

Q1	Country Code									
	Jordan 1		Palestine 7		Qatar 16					
	Tunisia 2		Kuwait 8							
	Algeria 3		Lebanon 9							
	Saudi Arabia 4		Egypt 11							
	Sudan 5		Morocco 12							
	Iraq 6		Mauritania 13							
Q2	Survey Year									
	Arab Index 2019/2020 7									
Q3	Primary Administrative Level: (Governorate / State / Emirate)									
	1	Amman	51	Khan Younes	101	Medina	151	Nabatieh	201	Menia
	2	Balqaa	52	Rafah	102	Qassim	152	Bekaa	202	Asyut
	3	Zirqaa	53	Batna	103	Eastern Province	153	Mount Lebanon	203	Sohag
	4	Madaba	54	Bordj Bou Arréridj	104	Asir'	154	North Governorat e	204	Qena
	5	Irbid	55	Djelfa	105	Tabuk	155	Southern Lebanon	205	Luxor
	6	Mafraq	56	El Bayadh	106	Ha'il	156	Chaouia - Ouardigha	206	The Red Sea
	7	Jerash	57	Khanshla	107	Northern borders	157	Doukkala- Abda	207	Aswan
	8	Ajloun	58	Laghouat	108	Al Jawf	158	Fès- Boulemane	208	Matrou h
	9	Karak	59	Masila	109	Jazan	159	West - Chardara - Bani Hassan	252	Rima
	10	Tafileh	60	Naâma	110	Najran	160	Greater Cassablanc a	253	Gaziantep
	11	Maan	61	Umm al- Bawaki	111	Al Bahah	161	Guelmim- Es Semara	254	Chaneli Urfa
	12	Aqaba	62	Saida	112	al-Jazira	162	Laayoune - Boujdour - El Sakia El Hamra	255	Hatay
	13	Tunis	63	Setif	113	White Nile	163	Marrakech - Tensift - El Haouz Region	256	Kilis
	14	Ariana	64	Tabsa	114	Blue Nile	164	Meknes- Tafilalet	257	Mardin
	15	Manouba	65	Tiaret	115	Sennar	165	Eastern side	258	Kahramanmaraş
	16	Ben Arous	66	Tissemselt	116	Khartoum	166	Wadi Al- Zahab - Al- Kuwaira	259	Adana
	17	Nabeul	67	Ain Defla	117	The Red Sea	167	Rabat-Salé- Zemmour- Zaer	260	Malatya
	18	Zaghouan	68	Ain Tamoushant	118	El-Gadarif	168	Sous- Massa- Shield	261	Adiyaman
	19	Bizerte	69	Algeria	119	Kassala	169	Tadla - Azilal	262	Syrian Border
	20	Beja	70	Annaba	120	North	170	Tangier - Tetouan	263	Istanbul

21	Jendouba	71	Bejaia	121	The Nile River	171	Taza - Al Hoceima - Taounate	264	Northeast Anatolia
22	El Kef	72	Blida	122	South Darfur	172	Eastern Basin	265	Eastern Anatolia Region
23	Siliana	73	Bouira	123	North Darfur	173	Western Basin	266	Central Anatolia
24	Sousse	74	Boumerdes	124	West Darfur	174	Assaba	267	Northwestern
25	Monastir	75	Chlef	125	South Kordofan	175	Tkant	268	Grand Tunis
26	Mahdia	76	Constantine	126	North Kordofan	176	Caracal	269	Southeast
27	Sfax	77	Al-Taraf	127	Baghdad	177	Brakna	270	Southwest
28	Kairouan	78	Guelma	128	Salahaddin	178	Atarase	271	Dahuk
29	Kasserine	79	Jigel	129	Diyala	179	Kedmaga	272	Akkar
30	Sidi Bouzid	80	Mascara	130	Wasit	180	Adrar	273	Baalbak
31	Gabès	81	Medea	131	Maysan	181	Dakhlet Nouadhibou	274	Tanger-Tetouan-Al Hoceima
32	Medenine	82	Mela	132	Basra	182	Terres Zemmour	275	Sharqi
33	Tataouine	83	Mostaganem	133	Dhi Qar	183	Inchiri	276	Fès-Meknès
34	Gafsa	84	Oran	134	Muthanna	184	Nouakchott	277	Rabat-Salé-Kénitra
35	Tozeur	85	Glyzane	135	Qadisiyah	185	Cairo	278	Béni Mellal-Khénifra
36	Kebili	86	Sir Bel Abbes	136	Babel	186	Alexandria	279	Marrakesh
37	Jenin	87	Skikda	137	Karbala	187	Port Said	280	Drâa-Tafilalet
38	Tubas	88	Souk Ahras	138	Najaf	188	Suez	281	Souss-Massa
39	Tulkarem	89	Tipaza	139	Anbar	189	Damietta	282	Guelmim-Oued Noun
40	Nablus	90	Tizi Ouzou	140	Nineveh / Mosul	190	Dakahlia	283	Doha
41	Qalqilia	91	Tlemcen	141	Erbil	191	Sharqia	284	Rayyan
42	Salfit	92	Adrar	142	Kirkuk	192	Kaliobeya	285	Al Wakrah
43	Ramallah and Al-Bireh	93	Bashar	143	Sulaymaniyah	193	Kafr El Sheikh	286	Umm Salal
44	Jericho	94	Biskra	144	Kuwait City	194	Gharbia	287	Alkhor
45	Jerusalem	95	Alwad	145	Hawalli Governorate	195	Monufia	288	North
46	Bethlehem	96	Ghardaia	146	Al - Ahmadi Governorate	196	Beheira	289	Al Daayen
47	Hebron	97	Tamanrasset	147	Jahra Governorate	197	Ismailia	290	Shahaniya
48	North Gaza	98	Ouargla	148	Farwaniya Governorate	198	Giza	291	West Kordofa

			te		n		
	Gaza 49	Riyadh 99	Mubarak Al - Kabeer Governora te 149	Bani Suef 199	East Darfur 292		
	Dair Al Balah 50	Mecca 100	Beirut 150	Fayoum 200	Central Darfur 293		
					Bekaa Hermel 294		
Q4	:Category 1 Urban 2 Rural						
Q5	:How many members in the family? Decline to Answer .97						

Section One: Evaluating the General Circumstances within Respondents' Home Countries
We will begin with a set of questions which seek to understand your general circumstances.

101	How would you evaluate each of the items below: very good, good, bad, or very bad? (To the fieldworker: follow the same order and structure when asking about each of the items below)							
		very good	Good	Bad	very bad	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	The financial situation of your household	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Your home country's economic situation	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	The level of safety in your area of residence (neighbourhood, district, village)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	The level of safety in your home country	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	The political situation in your home country	1	2	3	4	6	7	
103	In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing your home country today? (To the fieldworker: write down only one response)							
	Unemployment	1	Refugees	12				
	Lack of security and safety	2	Regional / sectarian / ethnic / tribal divisions	13				
	Negative economic conditions	3	External intervention	14				
	Price inflation	4	The issue of separation from the south	15				
	Weakened social services	5	Palestinian division	16				
	Governance and the lack of democracy	6	American occupation	17				
	Poverty	7	Traffic congestion / traffic accidents	18				
	Social Issues	8	Covid 2019	19				
	Administrative and fiscal corruption	9	blockade	20				
	Lack of political stability	10						
	The policies of the Israeli occupation and the blockade of Gaza	11	Other	9992				
	9998 There isn't any (Do not go to question 104)		9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out) go to question 104		9996 Do not know (Do not read out) go to question 104			
104	To what extent do you think that the government of your country is serious about overcoming this challenge?							
	Very serious	1						
	Serious to some extent	2						
	Not serious to some extent	3						
	Not serious at all	4						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						
105	Would you like to emigrate to another country?							
	Yes	1						
	No	2						
		go to question 110						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
		go to question 110						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						
		go to question 201						
106	To which country would you like to emigrate?							
	European countries	1	Australia	6				
	Gulf countries	2	Arab countries	7				
	USA	3	Other countries	8				
	Canada	4	Africa	9				
	Turkey	5	Latin America	10				
	Not Decided yet 9995		Refuse to answer (Don't read) 9997		Don't know (Don't read) 9996			

107	What is your main motive for wanting to emigrate? (To the fieldworker: only one answer)							
	Improvement of economic circumstances	1						
	Lack of a stable security situation	2						
	Political reasons	3						
	Educational reasons	4						
	Family reasons	5						
	Religious reasons	6						
	For improved quality of life and freedom	7						
	Other reasons	9992						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	9996						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997						
2020.1	Have you taken any action / attempt to immigrate in the past 12 months?							
	1	Yes. (What is that procedure?-----)						
	2	No						
	7	Refused to answer (don't read)						
2020.2	Would you like to move to a different region? (Researcher: to be asked in areas outside the capital; for 'region' read state, district, governorate)							
	1 where to?	Yes						
	2 go to question 215	No						
	6 go to question 215	Don't know (don't read)						
	7 go to question 215	Refused to answer (don't read)						
2020.3	Why do you want to move to a different area? (Researcher: to be asked in areas outside the capital; for 'area' read state, district, governorate)							
	9996 don't know (don't read)						9997 refused to answer (don't read)	
2020.4	When talking about your region, how do you evaluate your personal safety or the safety of your family?							
	I feel very safe	112 go to 1						
	I feel somewhat safe	112 go to 2						
	I feel somewhat unsafe	3						
	I do not feel safe at all	4						
	Don't know (don't read)	112 go to 6						
	Refused to answer (don't read)	112 go to 7						
2020.5	Can you mention the most important threat to your personal safety?							
	Don't know (don't read) 9996						Refused to answer (don't read) 9997	
109	In general, do you think that							
	You can trust the majority of people	1						
	You cannot trust the majority of people	2						
	Don't know (don't read)	6						
	Refuse to answer (don't read)	7						
Section Two: Evaluating state performance								
Now, I would like to ask your opinion of a number of state services and the state's role in society.								
201	To what extent do you trust the following institutions: (To the fieldworker: follow the same order and structure when asking about each of the items below)							
		I trust to a great extent	I trust to some extent	I do not trust to some extent	I do not trust at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	

		I trust to a great extent	I trust to some extent	I do not trust to some extent	I do not trust at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	The Judiciary	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Public Security (the Police)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Elected representative legislature	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	The government	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Political parties	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	The Army	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Intelligence Services (Secret Police/ State Security)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
24	The Tunisian General Labor Union (UGTT)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
25	The government of Gaza	1	2	3	4	6	7	
39	Shari'a Courts	1	2	3	4	6	7	
40	Private sector companies and businesses (major private sector partnerships)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
41	Local media	1	2	3	4	6	7	
42	The municipal council	1	2	3	4	6	7	
43	Higher Independent Electoral Commission	1	2	3	4	6	7	
44	Lebanese banks	1	2	3	4	6	7	
45	The Central Bank	1	2	3	4	6	7	
46	The Sovereignty Council	1	2	3	4	6	7	

QIR2 020.1	To what extent do you trust the following political forces? Do you trust them a great deal, trust them somewhat, not trust them somewhat, or not trust them at all? (Researcher: Ask in the same format each time).							
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		I trust to a great extent	I trust to some extent	I do not trust to some extent	I do not trust at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	Popular Mobilization Forces	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Sadrist Movement (<i>al-Tayyār al-Sadri</i>)	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	<i>Tayyar al-Hikma al-Watani</i> (National Wisdom Movement, al-Hakim)	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	<i>al-Hizb al-Islami</i> (Muslim Brotherhood)	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Kurdistan Democratic Party (KDP)	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Patriotic Union of Kurdistan (PUK)	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

QLE 2020.1	To what extent do you trust the following political forces? Do you trust them a great deal, trust them somewhat, not trust them somewhat, or not trust them at all? (Researcher: Ask in the same format each time).							
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		Trust a great deal	Trust somewhat	Do not trust somewhat	Do not trust at all	Don't know (don't read)	Refused to answer (don't read)	
1	Free Patriotic Movement	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Lebanese Forces	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	The Phalange	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Hezbollah	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Amal Movement	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Future Movement	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Progressive Socialist Party	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Dashnaks	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Free Citizens Party	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	Syrian Nationalist Party	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
11	Lebanese Democratic Party	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
12	Marada Movement	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
13	Hunshaks	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
14	Ramgavars	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Trust a great deal	Trust somew hat	Do not trust somew hat	Do not trust at all	Don't know (don't read)	Refused to answer (don't read)		
15	Civil Society	1	2	3	4	6	7		
202	To what extent do you think that the principle of a fair trial is respected in your home country?								
	To a great extent	1							
	To some extent	2							
	To some extent not respected	3							
	Not respected at all	4							
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6							
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7							
203	With regards to the state's application of the rule of law between citizens, which of the following statements is closest to your opinion ...								
	The State applies the rule of law equally to a large extent	1							
	The State applies the rule of law, but favors some groups over others	2							
	The State completely does not apply the rule of law equally among the people	3							
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6							
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7							
202 0.6	Regardless of current government policy and how much you agree or disagree with it, which of the following best describes how you see the state in your country?								
	The state represents all citizens equally without discriminating between different groups.	1							
	The state represents all citizens but discriminates in favour of some groups.	2							
	The state does not represent all citizens equally at all.	3							
	Don't know (don't read)	6							
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7							
204	In your opinion, how widespread is financial and administrative corruption in your home country?								
	Very widespread	1							
	Widespread, to some extent	2							
	Widespread to a limited extent	3							
	Not widespread at all	proceed to question 206 4							
	Do not know (Do not read out)	proceed to question 206 6							
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	proceed to question 206 7							
205	In your opinion, how serious is the government in combating financial and administrative corruption in your home country?								
	Very serious	1							
	Serious to some extent	2							
	Not serious	3							
	Not serious at all	4							
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6							
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7							
206	To what extent do the policies of the government of your country reflect the views of the citizenry within the following domains?								
		Reflects citizens' views to a great extent	Reflects citizens' views to some extent	Does not reflect citizens' views, to some extent	Does not reflect citizens' views at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Decline d to answer (Do not read out)		

1	Foreign policy	1	2	3	4	6	7		
2	Domestic economic policy	1	2	3	4	6	7		

210	How would you evaluate the government's performance in the following areas: (To the fieldworker: ask about each of these items in an alternating pattern)								
		Not applicable (service not provided)	Very good	Good	Poor	Very poor	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	Improving public healthcare		1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Providing water	0	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Providing public sanitation/sewage systems	0	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Improving education in public sector schools		1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Improving the standard of living for the poor		1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Providing solutions for unemployment		1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Improving road quality		1	2	3	4	6	7	
9	Ensuring fairness in the provision of services across all districts in your country		1	2	3	4	6	7	
10	Ensuring that all areas are on the electrical grid	0	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	Providing solutions to price inflation		1	2	3	4	6	7	
36	Improving the standard of public transportation		1	2	3	4	6	7	
37	Maintaining security and safety		1	2	3	4	6	7	

202 0.10	There are many possible threats to an individual. In your view, what are the three most important threats (fieldworker to read out the choices)								
		Main Threat	Secondary Threat	Tertiary Threat					
	Climate Change	1	1	1					
	Water Scarcity	2	2	2					
	Cyber security / cyber attacks	3	3	3					
	Terrorist groups	4	4	4					
	External interventions and foreign dangers	5	5	5					
	Drugs	6	6	6					
	Regional tensions	7	7	7					
	Environmental pollution	8	8	8					
	Crime	9	9	9					
	Forced migration and/or refugees	10	10	10					
	Societal tensions	11	11	11					
	Political instability (polarization and political conflicts)	12	12	12					
	Regional divisions/splits	13	13	13					
	The gap between the rich and the poor	14	14	14					
	Expatriate /migrant laborers	15	15	15					
	Sectarian tensions	16	16	16					
	Confessional splits and divisions	17	17	17					
	Don't know	9996 go to question	go to 9998 question	9998					
	Declined to Answer	9996 go to question							
	No second / third source (Do not read)								

217	?Which of these statements is closest to your own point of view							
	1: The State provides all basic services (electricity, water and infrastructure) to all parts of the country and citizens (most of the time) do not need to rely on other parties to obtain these services.			2: Some citizens rely on parties or institutions (private) or non-governmental organizations to obtain basic services (electricity, water and infrastructure) because the State does not provide all services or because it does not reach all areas.			_	
	Strongly agree (with 1) 1.	2. Agree (with 1)	3. Strongly agree (with 2)	4. Agree (with 2)				
	Disagree with both statements .5		Don't know .6		Decline to answer .7			
218	?Which of these statements is closest to your own point of view							
	1: The state maintains authority throughout all regions and territories and can enforce the law throughout your country.			2: The state authority is weak or non-existent in some areas (albeit limited areas) and the State can not enforce the law in these areas"			_	
	1. Strongly agree (with 1)	2. Strongly (with 1)	3. Strongly agree (with 2)	4. Agree (with 2)				
	5. Disagree with both statements		. Don't know6		. Decline to answer7			
220	In some countries, some individuals or parties impose semi-periodic protection rackets, demanding a payoff in exchange for protection or other services, on some people or business owners. Is such a ?phenomenon prevalent in your country							
	.Yes, it is widespread			1			_	
	Yes but it is not widespread.			2				
	Yes, but it is rare.			3				
	No, it is unheard of.			4				
	Don't know			6				
	Decline to answer			7				
221	How widespread do you believe financial and administrative corruption is in the (public) sector? (To the fieldworker: Ask about the private sector and in the same manner)							
		Very widespread	Widespread, to some extent	Widespread to a limited extent	Not widespread at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to Answer (Do not read out)	_
1	Public sector	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Private sector	1	2	3	4	6	7	
223	Which of the following groups contributes most to the spread of corruption in your country? (To the fieldworker: no more than two answers can be selected)							
	Politicians			1			_	
	Businessmen			2				
	Junior employees			3				
	Senior employees			4				
	All of the above			5				
	Community and Trade Leaders			6				
	Citizens			7				
	Media professionals / media			8				
	Mayors			9				
	Others			9992				
Do not know (Do not read out)			9996					
Declined to answer (Do not read out)			9997					

202 0.7	When the government decides on appointments of senior officials, in your view what is the most important factor it uses to make its decision? (Fieldworker: cite choices and define two responses in order of importance)				
		First factor	Second factor		
	Ability/Qualification	1	1		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Having influential relatives or acquaintances	2	2		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Loyalty to the government	3	3		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Tribal or familial affiliation	4	4		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Confessional or Sectarian affiliation	5	5		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Political tendency (party affiliation)	6	6		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Ethnic or national affiliation	7	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Regional or provincial connection/affiliation	8	8		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Employment grade level and/or rank	9	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other	10	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (Do not read out)	9996	9996		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997	9997		<input type="checkbox"/>
202 0.8	If you have a transaction to pursue in government administration offices, such as procuring official identification papers (license renewal, personal ID, etc.) do you think that completing such a transaction will be				
	very difficult	1			<input type="checkbox"/>
	difficult	2			
	easy	3			
	very easy	4			
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7			
225	Over the past 12 months, were you or one of your relatives or acquaintances asked to provide something in return for the easing or completion of a transaction in a public sector institution?				
	Yes	1			<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	go to question 213 2			
	Do not remember (Do not read out)	go to question 213 6			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	go to question 213 7			
227	It was offered in return for: (To the fieldworker: code only one answer)				
	Expediting the time taken for a bureaucratic transaction	1			<input type="checkbox"/>
	Easing bureaucratic procedures	2			
	Absolution of a fine/penalty	3			
	Reduction of the fees required for a particular transaction	4			
	Side-stepping relevant rules which prevented the transaction from being completed	5			
	Other	9992			
	Do not know (Do not read out)	9996			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997			
230	In your opinion what should be the three most important expenditure priorities in your country's budget?				
		First Priority .1_	Second .2_ Priority	Third .3_ Priority	
1	Establishing projects to invest and tap into natural resources in the country	1	2	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Increasing jobs in the public sector.	1	2	3	
3	Equipping the Army	1	2	3	
4	Developing the extent and quality of state education.	1	2	3	
5	Developing and improving government health services (hospitals, health	1	2	3	

		First Priority .1_	Second .2_ Priority	Third .3_ Priority	
	.centers, clinics)				
6	.Improving the country's road network	1	2	3	
7	Improving public transport.	1	2	3	
8	Establishing factories and major investment projects.	1	2	3	
9	Subsidizing the prices of basic resources (food / fuel, etc.).	1	2	3	
10	Developing the agricultural sector (crop farming).	1	2	3	
11	Developing the fishing sector.	1	2	3	
12	Establishing projects that tap into marine resources.	1	2	3	
13	Developing the tourism sector.	1	2	3	
14	Development of the agricultural sector (livestock rearing/Animal husbandry).	1	2	3	
15	Equipping the Security Services	1	2	3	
16	Improving water and electricity networks	1	2	3	
17	Housing provision.	1	2	3	
18	Tackling unemployment.	1	2	3	
19	Taking care of domestic security.	1	2	3	
20	Improving standard of living and tackling poverty and high prices.	1	2	3	
9992	Other	1	2	3	
Don't know		Go to next question 9996			
Decline to answer		Go to next question 9997			
No other reply		--	9998	9998	

231 In your opinion, the best option for the citizens of your country is...

		To be run by the public sector	To be run by the private sector	No difference	Joint management	Don't know	Decline to answer	
1	Public Transport	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
2	Electricity	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
3	Water	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
4	Hospitals	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
5	Schools	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
6	Universities	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
7	Vocational and polytechnic institutes and centers	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
8	Telecommunications	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
9	Internet provision	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
10	Importing food	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
11	Tapping into natural resources (oils, minerals, gas etc...)	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
12	Fishing Sector	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
13	Tourism sector	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	

232 With respect to the private sector in your country, do you agree / disagree that:

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Decline to answer	
1	Private sector companies contribute to reducing local unemployment problems.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Most private companies make large profits that are not commensurate with their services or products.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Most private companies do not comply with labour laws.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Most private companies make a positive	1	2	3	4	6	7	

	contribution to economic development in the country.								
5	Most private companies evade taxes.	1	2	3	4	6	7		
6	Most private companies offer good services to citizens.	1	2	3	4	6	7		
7	Most private companies do not take community development into account.	1	2	3	4	6	7		
8	Most private sector companies give their employees generous salaries and incentives	1	2	3	4	6	7		
9	Most private companies evade zakat obligations.	1	2	3	4	6	7		
10	Most private companies win (government) contracts due to their leverage and connections.	1	2	3	4	6	7		

2020.9	In principle, which of the following more closely represents your opinion?
--------	--

	The civilian (not military) political leadership should be responsible for/should oversee the army's activities in order for the army to keep functioning well	1							
	Civilian political leadership does not have sufficient experience to be responsible for/to oversee the army, so military leaders alone should be responsible for the army's functioning.	2							
	Don't know (don't read)	6							
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7							

2020.11	If you have the right to seek redress from someone for being wronged, you would resort firstly and then secondly to... (fieldworker to read out the choices)
---------	--

		Go firstly to	Go secondly to		
	Police	1	1		
	Courts	2	2		
	Other official government office	3	3		
	Head of family, clan or tribe	4	4		
	High influential in the region or district	5	5		
	Relatives or acquaintances working in the government	6	6		
	Relatives or acquaintances with influence	7	7		
	Clergy	8	8		
	Media / media professionals	10	10		
	Social media	11	11		
	Other	9992	9992		
	Don't know	go to question			
	Decline to answer	go to question			
	No other reply		9998		

2020.12	Which of the following more closely represents your opinion? (Researcher: establish the extent to which they agree)
---------	---

	1: Citizens do not disagree on the extent to which they belong to country because they belong to and are devoted to country equally	2: "Citizens in (country) belong to and are devoted to (country), but people in my governorate/state/region/area belong to (country) the most and are the most devoted to it.		
	1. I agree strongly with (1).	I agree with (1).	I agree strongly with (2).	I agree with (2).
	5. Neither (don't read)	6. Don't know (don't read)	7. Refused to answer (don't read)	

2020.13	Which of the following more closely represents your opinion? (Researcher: establish the extent to which they agree) Asked in:
---------	--

	1: "Citizens do not disagree on the extent to which they belong to (country), because they belong to and are devoted to (country) equally.		2: "Citizens in (country) belong to and are devoted to (country), but people from my sect/confession belong to (country) the most and are the most devoted to it.		_
	1. I agree strongly with (1).	I agree with (1).	I agree strongly with (2).	I agree with (2).	
	5. Neither (don't read)		6. Don't know (don't read)	7. Refused to answer (don't read)	
202 0.14	Some say that "if an individual is loyal to his area before being loyal to his country, this helps to strengthen his loyalty to his country." Do you agree or disagree?				
	Strongly agree	1			_
	Agree	2			
	Disagree	3			
	Strongly disagree	4			
	(don't read) Don't know	6			
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7			
202 0.15	In your opinion, why do some people believe that their tribal/sect/regional affiliation is important				
				_ _ _ _ _	
	. Don't know (don't read)9996			. Refused to answer (don't read)9997	
Section Three: I will now ask you a set of questions on your country's elected legislature and your participation in public/political affairs.					
302	To what extent are you interested in the political affairs of your home country?				
	Very interested	1			_
	Interested	2			
	Interested to a limited extent	3			
	Completely uninterested	4			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7			
303	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding the elected legislature in your country: The legislature holds the government (executive) responsible for its policies and actions				
	Strongly agree	1			_
	Agree	2			
	Disagree	3			
	Strongly Disagree	4			
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7			
304	In your opinion, to what extent does the elected legislature in its present form represent all sectors of society?				
	To a large extent	1			_
	To a medium extent	2			
	To a limited extent	3			
	It does not at all represent societal sectors	4			
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7			
305	Did you vote in the last legislative/parliamentary elections, which took place on...? (insert date as appropriate for each country)?				
	Yes	1			_
	No	2			
	Do not remember (Do not read out)	6			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7			
309	Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the integrity of the last legislative/parliamentary elections, held on (insert date as appropriate for each country)?				
	They were completely free and fair	1			_ _

	They were generally free and fair to some extent, but suffered from infractions	2		
	They were not free and fair	3		
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6		
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7		

310	Regarding previous parliamentary elections that took place in (...), did you...			
		Yes	No	Decline to answer
1	?Attend an election campaign rally	1	2	7
2	Attend a meeting with an election candidate or an election campaign official?	1	2	7

311	Did you vote in the last presidential elections?			
	Yes	1		
	No	2		
	Don't remember/know	6		
	Decline to answer	7		

AL G20 20.1	Why did you not participate in the presidential elections? (Researcher: do not read the options given; choose a single answer)			
	Elections are pointless	1		
	My vote has no effect	2		
	We know what the results will be beforehand	3		
	There is usually no real difference between candidates	4		
	Elections are not a priority so long as the regime remains in place	5		
	The elections were not free and fair	6		
	Other (specify _____)	9992		
	Refused to answer (don't read)	9997		

ALG2 020.2	Do you believe that the holding of elections met some of the protesters' demands?			
	Yes, definitely	1		
	Yes, to some extent	2		
	No, to some extent	3		
	No, definitely	4		
	Don't know (don't read)	6		
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7		

ALG2 020.3	Do you believe that the presidential elections represent the aspirations of the Algerian people?			
	Yes, definitely	1		
	Yes, to some extent	2		
	Not really	3		
	No, definitely	4		
	Don't know (don't read)	6		
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7		

ALG2 020.4	To what extent do you trust the Independent National Electoral Commission?			
	Greatly	1		
	To some extent	2		
	Not really	3		
	Not at all	4		
	Don't know (don't read)	6		
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7		

312	Do you intend to vote in the coming parliamentary elections?			
	Yes	308	Go to question 1	
	No	2		
	Do not know (Do not read out)	308	Go to question 6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	308	Go to question 7	
313	Why did you not vote in the elections?			
	There is no point in the elections	1	Illness	12
	My vote has no impact	2	I was busy (work is a higher priority than elections)	13
	The candidates are only interested in themselves	3	I work in the security system	14
	The candidates do not make good of their promises	4	I didn't have a ballot paper	15
	The results are known beforehand	5	I was under the voting age	16
	I don't want to waste my time	6	I was not in the constituency at the time of the elections (I was traveling)	17
	There are usually no differences between the candidates.	7	Personal reasons	18
	I don't understand the law	10	Religious reasons	19
	I don't know where to vote.	11		
	Other	9992	Decline to answer	9997
315	If parliamentary elections were held tomorrow, and you decided to vote, which would be the most important factor that you would take into consideration when choosing a candidate/electoral list to vote for?			
	The candidate's electoral platform(s) articulates my political views	1	Defending the rights of citizens	13
	Integrity of candidate(s)	2	A list that will suspend negotiations with Israel	14
	Courage of candidate	3	The list which will cease security coordination with Israel	15
	Ability to hold government accountable	4	The candidate that is related to me	16
	Efficiency of candidate(s)	5	Whoever is loyal to the nation	17
	Religiosity of candidate(s)	6	Whoever works for improving the economy	18
	Whoever will create job opportunities	7	Whoever will ensure security and safety	19
	Whoever will guarantee democracy	8	I will not participate in the elections	20
	Whoever will improve services in my constituency	9	Whoever helps their constituency	21
	Justice	10	Whoever has running candidates with extensive influence in government institutions	22
	Someone who will help me solve problems I face	11	The most educated/cultured candidate	23
	Someone who can guarantee justice and prevent discrimination	12	Other	9992
	9996 Do not know (Do not read out)		9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
320	If parliamentary elections were held tomorrow, and you had decided to vote, would you vote for:			
	Candidate/list of a particular political movement/party. Q320N. (specify name of political movement/party: _____)	1		
	Independent candidate/list of unaffiliated candidates	2		
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6		
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7		

321	Which of these statements is closest to your point of view?										
	1. We must choose political leaders through periodic free and fair elections					2. Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we must adopt other methods of choosing politicians					[]
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1)Agree .2			(2)Strongly agree .3		(2)Agree .4			
	Disagree with both statements .5					Don't know .6			Decline to answer .7		
322	Are you a member of a particular political group, bloc, coalition or party?										
	Yes (specify: _____)					Go to 1 314question					
	No					2					
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)					Go to 7 313question					
Q 325	Which existing political party/movements/bloc or ideological trends most closely represents your opinions and interests?										
											[] [] [] [] []
	0000 None of them (Do not read out)			9996 Do not know (Do not read out)			9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out)				
V 325	Are you a member or do you intend to become a member of a political political coalition or party that expresses your thoughts or attitudes?										
	Member 1					[] [] [] [] []					
	Non-member, intend to join soon 2										
	Non-member whose views are represented by an existing group 3										
	Non-member whose views are not represented by an existing group 4										
	Declined to answer 9997										
326	Which of the following statements is closest to your point of view?										
	Political parties create division and confusion; therefore, it is not necessary to have many political parties in (country name)					There is a critical need for several political parties to ensure varied and active choices for citizens when they decide who will govern them					[]
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1)Agree .2			(2)Strongly agree .3		(2)Agree .4			
	Disagree with both statements .5					Don't know .6			Decline to answer .7		
328	Are you a member of any of the following organizations?					329					
To the fieldworker: for each time that the respondent answers "Yes" in this 329question, go to the corresponding section on						How often did you take part in this group's activities during the past 12 months?					
		Yes	No	Not a student	Declined to answer (Do not read out)		I continuously took	onally took partl occasi	I rarely took part	I did not take part at all	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
		Go to the next item									
1	Charitable Organization/ Civil society organizations	1	2		7		1	2	3	4	7
2	Labor/Agrarian Union	1	2		7		1	2	3	4	7
3	Professional Association	1	2		7		1	2	3	4	7
4	Cultural Club/Association	1	2		7		1	2	3	4	7
5	Tribal/extended-family	1	2		7		1	2	3	4	7

	Association											
6	Religious Association	1	2		7			1	2	3	4	7
7	Student's Union/ Council/ Society	1	2	3	7			1	2	3	4	7

334 In your opinion, are people able to criticize the government without fear?

Yes	1		
No	2		
Do not know (Do not read out)	6		
Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7		

334 B On a scale of 1 – 10, with 1 indicating that "the government cannot be criticized", and the number 10 indicating that "the government can be criticized", to what extent do you believe you can criticize the government?

10 ____9 ____8 ____7 ____6 ____5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1	Do not know .96	
The government can be criticised	The government cannot be criticised	Decline to answer .97

335 Over the last 12 months, did you take part in any of the following activities in which citizens might take part in?

Activity	Once	Multiple times	Never took part	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1 Signing a petition/letter of protest	1	2	3	6	7
2 Taking part in a peaceful public protest/ march/ sit-in	1	2	3	6	7
3 Joining an activist group working towards pressuring/building support for a specific cause (a public or societal cause)	1	2	3	6	7

336 Which news medium do you rely on the most to receive up-to-date news on general political affairs?

Satellite TV stations	1	Magazines: Periodicals with weekly or monthly publication	4
Radio	2	The internet	5
Daily newspapers (whether in electronic or print form)	3	What I hear from friends, acquaintances, and neighbours	6
Do not know (Do not read out) Go to	9996	Declined to answer (Do not read out) Go to	9997

337 Name a specific source/channel

1 The National Television Channel	23 Al-Manar Television network	45 Sahel TV	67 MTV	89 Mosaïque FM Radio station
2 Al Jazeera	24 Ennahar TV	46 Alsumaria TV	68 MBC	90 Facebook
3 Al Arabiya	25 Dream TV	47 Alassema TV	69 A3 TV	91 Twitter
4 Arab Satellite	26 Nessma	48 Alahad TV	70 ENTV	92 Al Aqsa Network
5 Foreign satellite	27 Watan TV Kuwait	49 Alghadeer TV	71 ENTV	93 Donia Al Watan Network
6 Local satellite	28 MAX	50 Al Forat	72 Elhiwar Ettounsi	94 Maan Media Network
7 Local radio	29 Qanat Alhaqiqa	51 Al Faraeen TV	73 Orient News	95 Media Chinguit
8 Regional radio	30 Ro'ya TV	52 Mehwar TV	74 KBC News Channel	96 Aden Live
9 Local newspapers	31 Al-Baghdadia TV	53 Elmourabit on TV	75 Radio Mauritania	97 Alwakeel News
10 Local news websites	32 Al-Aqsa TV	54 Almasirah	76 Omdurman	98 Hibapress

11	International news websites	33	Ennahar TV	55	Alnabaa Channel	77	Radio Dabanga	99	Hespress
12	BBC	34	Al Nile	56	Yemen Today TV	78	Al-Anba	100	Magharebia
13	Al-Arabiya Alhadath	35	Misr 25	57	Hannibal-TV	79	El Khabar Newspaper	101	Al Belad Channel
14	France 24	36	CBC	58	Rudaw	80	Al Shorouk Newspaper	102	Dejla Channel
15	Saudi Arabia News	37	NRT	59	Suhail Channel	81	Al qabas network	103	Al mayadeen channel
16	LBC	38	OTV	60	Sada Elbalad	82	An-Nahar Newspaper	104	the seventh day
17	New TV	39	Afaq TV	61	Libya Alhurra TV	83	Al Ra'I Newspaper	105	Instagram
18	Al Sharqiya	40	Elbahdja	62	Libya Channel one	84	Al Riyadh Newspaper	106	Whats App
19	ashorooq	41	Tunisia Channel	63	Libya Al Ahrar TV	85	Sabq Newspaper		
20	Al-Quds TV	42	SFA channel	64	Medi1 TV	86	صحيفة الرأي العام	9996	Don't know
21	Future TV	43	Al Hayat TV	65	Noor Jordan Channel	87	Al Seyassah Newspaper	9997	Decline to answer
22	Morocco Chnnel M2	44	Alrai TV	66	Egypt on TV???	88	Al-Watan Kuwait Newspaper		

340 How often do you use the internet? (options to be read out)

Daily or semi-daily	1	.Q340TIM. How much time do you spend using the internet on average? ----- (minutes)
Several times a week	2	
Several times a month	3	
Rarely (Infrequently)	4	
I do not use the internet	330	Go to question 5
Do not know (Do not read out)	330	Go to question 6
Declined to answer (Do not read out)	330	Go to question 7

341 A To access the Internet, do you use

Computer	1
Mobile phone	2
Tablet	3
Others	4
Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997

343 What languages do you use most often when you browse the Internet?

Arabic	1
English	2
French	3
Kurdish	4
Other languages	9995
Decline to answer	9997

344	What type of phone (brand) do you have?							
	iPhone	1	Wiko	10				
	Samsung	2	Everteck	11				
	Sony	3	Condor	12				
	Huawei	4	Oppo	13				
	LG	5	Eris	14				
	Nokia	6	Streem	15				
	Lenovo	7	Tecno	16				
	HTC	8	Infinix	17				
	Alcatel	9	Other	9992				
	Decline to answer	9997	I don't have a mobile phone	9998				

349	Do you use your account on...							
		Several times a day	Daily	Several times a week	Weekly	Less than once a week	Never	Decline to answer
1	Facebook	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	Twitter	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	Snapchat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4	Instagram	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5	Telegram	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6	Youtube	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7	WhatsApp	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

350	How often do you use Social Media applications/tools such as forums/ twitter/facebook, Instagram etc										
		Several times a day	Daily	Several times a week	Weekly	Less than once a week	Never	Don't know	Decline to answer		

202 0.16	To what extent do you trust the news and information that circulates on social media?							
	Greatly trust	1						
	Medium trust	2						
	Little trust	3						
	Absolutely no trust	4						
	Don't know	6						
	Decline to answer	7						

SU D20 20.2	To what extent do you trust "Twitter"? ...do you trust.... (fieldworker: read the choices)							
	Completely trust	1						
	Trust to some extent	2						
	Lacking trust to some extent	3						
	Absolutely no trust	4						
	Don't know	6						
	Decline to answer	7						

SU D20 20.3	To what extent do you trust tweets appearing on "Twitter"? (fieldworker: read the choices)							
	Completely trust	1						
	Trust to some extent	2						
	Lacking trust to some extent	3						
	Absolutely no trust	4						

	Don't know	6		
	Decline to answer	7		

SU D3	To what extent do you believe that fake accounts are widespread on "Twitter"? (fieldworker: read the choices)			
	Very widespread	1		
	Medium widespread	2		
	Not very widespread	3		
	Not widespread at all	4		
	Don't know	6		
	Decline to answer	7		

351	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "The preservation of security justifies the violation of human rights in your home country"?			
	Strongly agree	1		
	Agree	2		
	Disagree	3		
	Strongly disagree	4		
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6		
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7		

Section Four: Political systems and forms of government				
--	--	--	--	--

402	On a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 indicates that the country is "not democratic at all", and 10 indicates that the country is "completely democratic", where would you put your home country on this scale?			
	1 ____2 ____3 ____4 ____5 ____6 ____7 ____8 ____9 ____10	Do not know .96 (Do not read out)		
	"not democratic at all" "completely democratic"	Declined to .97 answer (Do not read out)		

404	In your personal opinion, which single factor is most important for a country to possess in order for it to be democratic?			
	Equality, justice for all citizens	1	Safety, security and stability	6
	Preservation of civil/public liberties	2	Positive attitudes towards democracy	7
	Democratic system of government	3	Implementation of religious edicts	8
	Improved economic situation	5	The elimination of sectarianism, political sectarianism, racism, and regional discrimination	9
			Other	9992
	Do not know (Do not read out)	9996	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997

405	I will now present you with a number of general statements which describe democratic political systems. Please express your level of agreement or disagreement with each of these. (To the fieldworker: Please read each of the statements below)							
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	In a democratic system, the economy is performing poorly	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Democracies are characterized by indecisiveness and discord	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Democracies are not effective in maintaining public order	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Democratic systems and Islam are incompatible	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Our society is unprepared for democracy	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Democracy has its own problems but remains better than other systems	1	2	3	4	6	7	

407	As its second-highest priority ... An ideal system of government would ensure/safeguard as its highest priority ... (To the fieldworker: Ask the respondent for his/her first and second priorities, reading out each of the choices below; change the order of the choices for each interview)							
		Highest priority for an ideal government to ensure			Second-highest priority (The same choice cannot be made for both the first- and second-highest priorities)			
	Provision of basic necessities for the people	1			1			
	Maintaining the country's sovereignty	2			2			
	Social justice	3			3			
	Checks and Balances	4			4			
	Public freedoms/liberties	5			5			
	Application of the religious laws	6			6			
	Application of the rule of law	7			7			
There is no other factor .98 97 Declined to answer (Do not read out) 96 Do not know (Do not read out)								
408	I will describe below a number of different political systems which presently exist throughout the world, and I would like to know how appropriate each of these would be for your country, in your opinion:							
	Systems of Government	Ver y app pro pri ate	Appr opria te to some exten t	Inappro priate to some extent	Complet ely inappro priate	Do not know (Do not read out)	Dec line d to ans wer (Do not read out)	
1	A political system in which governments are formed based on the outcomes of elections in which all political parties are free to join.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	A political system in which electoral competition is restricted to Islamist political parties.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	A political system in which the state authority makes the decisions without taking into account the results of the elections or the opinions of the opposition.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	A political system governed by Islamic Sharia, and in which there are neither elections nor political parties.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	A political system in which electoral competition is restricted to non-religious parties.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	a political system governed by the military or the Army Command							
409	Of the above systems of government, which do you think is most appropriate for your country?							
	Write down number from previous question (406):							
	Do not know (Do not read out)96		Declined to answer (Do not read out)97					
202 0.18	I'm going to describe different political systems to you to find out your opinion on each of them: whether they would be very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad as a system of government for your country (researcher: read the options).							
	Political regime	Ver y goo d	Som ewha t good	Somew hat bad	Very bad	Don't know (don't read)	Refuse d to answe r (don't read)	
1	A democratic system in which citizens themselves, not elected figures, vote directly on major national	1	2	3	4	6	7	

	issues to decide what becomes law.								
2	A democratic system in which elected representatives take decisions regarding laws and legislation on their behalf.	1	2	3	4	6	7		
3	A system in which unelected experts take decisions based on what they believe to be the interests of the state (technocracy).	1	2	3	4	6	7		

Q2020 .17	being a civil state?----Do you support								
	Yes	1							
	No	2							
	Don't know (don't read)	6							
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7							

416	To what extent do you believe that the following freedoms are safeguarded in your home country:								
		Completely safeguarded	Safeguarded to some extent	To some extent not safeguarded	Completely not safeguarded	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)		
1	Freedom of religious belief	1	2	3	4	6	7		
3	Freedom of expression	1	2	3	4	6	7		
4	The freedom to take legal actions against the government and state institutions	1	2	3	4	6	7		
5	The principle of holding regular, free and fair, elections	1	2	3	4	6	7		
6	The principle of peaceful transitions of power/the right of the winners of elections to rise to authority	1	2	3	4	6	7		
7	Freedom of association/ to join a political party	1	2	3	4	6	7		
8	Freedom of association/ to join civil society institutions/organizations	1	2	3	4	6	7		
9	Freedom of association/ the right to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations	1	2	3	4	6	7		
10	Freedom to use social media platforms for political causes	1	2	3	4	6	7		

417	To what extent do you believe that.....								
		A great extent	A certain extent	A small extent	Not at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)		
1	Civil organizations and bodies enjoy the right to practice their activities	1	2	3	4	6	7		
2	Local press enjoys the right to criticize government policy	1	2	3	4	6	7		

420	Would you agree or disagree with one of the following groups coming to power through winning enough votes in free and fair elections?					
		Agree	Disagree	Do not know (Do not read out)	Do not know (Do not read out)	
1	Political parties with which you disagree in terms of ideas and agendas	1	2	6	7	
2	Islamist ("Islamic") political parties	1	2	6	7	
3	Non-Islamist /secular political parties	1	2	6	7	

422	Regardless of the fact whether you support or oppose the following principles, to what extent do you believe that the following principles are applied in your country?							
		Applied completely	Applied to some extent	Not applied to some extent	Completely not applied	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	Equality of all citizens regardless of wealth	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Equality of all citizens regardless of gender/sex	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Equality of all citizens regardless of religion	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Equality of all citizens regardless of social status	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Equality of all citizens regardless of cultural/ethnic/linguistic backgrounds	1	2	3	4	6	7	
425	Which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors:							
		I do not want them as neighbours		I am impartial	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer(Do not read out)		
1	Followers of different religions	1		2	6	7		
2	Those of a different race/ colour	1		2	6	7		
4	Refugees and displaced persons	1		2	6	7		
5	Residents originally from different geographic regions/strangers to the area	1		2	6	7		
6	Followers of a sect/madhab different to my own	1		2	6	7		
7	Those of other nationalities	1		2	6	7		
427	In principle, would you support/oppose the position of the President/Prime Minister in your home country being held by ...							
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Decline to answer	
1	A woman	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	A Christian	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	A Kurd (only in Iraq and to Syrian refugees); Amazigh (in Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco); A Circasian/Chechen (in Jordan); A Nubian/other origins (in Egypt, Morocco, Libya); From other ethnic groups (Saudi Arabia)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	An individual of a different sect "Ta'efeh" than your own	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	A Jordanian of Palestinian descent	1	2	3	4	6	7	
10	A "freeborn" Arab-African	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	A non-Arab African	1	2	3	4	6	7	
13	Of non-Arab descent	1	2	3	4	6	7	
15	A Shi'ite Muslim	1	2	3	4	6	7	
16	Druze	1	2	3	4	6	7	
17	Sunni	1	2	3	4	6	7	

504	I will read out a list of statements related to the status of women in our society. Please indicate your level of personal agreement/disagreement with each of these:							
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
2	A married woman is entitled to work outside the home	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	In general, men are better than women at positions of political leadership	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	University education is more important for boys than it is for girls	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Men and women must receive equal access to the same employment opportunities	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	A woman is entitled to travel abroad on her own	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	A woman's entitlement through inheritance should be equal to a man's	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	A woman is entitled to take up a position in the judiciary	1	2	3	4	6	7	
9	The first wife's consent is a necessary precondition to a man taking another wife	1	2	3	4	6	7	
10	Men and women should have equal rights to divorce	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	The law should prevent men from taking multiple wives	1	2	3	4	6	7	
13	A female has the right to refuse to marry an individual chosen by her family without her consent	1	2	3	4	6	7	
14	The law should criminalize all forms of violence against women	1	2	3	4	6	7	

Section Six: Religion, Religiosity and the Public Sphere								
601	In general, in your dealings with others, do you prefer to deal with ...							
	Religiously observant individuals	1						
	Individuals who are not religiously observant	2						
	I have no preference	3						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						
602	Regardless of whether or not you attend places of worship, do you consider yourself to be a:							
	Very religious (religiously observant)	1						
	Religious (religiously observant) to some extent	2						
	Not religious (not religiously observant)	3						
	A non-believer	4						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						
603	What is the single most important characteristic which an individual must possess in order to be considered religious? (To the fieldworker: code only one answer)							
	Observes religious obligations and acts of worship	1	All the above	6				
	Possesses the characteristics of honesty and trustworthiness	2	(social solidarity)	7				
	Treats others kindly	3	Other	9992				
	Maintains the ties of kinship and supports his/her relatives	4	Do not know (Do not read out)	9996				
	Helps the poor and needy	5	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997				

2020.56	would you accept or oppose your daughter or your sister marrying:						
		accept	Oppose	don't know	decline to answer		
1	a person with a limited (low) level of education	1	2	6	7		<input type="text"/>
2	a person whose economic status is below your own	1	2	6	7		<input type="text"/>
3	a person from a family whose social status is below that of yours	1	2	6	7		<input type="text"/>
4	a person who does practice religious obligations and acts of worship (such as prayer and fasting	1	2	6	7		<input type="text"/>
5	a person from another sect or confession	1	2	6	7		<input type="text"/>
6	a person from another ethnicity / race / culture	1	2	6	7		<input type="text"/>

2020.1_57	Write the number of the most important factor, if the marriage was of your daughter or sister _____ which of the previously mentioned factors (...) is the most important in opposing his marriage?		
	a person with a limited (low) level of education 1 a person whose economic status is below your own 2 a person from a family whose social status is below that of yours 3 Don't know .96	a person who does practice religious obligations and acts of worship (such as prayer and fasting 4 a person from another sect or confession 5 a person from another ethnicity / race / culture 6 Decline to answer .97	

2020.2_57	Write the number of the most important factor, If the matter related to your son or brother, which of the previously mentioned factors (...) is the most important in opposing his marriage?		
	a person with a limited (low) level of education 1 a person whose economic status is below your own 2 a person from a family whose social status is below that of yours 3 Don't know .96	a person who does practice religious obligations and acts of worship (such as prayer and fasting 4 a person from another sect or confession 5 a person from another ethnicity / race / culture 6 Decline to answer .97	

610	I will read a set of statements to you, and I would like you to tell me the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each of them ...						
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Religious leaders/clerics should not influence on voters' electoral choices	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	It would be best for my home country if religious individuals took leading positions within the state apparatus	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	The government has no right to use religion to win the support of the public for its policies	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	Electoral candidates have the right to use religion as a means of winning voter support	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	It would be best for my home country if religion was separated from politics	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	Every individual who is not religiously observant is certainly a bad person	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	No person/group has the right to declare those with different opinions on religious	1	2	3	4	6	7

	interpretations to be infidels									
11	No person/group has the right to declare followers of other religions to be infidels	1	2	3	4	6	7			
12	In order to meet the demands of the modern-day economy, banks should be allowed to charge interest	1	2	3	4	6	7			

202058	How often do you _____: every day, every week, rarely, or not at all?									
		Daily	Several times a week	Once or twice a week	Less than that	Rarely	Never	Don't know (don't read)	Refused to answer (don't read)	
1	Pray the dawn prayer at the assigned time	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97	
2	Read the Qur'an	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97	
3	Watch or listen to religious programs	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97	
4	Attend religious classes at a house, mosque or church	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97	

202059	How often do you _____: always, sometimes, rarely or not at all?									
		Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't know (don't read)	Refused to answer (don't read)			
1	Attend Friday prayers (Muslims only)	1	2	3	4	6	7			
2	Pray <i>istikhara</i> before taking important decisions (Muslims only)	1	2	3	4	6	7			

202060	Do you always, sometimes, rarely or never attend Mass on Sundays? (Researcher: don't read: if the respondent indicates that they attend on another day, consider it equivalent to Sunday Mass. Christians only)									
	Always	1								
	Sometimes	2								
	Rarely	3								
	Never	4								
	Don't know (don't read)	6								
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7								

202061	Do you listen to or read the Bible every day, every week, rarely, or never? (Christians only)									
	Daily	1								
	Several times a week	2								
	Once or twice a week	3								
	Less than that	4								
	Rarely	5								
	Never	6								
	Don't know (don't read)	96								
	Refused to answer (don't read)	97								

202062	How much do you trust _____? Do you trust them a great deal, trust them somewhat, not trust them somewhat, or not trust them at all? (Researcher: ask about each point in the same format).									
		Trust a great deal	Trust somewhat	Do not trust somewhat	Do not trust at all	Don't know (don't read)	Refused to answer (don't read)			
1	Religious figures generally	1	2	3	4	6	7			

		Trust a great deal	Trust somew hat	Do not trust somew hat	Do not trust at all	Don't know (don't read)	Refused to answer (don't read)		
2	Religious How much do you trust figures/imams/preachers from your neighbourhood or region	1	2	3	4	6	7		□

Section Seven: Now, I would like to know your opinion on some issues regarding the Arab world

701	Which of the following three broad descriptions of the ties which bind the citizens of the Arab world together is closest to your opinion ...								
	Arabs constitute a single nation, separated by artificial borders					1			
	Arabs constitute a single nation, even if each people has its own specificities					2			
	The Arab people are distinct nations, tied together by only tenuous links					3			
	Do not know (Do not read out)					6			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)					7			
704	Which of the following statements on the Palestinian cause are you inclined towards the most?								
	The Palestinian cause is a cause for all Arabs and not the Palestinian people alone					1			
	The Palestinian cause is a cause of the Palestinians solely, and they alone should work to resolve it					2			
	I do not agree with either one of the above two statements					3			
	Do not know (Do not read out)					6			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)					7			
Q710 _1	In your personal opinion, of all the countries in the world or the region, which country do you consider the most threatening to [the Arab world]?								
	The US					1			
	Israel					2			
	Iran					3			
	Turkey					4			
	European Countries					5			
	Arab Countries					6			
	"Islamic State" (ISIL/DAESH)					7			
	Russia					8			
	France					11			
	Turkey					12			
	Other					9992			
	Do not know (Do not 9996 read out)			Declined to answer 9997 (Do not read out)		There is no source that 9998 threatens the Arab region			
Q710 _2	In your personal opinion, of all the countries in the world or the region, which country do you consider the most threatening to [your home country]?								
	The US					1			
	Israel					2			
	Iran					3			
	The European Countries					4			
	"Islamic State" (ISIL/DAESH)					5			
	Semi-state armed organizations					6			
	Arab Countries					7			
	Neighboring Arab countries or Arab countries in the same region					8			
	Non-Arab neighbouring countries or countries in the same region					9			
	Mali					10			
	France					11			
	Turkey					12			
	Other					9992			
	Do not know (Do not 9996 read out)			Declined to answer 9997 (Do not read out)		There is no threat to my country 9998			

712	Would you agree with your home country recognizing the state of Israel?]		
	Agree	1	
	Disagree	Go to question 2	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	Go to question 6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	Go to question 7	
	Agree .713 Go to question 1 Why?	Disagree .714 Why?	
	Recognition has already happened and peace agreements have been signed 1	Because it is a settler colonialist state and occupies Palestine 1	
	It could lead to a Palestinian State 2	Because it is an expansionist state that wants to dominate or occupy other Arab countries 2	
	It exists innevitably 3	Because the state arose by ethnically cleansing Palestinians and continues to persecute them 3	
	Provided it recognizes a fully sovereign Palestinian state 4	Because it opposes Palestinian rights and continues to legitimize what it did to the Palestinian people 4	
	In order to achieve peace and stability in the region 5	Because it is an entity that deals with Arabs in a hateful and racist way 5	
	Because it is a strong state that we are unable to combat 6	Because it is a terrorist state and supports terrorism 6	
	Because of common interests and strengthening relationships 7	Because it is an enemy to our country specifically and to the Arab people more generally 7	
	Because it is a State like any other with the the right to be a state 8	It does not respect the peace agreements 8	
	Because of its progress and development 9	Because it threatens the stability and security of the region 9	
	Religious reasons 10	Oppose for religious reasons 10	
		It is impossible for an Arab state to recognize the Israeli occupation 11	
		I do not agree with the existence of the state of Israel 12	
	Other 9992	Other 9992	
	Do not know (Do not read out) 9996	Declined to answer (Do not read out)9997	
716	Do you support or oppose the presence of nuclear weapons within the Middle East?		
	Support	1	
	Oppose	2	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	
719	Does Israel's possession of nuclear weapons justify other states in the region's pursuit of such weapons?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	
202 0.64	The society of (country) is diverse and rich and its citizens have many years of interaction with one another. To what extent do you think that (country) has succeeded in creating a single national identity?		
	To a great extent	1	
	To an average extent	2	
	To a limited extent	3	
	Not at all	4	
	Don't know (don't read)	6	
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7	

2020 65.	In your opinion what is the most important element/characteristic of this national identity (the national identity of the country)?			
				□□□□
	Don't know (don't read) 9996		Refused to answer (don't read) 9997	
202 0.66	In your opinion what are the most important factor and the second most important factor constituting the national identity in (country)? (Researcher: read options)			
		Most important	Second most important	
	Language	1	1	□□
	Religion	2	2	□□
	Colour	3	3	□□
	Belonging to Africa:	4	4	□□
	Belonging to both Africa and the Arab World	5	5	□□
	Belonging to the Arab world	6	6	□□
	Clothing (traditional clothing)	7	7	□□
	Customs and traditions	8	8	□□
	Loyalty to the motherland	9	9	□□
	Way of thinking	10	10	□□
	Religious diversity	12	12	□□
	Way of life	11	11	□□
	Other (specify): _____	9992	9992	□□
Refused to answer (don't read; go to 713) . Don't know/can't define (don't read; go to 713) 9997. 9996 9998. No second choice				
202 0.67	An individual has many identities/affiliations that make up his identity. If you were asked to define the most important factor in your identity and the second most important factor, what would they be? (Researcher: Read options)			
		Most important identity	Second most important identity	
	National identity (country)	1	1	□□
	Regional identity (state, region, area)	2	2	□□
	Tribal identity	3	3	□□
	Political identity (political/ideological affiliation)	4	4	□□
	Racial/ethnic identity (African, Arab, Nubian, Beja, Copt, etc)	5	5	□□
	Arab identity	6	6	□□
	African identity:	7	7	□□
	Identity with and membership in a Sufi order	8	8	
	Gulf identity	9	9	
	Other (specify) _____	9992	9992	□□
Refused to answer (don't read; go to 714) . Don't know/can't define (don't read; go to 714) 9997. 9996				
202 0.68	Are you proud of being (country nationality)?			
	Yes, absolutely (very)	1		□
	Yes, to some extent (somewhat)	2		
	No, not really	716 go to 3		
	No, not at all	716 go to 4		
	Don't know (don't read)	801 go to 6		
	Refused to answer (don't read)	801 go to 7		
	Why?			
	q2020.69. Why are you proud to be (country nationality)? (Researcher: Go to 801)	q2020.70. Why are you not proud to be (country nationality)?		□□□□

	Don't know (don't read) 9996	Refused to answer (don't read) 9997		

Section Eight: The Arab Revolutions and the Arab Spring

Section Nine: The Arab Spring and Arab Revolutions.
 This section contains a number of questions related to the wave of popular revolutions across several Arab countries, as well as the reforms which swept over others, beginning in 2011.

804	Returning to the events of 2011 and not the years following that, what are the two most important explanations for the outbreak of the Arab Spring uprisings?			
	Against corruption	1	To demand democracy	6
	Opposition to dictatorship	2	To end injustice	7
	For the sake of political freedoms	3	To achieve equality and justice	8
	Response to economic circumstances	4	It was a foreign conspiracy/encouraged by external forces	9
	To demand dignity	5	Other reasons	9992
	Do not know (Do not read out), 9996		Declined to answer (Do not read out), 9997	

806	Across all countries, a slim majority continues to hold a positive view of the original, 2011 .uprisings			
	Very positive	1		
	positive, to some extent	2		
	negative, to some extent	3		
	Very negative	4		
	DK	6		
	Declined to answer	7		

827	Which of the following two statements more closely matches your point of view?			
	Statement 1: "The Arab Spring is now going through a phase of difficult obstacles, but will eventually achieve its aims"		Statement 2: "The Arab Spring has ended, and the former regimes are now returning to power"	
	I strongly agree .1 with Statement 1	I agree with .2 Statement 1	I strongly agree .3 with Statement 2	I agree with .4 Statement 2
	I do not agree with either .5 of these two statements (Do not read out)		6. Do not know (Do not read out)	7. Declined to answer (Do not read out)

202 0.19	For several months Algeria has been seeing popular protests demanding changes to the political system. Do you support or oppose these protests?			
	Support	1		
	Oppose	2		
	Don't know (don't read)	6		
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7		

202 0.20	In your opinion what is the most important reason for these protests?			
	Don't know (don't read) 9996		Refused to answer (don't read) 9997	

202 0.21	For several months Sudan saw popular protests which led to major changes to the political system. Did you support or oppose the popular protests in Sudan?			
	Support	1		

	Oppose	2		
	Don't know (don't read)	6		
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7		
2020.22	In your opinion what is the most important reason for these protests?			
			_ _ _ _	
	Don't know (don't read) 9996	Refused to answer (don't read) 9997		
2020.23	Generally speaking, are things in (country) going in the right or the wrong direction?			
	The right direction	1 Why? (_____)	_	
	The wrong direction	2 Why? (_____)		
	Don't know (don't read)	6		
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7		
2020.24	Since (month), (country) has been experiencing protests. Do you support or oppose these protests? (Read:)			
	Strongly support	1	_	
	Somewhat support	2		
	Somewhat oppose	423 go to 3		
	Strongly oppose	423 go to 4		
	Don't know (don't read)	424 go to 6		
	Refused to answer (don't read)	424 go to 7		
	Why? Asked in: Lebanon, Algeria			
	Q2020.25 . Why do you support them?	Q2020.26 . Why are you opposed to them?	_	
	No answer (Researcher: go to ALG4)			
	99996. Don't know (don't read) 9997. Refused to answer (don't read)	Don't know (don't read) 99996. 9997. Refused to answer (don't read)		
2020.28.	In your opinion what is the most important achievement of the protests so far?			
			_	
	Refused to answer (don't read) 9997. 99996. Don't know (don't read) (don't read) 9998. No achievements			
2020.29	Have you participated in the protests that began in (month)?			
	Yes	1	_	
	No	LE13 2 go to		
	Refused to answer (don't read)	LE13 go to 7		
2020.30	Could you tell us the most important protests you participated in?			
	Week in which it took place	Place / State, Governorate / Town	Name of the protest	

	.1								
	.2								
	.3								
	Refused to answer (don't read)		9997. 99996. Don't know (don't read)						

427	During the protests, some people took part in activities outside demonstrations and marches. Did you take part in any such activities?									
		Yes	No	Don't know (don't read)	Refused to answer (don't read)					
1	Supplying demonstrators with food and water	1	2	6	7					
2	Providing financial support	1	2	6	7					
3	Helping to organize protests/transport protesters	1	2	6	7					
4	Providing screens	1	2	6	7					
5	Providing speakers	1	2	6	7					
6	Providing tents to protesters	1	2	6	7					
7	Distributing or promoting pamphlets and fliers	1	2	6	7					
8	Preparing banners and slogans	1	2	6	7					
9	Preparing banners, slogans and pictures	1	2	6	7					
10	drawing on walls	1	2	6	7					
11	"Tik Tok" carriers to help the injured	1	2	6	7					
12	Medical aid	1	2	6	7					

Q202 0.32	Did you support demonstrations (with pictures, video, writing) on social media websites (like Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, WhatsApp etc)									
	Yes 1 No ALG10 go to 2 Refused to answer (don't read) ALG10 go to 7									

2020.3 3	On average, how many times did you use () to support demonstrations or protests?									
		I do not have an account	Several times a day	At least once a day	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a month	Refused to answer (don't read)		
1	Facebook	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
2	Twitter	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
3	Snapchat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
4	Instagram	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
5	Telegram	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
6	YouTube	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
7	WhatsApp	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
8	TikTok	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		

2020 .34	During the protests/demonstrations, what was your greatest source of information on their progress? (Read): Researcher (please specify the two most important sources)									
	1 TV		7 WhatsApp (go to ALG13)							
	2 Radio		8 Instagram (go to ALG13)							
	3 Newspapers		9 Email (go to ALG13)							
	4 Internet		10 SMS (go to ALG13)							
	5 Facebook									
	6 Twitter		992 Other (specify, go to ALG13)							

	Don't know (don't read) 996	Refused to answer (don't read) 997		
--	-----------------------------	------------------------------------	--	--

2020. 35	In your opinion what are the most important reason and the second most important reason that drove people to protest? (Don't read the options)									
			Reason 1	Reason 2						
	Rising prices ("rising cost of living")		1	1						
	Economic and financial corruption		2	2						
	Unemployment "lack of job opportunities"		3	3						
	Inequality in income and wealth distribution		4	4						
	Weakness of public services		5	5						
	The sectarian regime		6	6						
	The party quota system		7	7						
	Lack of faith in parties		8	8						
	A small group of politicians controlling politics		9	9						
	Falling wages		10	10						
	Limitation of public freedoms		11	11						
	No peaceful transfer of power		12	12						
	Bouteflika standing for the fifth time		13	13						
	Detention and imprisonment of opposition figures		14	14						
	Illness of President Bouteflika		15	15						
	The control of a group of people (unconstitutional forces) over the Bouteflika presidency		16	16						
	Other (specify):		9992	9992						
9997. Refused to answer (don't read) (don't read) 9996. Don't know (don't read) 9998. No second answer										

202 0.36	In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving the following (read):									
		Yes, certainly	Yes	No	No, certainly not	Don't know (don't read)	Refused to answer (don't read)			
1	Better economic opportunities	1	2	3	4	6	7			
2	Greater social justice	1	2	3	4	6	7			
3	Formation of a non-sectarian national unity government	1	2	3	4	6	7			
4	The fall of the sectarian regime	1	2	3	4	6	7			
5	Changes to the electoral law	1	2	3	4	6	7			
6	Corrupt people being brought to trial	1	2	3	4	6	7			
7	Holding early parliamentary elections	1	2	3	4	6	7			

2020. 37	Which of the following more closely represents your opinion? (Researcher: establish the extent to which they agree)										
	1: "What is happening in Lebanon today is the revolution of the people against the sectarian regime."				2: "What is happening in Lebanon today is a foreign conspiracy against Lebanon."						
	1. I agree strongly with (1).		I agree with (1).		I agree strongly with (2).		I agree with (2).				
	5. Neither (don't read)			6. Don't know (don't read)			7. Refused to answer (don't read)				

2020. 38	Which of the two statements most closely expresses your viewpoint? (fieldworker: affirm the extent of agreement with the selected option)									
	Statement 1: "what is taking place in Iraq today is a people's revolution against the existing political regime"				Statement 2: "what is taking place in Iraq today is a foreign conspiracy against Iraq"					
	1. I agree strongly with (1).		I agree with (1).		I agree strongly with (2).		I agree with (2).			

	5. Neither (don't read)	6. Don't know (don't read)	7. Refused to answer (don't read)		
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2020. 39	Which two Lebanese political figures do you trust the most? (Researcher: don't read the options)				
		First figure	Second figure		
	Michel Aoun	1	1		
	Hasan Nasrallah	2	2		
	Saad al-Hariri	3	3		
	Nabih Berri	4	4		
	Riyad Salameh	5	5		
	Waleed Jumblatt	6	6		
	Jubran Bassil	7	7		
	Samir Geagea	8	8		
	Suleiman Frangieh	9	9		
	Sami al-Jamil	10	10		
	Joseph Aoun	11	11		
	Hassan Diab	12	12		
LE17) go to 97. Refused to answer (don't read; LE17) . I don't trust any of them (don't read; go to 96 98. No second figure (don't read)					

2020. 40	Which two Lebanese political figures do you not trust the least? (Researcher: don't read the options)				
		First figure	Second figure		
	Michel Aoun	1	1		
	Hasan Nasrallah	2	2		
	Saad al-Hariri	3	3		
	Nabih Berri	4	4		
	Riyad Salameh	5	5		
	Waleed Jumblatt	6	6		
	Jubran Bassil	7	7		
	Samir Geagea	8	8		
	Suleiman Frangieh	9	9		
	Sami al-Jamil	10	10		
	Joseph Aoun	11	11		
	Hassan Diab	12	12		
LE18) go to 97. Refused to answer (don't read; LE18) . I trust all of them (don't read; go to 96 98. No second figure (don't read)					

2020. 41	Who are the two political figures in Iraq whom you trust most? (fieldworker: do not read the choices)				
		First choice	Second choice		
	Haidar al-Abadi	1	1		
	Muqtada al-Sadr	2	2		
	Adil Abdel Mahdi	3	3		
	Al-Hakim	4	4		
	Nuri al Maliki	5	5		
	Ayyad Alawi	6	6		
	Muhammad Tawfiq Alawi	7	7		
	Masoud Barzani	8	8		
	Khamis al-Khanjar	9	9		
	Hadi al-Umri	10	10		
	Falih al-Qayyad	11	11		
go to 97. Refused to answer (don't read; . I don't trust any of them (don't read; go to 96 98. No second figure (don't read)					

2020. 42	Who are the two political figures in Iraq whom you most distrust? (fieldworker: do not read the choices)				
		First choice	Second choice		
	Haidar al-Abadi	1	1		

	Muqtada al-Sadr	2	2	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; margin: 5px;"></div>
	Adil Abdel Mahdi	3	3	
	Al-Hakim	4	4	
	Nuri al Maliki	5	5	
	Ayyad Alawi	6	6	
	Muhammad Tawfiq Alawi	7	7	
	Masoud Barzani	8	8	
	Khamis al-Khanjar	9	9	
	Hadi al-Umri	10	10	
	Falih al-Qayyad	11	11	
go to) 97. Refused to answer (don't read; . I trust all of them (don't read; go to) 96 98. No second figure (don't read)				
2020. 43	In January 2020 a new government was formed led by Hassan Diab which won the support of the Parliament. Do you believe that this government represents the aspirations of the Lebanese people?			
	Yes, absolutely	1		<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; margin: 5px;"></div>
	Yes	2		
	No	3		
	No, absolutely not	4		
	Don't know (don't read)	6		
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7		
2020. 44	Do you believe that the formation of a government led by _____ represents the aspirations of the Lebanese people?			
	Yes, absolutely	1		<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; margin: 5px;"></div>
	Yes	2		
	No	3		
	No, absolutely not	4		
	Don't know (don't read)	6		
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7		
2020. 45	In your opinion, what would have to be achieved for you to be able to say that the protests/demonstrations in (country) have succeeded? (two most important achievements)			
	First achievement .1			<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; margin: 5px;"></div>
	Second achievement .2			
	Don't know (don't read) 9996	9 Refused to answer (don't read)997		
2020. 46	For several months Iraq has been seeing popular protests demanding changes to the political system. Do you support or oppose these protests?			
	Support	1		<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; margin: 5px;"></div>
	Oppose	2		
	Don't know (don't read)	6		
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7		
2020. 47	In your opinion what is the most important reason that these protests began and have continued?			
				<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; margin: 5px;"></div>
	Don't know (don't read) 9996	Refused to answer (don't read) 9997		

2020.4 8	Do you believe that your current situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was before the beginning of the popular mobilization?							
	Better	1						_
	The same	2						
	Worse	3						
	Don't know (don't read)	6						
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7						
2020.4 9	In January 2020 a new government was formed under Abdelaziz Djerad. In your opinion, to what extent will the current government be able to rise to the tasks of the current period?							
	To a great extent	1						_
	To an average extent	2						
	To a limited extent	3						
	Not at all	4						
	Don't know (don't read)	6						
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7						
2020.5 0	In your opinion, to what extent will the current government succeed in meeting the demands of the protesters?							
	To a great extent	1						_
	To an average extent	2						
	To a limited extent	3						
	Not at all	4						
	Don't know (don't read)	6						
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7						
2020.5 1	To what extent do you think that the current government will succeed in ()? (Researcher: ask the question in the same format each time).							
		It will succeed, absolutely	It will succeed to some extent	It will not succeed to some extent	It will not succeed at all	Don't know (don't read)	Refused to answer (don't read)	
1	Improving the economic situation	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
2	Respecting human rights	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
3	Creating job opportunities	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
4	Fighting corruption	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
5	Fairly distributing money and services among the different regions (regional justice)	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
6	Working to bring about balance in Algeria's foreign policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
7	Creating the basis for civilian government in Algeria	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
8	Creating a pluralist, deliberative democratic system	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
2020.5 2	Are you satisfied with the makeup of the current government?							
	Absolutely satisfied	1						_
	Somewhat satisfied	2						
	Somewhat dissatisfied	3						
	Totally dissatisfied	4						
	Don't know (don't read)	6						
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7						

2020.53	Which of the following more closely represents your opinion? (Researcher: establish the extent to which they agree)							
	1: "Some say that the army's function should be restricted to defending the country."			2: "Some say that although the army's main function is to defend the country, it is best if it has a political function."			__	
	1. I agree strongly with (1).	I agree with (1).	I agree strongly with (2).	I agree with (2).				
	5. Neither (don't read)		6. Don't know (don't read)		7. Refused to answer (don't read)			
2020.54	Returning to last year, several events took place. Did you support or oppose _____ (researcher: read each)							
		Strongly support	Support somewhat	Oppose somewhat	Strongly oppose	Don't know (don't read)	Refused to answer (don't read)	
1	Resignation of President Bouteflika	1	2	3	4	6	7	__
2	Arrest of major figures from the Bouteflika regime	1	2	3	4	6	7	__
3	The commander-in-chief's announcement that all banners other than the Algerian flag would be banned	1	2	3	4	6	7	__
4	The holding of presidential elections	1	2	3	4	6	7	__
2020.55	During the protests the army played a fundamental role. In your opinion, was this role positive or negative?							
	Very positive	1						__
	Somewhat positive	2						
	Somewhat negative	3						
	Very negative	4						
	Don't know (don't read)	6						
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7						
Section Eight: Relations between the Arab countries and the major powers								
2020.71	Generally speaking, how do you assess _____ foreign policy with regard to (country)? Is it positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or negative?							
		Positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Negative	Don't know (don't read)	Refused to answer (don't read)	
1	Turkish	1	2	3	4	6	7	__
2	US	1	2	3	4	6	7	__
3	Iranian	1	2	3	4	6	7	__
4	Russian	1	2	3	4	6	7	__
5	French	1	2	3	4	6	7	__
6	Chinese	1	2	3	4	6	7	__
7	German	1	2	3	4	6	7	__
8	Saudi	1	2	3	4	6	7	__
9	Emirati	1	2	3	4	6	7	__
10	Qatari	1	2	3	4	6	7	__

920	How would you assess the policies of... towards...														
		Towards Palestine . 1_							Towards Syria . 2_						
		Excellent	Good	Bad	Terrible	Don't know	Decline to answer		Excellent	Good	Bad	Terrible	Don't know	Decline to answer	
1	Iranian policy	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Russian policy	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	American policy	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Turkish policy	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	French policy	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7	

921	How would you assess the policies of...towards...														
		Towards Yemen . 1_							Towards Libya . 2_						
		Excellent	Good	Bad	Terrible	Don't know	Decline to answer		Excellent	Good	Bad	Terrible	Don't know	Decline to answer	
1	Iranian policy	1	2	3	4	6	7								
2	Russian policy	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	American policy	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Turkish policy	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	French policy	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Saudi policy	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Emirati policies	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7	

922	Do you believe the current policies of (...) threaten the security and stability of the region?							
		Yes, of course	Yes, to an extent	Not really	Not at all	Don't know	Decline to answer	
1	USA	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Russia	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	France	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	China	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Israel	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Iran	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Turkey	1	2	3	4	6	7	

922	Which countries of those you mentioned in question 806 present the greatest threat by their policies to the safety and security of the area?							
A	Please give the two most important countries.							
		Greatest threat	Second greatest threat					
1	USA			.96 don't know (do not read)	Decline .97 to answer (do not read)			
2	Russia							
3	France							
4	China							
5	Israel							
6	Iran							
7	Turkey							
			98. No second choice given					

202 0.63	In 2015 a nuclear deal was signed with Iran stipulating that sanctions against it would be partially raised in exchange for it suspending its nuclear program. In 2018 the US withdrew from this deal. Do you support this move or not?							
	Support	1 why do you support it? _____						
	Do not support	2 why are you opposed to it? _____						
	Don't know (don't read)	6						
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7						

Section 10: Current Issues (violence and community tensions)

Over the past 20 years, many organisations have emerged in the region, at an increased rate over the last few years. Following is a series of questions about these organizations.

1001						1002									
Have you heard of...?						What is your opinion of...									
		Yes	No	Don't know	Decline to answer		Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither negative nor positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Don't know	Decline to answer		
1	"Islamic State"/ISIL	1	2	6	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
13	Al Qaeda	1	2				1	2		4	5	6	7		
202 0.72	Groups of extremist / terrorist organizations such as ISIS and Al-Qaeda have emerged in the Arab countries and the world. In your opinion, what reasons led to the emergence of these organizations?														
													<div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>		
	Don't know 9996												Decline to answer 9997		
1009	?Which of these statements is closest to your own point of view														
	1. ISIL is the product of the region and its societies and conflicts					2. ISIL is a foreign creation									
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1)Agree .2			(2)Strongly agree .3		(2)Agree .4							
	Disagree with both statements .5			Don't know .6			Decline to answer .7								
10010	?Which of these statements is closest to your own point of view														
	ISIL is a result of extremism and religious intolerance in the societies of the region					ISIL is a creation of the Arab political regimes/systems									
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1)Agree .2			(2)Strongly agree .3		(2)Agree .4							
	Disagree with both statements .5			Don't know .6			Decline to answer .7								

10013	In your opinion what are the two most important measures that must be taken to eliminate terrorism in the region (or armed radical organisations like ISIL)?							
		Most important measure		Second most important measure				
1	Supporting democratic transition in the Arab region							
2	Resolving the Palestinian issue							
3	Finding a solution to the Syrian crisis in line with the aspirations of the Syrian people							
4	Intensifying military efforts in the war against terrorist organizations							
5	Stopping foreign interference in the region							
6	Changing sectarian policies in some countries (Iraq and Syria) to become citizenship states							
7	Revising the extremist ideas of Islam							
8	Resolve the Libyan crisis and achieve reconciliation in line with the aspirations of the Libyan people							
9	Solving economic problems (such as unemployment and poverty)							
10	Promoting a culture of tolerance							
Other factors		9992						
Don't know		التالي Go to question 9996						
Decline to answer		التالي Go to question 9997						
There is no other measure		---		9998				

202 0.73	Do you think it is justified or unjustified for a group to take up arms in order to _____?							
		Entirely justified	Somewhat justified	Somewhat unjustified	Not justified at all	Don't know (don't read)	Refused to answer (don't read)	
1	Take power	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Fight a dictatorial regime	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Fight occupation forces	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Secede from a country	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

Demographic characteristics						
1201	Age:	1 24 – 18	2 34 – 25	3 44 – 35		
		4 54-45	5 55 or older	97 Decline to answer		
1202	Gender: 1. Male 2. Female					
	Q1203: What is your first language?		Q1204: What is your second language?			
	Arabic 1		English 1			
	Kurdish 2		French 2			
	Amazigh 3		Arabic 3			

	Fula	4	Amazigh	4	
	French	5	Hebrew	5	
	Spanish	6	Fula	6	
	English	7	Spanish	7	
	Songhai	8	Kurdish	8	
	Armenian	9	Turkish	9	
	Turcoman	10	Urdu	10	
	German	11	Wolof	11	
	Dutch	12	Hassaniya	12	
	Italy	13	Italian	13	
	Wolof	14	Soninke	14	
	Czech	15	Farsi	15	
			German	16	
			Russian	17	
			Armenian	18	
Other languages	9992	Other languages	9992		
Decline to answer 9997		No other language 9998			
1205	Marital status: 1. Single 2. Married 3. Divorced 4. Widowed .97 Decline to answer				
A1206	Type of education: 1. Formal 2. Mahdri Limited specify number of years (_____): 1207Go to question 1				
1206	Educational level				
	Illiterate/limited	1			
	Less than secondary	2			
	Secondary	3			
	Higher than secondary	4			
	Decline to answer	97			
1207	Work and employment				
	Working	1			
	Not working				
	Looking for work	Go to question 1210 2			
	Not looking for work	Go to question 1210 3			
	Housewife	Go to question 1210 4			
	Student	Go to question 1210 5			
	Retired	Go to question 1210 6			
	Has non-work related income	Go to question 1210 7			
	Disabled/ill	Go to question 1210 8			
	Unemployed	Go to question 1210 10			
	Not working, conscript	Go to question 1210 11			
	Not working, unpaid holiday	Go to question 1210 12			
	Decline to answer	Go to question 1210 97			

1208	Work sector: 1. Public 2. Private 3. Decline to answer			
1209	Exact job:			
1210	Monthly household income, including average payments, rents, salaries etc. How much is the monthly household income in the local currency ?			
1211	Please indicate which of the following expressions most accurately describes your household income.			
	Our household income meets our requirements and we are able to save	1	Go to question 1213	
	Our household income meets our requirements and we are unable to save	2	Go to question 1213	
	Our household income does not cover our requirements and we have difficulty paying for necessities	3		
	Don't know	6	Go to question 1213	
	Decline to answer	7	Go to question 1213	
1212	During the last year, how did you make up for the shortfall?			
	Borrowing from friends, relatives and acquaintances	1	Assistance from international organisations	9
	Loans from banks or financial institutions	2	Relied on savings	10
	Assistance from relatives, neighbours and friends	3	Assistance from the National Coalition, Assistance Coordination Unit or the Coalition Government	11
	Assistance from the government or government institutions	4	Additional work	12
	Assistance from religious charities	5	Guiding spending and limiting consumption	13
	Assistance from civil (non-religious) charities	6	Buying necessities on credit	14
	Selling property belonging to the family or a family member (real estate, gold, furniture)	7	Other	9992
	Assistance from (local) civil charities	8		
	Don't know	9996	Decline to answer	9997
1214	On average, how much are the household's monthly outgoings in the local currency (food, rent, car, school/university fees etc)			
1215	What is your religion? .1Muslim .2 Christian .4 Druze .3 Other) go to .97 (1216 Decline to answer) go to (1216			
1216	Sect/denomination:			
	Sunni	1	Zaydi	8
	Shi'i	2	Other Christian	9
	Maronite	3	Sada	10
	Greek Orthodox	4	Alawite	11
	Catholic	5	Ismaili	12

	Druze	6	Armenian Orthodox	13	
	Shafi'i	7	Decline to answer	97	
Jor12 16	Home country: .1Jordan .2 Palestine .3 Other .7 Decline to answer				
KW 1216	Are you:				
	Sedentary	1			
	Bedouin	2			
	Cannot say	3			
Mor 1216	Is the respondent (researcher specify): .1White 2 Haratin 3 African 4 .Other				
Ir 1216	Specify the nationality of the respondent (researcher):				
	Arab	1	Kurdish	2	
Alg1 216	To what Madhhab do you belong? 1. Sunni 2. Maliki 3. No Madhhab 4. Ibadi 5. Decline to answer				