

Q1	Country Code											
	Jordan	1		Palestine	7							
	Tunisia	2		Kuwait	8							
	Algeria	3		Lebanon	9							
	Saudi Arabia	4		Egypt	11							
	Sudan	5		Morocco	12							
	Iraq	6		Mauritania	13							
Q2	Survey Year											
	Arab Index 2019/2020				7							
Q3	Primary Administrative Level: (Governorate / State / Emirate)											
	1	Amman	28	Kairouan	101	Medina	128	Salahaddin	155	Southern Lebanon	196	Beheira
	2	Balqaa	29	Kasserine	102	Qassim	129	Diyala	160	Greater Cassablanca	197	Ismailia
	3	Zirqaa	30	Sidi Bouzid	103	Eastern Province	130	Wasit	162	Laayoune - Boujdour - El Sakia El Hamra	198	Giza
	4	Madaba	31	Gabès	104	'Asir	131	Maysan	172	Eastern Basin	199	Bani Suef
	5	Irbid	32	Medenine	105	Tabuk	132	Basra	173	Western Basin	200	Fayoum
	6	Mafraq	33	Tataouine	106	Ha'il	133	Dhi Qar	174	Assaba	201	Menia
	7	Jerash	34	Gafsa	107	Northern borders	134	Muthanna	175	Tkant	202	Asyut
	8	Ajloun	35	Tozeur	108	Al Jawf	135	Qadisiyah	176	Caracal	203	Sohag
	9	Karak	36	Kebili	109	Jazan	136	Babel	177	Brakna	204	Qena
	10	Taffleh	37	Jenin	110	Najran	137	Karbala	178	Atarase	205	Luxor
	11	Maan	38	Tubas	111	Al Bahah	138	Najaf	179	Kedmaga	206	The Red Sea
	12	Aqaba	39	Tulkarem	112	al-Jazira	139	Anbar	180	Adrar	207	Aswan
	13	Tunis	40	Nablus	113	White Nile	140	Nineveh / Mosul	181	Dakhlet Nouadhibou	208	Matrouh
	14	Ariana	41	Qalqilia	114	Blue Nile	141	Erbil	182	Terres Zemmour	272	Akkar
	15	Manouba	42	Salfit	115	Sennar	142	Kirkuk	183	Inchiri	273	Baalbak
	16	Ben Arous	43	Ramallah and Al-Bireh	116	Khartoum	143	Sulaymaniyah	184	Nouakchott	274	Tanger-Tetouan-Al Hoceima
	17	Nabeul	44	Jericho	117	The Red Sea	144	City Kuwait	185	Cairo	275	Sharqi
	18	Zaghouan	45	Jerusalem	118	El-Gadarif	145	Hawalli Governorate	186	Alexandria	276	Fès-Meknès
	19	Bizerte	46	Bethlehem	119	Kassala	146	Al - Ahmadi Governorate	187	Port Said	277	Rabat-Salé-Kénitra
	20	Beja	47	Hebron	120	North	147	Jahra Governorate	188	Suez	278	Béni Mellal-Khénifra
	21	Jendouba	48	North Gaza	121	The Nile River	148	Farwaniya Governorate	189	Damietta	279	Marrakesh
	22	El Kef	49	Gaza	122	South Darfur	149	Mubarak Al - Kabeer Governorate	190	Dakahlia	280	Drâa-Tafilalet
	23	Siliana	50	Dair Al Balah	123	North Darfur	150	Beirut	191	Sharqia	281	Souss-Massa
	24	Sousse	51	Khan Younes	124	West Darfur	151	Nabatieh	192	Kaliobeya	282	Guelmim-Oued Noun
	25	Monastir	52	Rafah	125	South Kordofan	152	Bekaa	193	Kafr El Sheikh		
	26	Mahdia	99	Riyadh	126	North Kordofan	153	Mount Lebanon	194	Gharbia		
	27	Sfax	100	Mecca	127	Baghdad	154	North Governorate	195	Monufia		
Q4	Category :		1 Urban		2 Rural							
Q5	How many members in the family? :				.97Decline to Answer							

Section One: Evaluating the General Circumstances within Respondents' Home Countries
 We will begin with a set of questions which seek to understand your general circumstances.

101 How would you evaluate each of the items below: very good, good, bad, or very bad?
 (To the fieldworker: follow the same order and structure when asking about each of the items below)

		very good	Good	Bad	very bad	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	The financial situation of your household	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Your home country's economic situation	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	The level of safety in your area of residence (neighborhood, district, village)	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	The level of safety in your home country	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	The political situation in your home country	1	2	3	4	6	7

103 In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing your home country today?
 (To the fieldworker: write down only one response)

Unemployment	1	Administrative and fiscal corruption	9
Lack of security and safety	2	Lack of political stability	10
Negative economic conditions	3	The policies of the Israeli occupation and the blockade of Gaza	11
Price inflation	4	Refugees	12
Weakened social services	5	Regional / sectarian / ethnic / tribal divisions	13
Governance and the lack of democracy	6	External intervention	14
Poverty	7	Other	9992
Social Issues	8		
9996 Do not know (Do not read out) go to question 104		9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out) go to question 104	
		9998 There isn't any (Do not read out) go to question 104	

104 To what extent do you think that the government of your country is serious about overcoming this challenge?

Very serious	1
Serious to some extent	2
Not serious to some extent	3
Not serious at all	4
Do not know (Do not read out)	6
Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7

105 Would you like to emigrate to another country?

Yes	1
No	2 go to question 110
Do not know (Do not read out)	6 go to question 110
Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7 go to question 201

106 To which country would you like to emigrate?

European countries	1	Australia	6
Gulf countries	2	Arab countries	7
USA	3	Other countries	8
Canada	4	Africa	9
Turkey	5		
9996 Don't know (Don't read) 9997		Refuse to answer (Don't read) 9995 Not Decided yet	

107	What is your main motive for wanting to emigrate? (To the fieldworker: only one answer)		
	Improvement of economic circumstances	1	
	Lack of a stable security situation	2	
	Political reasons	3	
	Educational reasons	4	
	Family reasons	5	
	Religious reasons	6	
	For improved quality of life and freedom	7	
	Other reasons	9992	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	9996	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997	

109	In general, do you think that		
	You can trust the majority of people	1	
	You cannot trust the majority of people	2	
	Don't know (don't read)	6	
	Refuse to answer (don't read)	7	

Section Two: Evaluating state performance

Now, I would like to ask your opinion of a number of state services and the state's role in society.

201	To what extent do you trust the following institutions: (To the fieldworker: follow the same order and structure when asking about each of the items below)							
		I trust to a great extent	I trust to some extent	I do not trust to some extent	I do not trust at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	The Judiciary	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Public Security (the Police)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Elected representative legislature	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	The government	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Political parties	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	The Army	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Intelligence Services (Secret Police/ State Security)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
38	Popular Mobilization Forces	1	2	3	4	6	7	

202	To what extent do you think that the principle of a fair trial is respected in your home country?		
	To a great extent	1	
	To some extent	2	
	To some extent not respected	3	
	Not respected at all	4	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	

203	With regards to the state's application of the rule of law between citizens, which of the following statements is closest to your opinion ...		
	The State applies the rule of law equally to a large extent	1	
	The State applies the rule of law, but favors some groups over others	2	
	The State completely does not apply the rule of law equally among the people	3	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	

204	In your opinion, how widespread is financial and administrative corruption in your home country?							
	Very widespread	1						_
	Widespread, to some extent	2						
	Widespread to a limited extent	3						
	Not widespread at all	4		proceed to question 206				
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6		proceed to question 206				
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7		proceed to question 206				

206	To what extent do the policies of the government of your country reflect the views of the citizenry within the following domains?							
		Reflects citizens' views to a great extent	Reflects citizens' views to some extent	Does not reflect citizens' views, to some extent	Does not reflect citizens' views at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	_
1	Foreign policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Domestic economic policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	

210	How would you evaluate the government's performance in the following areas: (To the fieldworker: ask about each of these items in an alternating pattern)								
		Not applicable (service not provided)	Very good	Good	Poor	Very poor	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	_
1	Improving public healthcare		1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Providing water	0	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Providing public sanitation/sewage systems	0	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Improving education in public sector schools		1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Improving the standard of living for the poor		1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Providing solutions for unemployment		1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Improving road quality		1	2	3	4	6	7	
9	Ensuring fairness in the provision of services across all districts in your country		1	2	3	4	6	7	
10	Ensuring that all areas are on the electrical grid	0	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	Providing solutions to price inflation		1	2	3	4	6	7	

217	Which of these statements is closest to your own point of view ?								
	1: The State provides all basic services (electricity, water and infrastructure) to all parts of the country and citizens (most of the time) do not need to rely on other parties to obtain these services.				2: Some citizens rely on parties or institutions (private) or non-governmental organizations to obtain basic services (electricity, water and infrastructure) because the State does not provide all services or because it does not reach all areas.				_
	1. Strongly agree (with 1)		2. Agree (with 1)		3. Strongly agree (with 2)		4. Agree (with 2)		
	.5Disagree with both statements			.6Don't know		.7Decline to answer			

218	Which of these statements is closest to your own point of view ?								
	1: The state maintains authority throughout all regions and territories and can enforce the law throughout your country.				2: The state authority is weak or non-existent in some areas (albeit limited areas) and the State can not enforce the law in these areas"				_
	1. Strongly agree (with 1)		2. Strongly (with 1)		3. Strongly agree (with 2)		4. Agree (with 2)		
	5. Disagree with both statements			6. Don't know		7. Decline to answer			

220	In some countries, some individuals or parties impose semi-periodic protection rackets, demanding a payoff in exchange for protection or other services, on some people or business owners. Is such a phenomenon prevalent in your country?		
	Yes, it is widespread.	1	_
	Yes but it is not widespread.	2	
	Yes, but it is rare.	3	
	No, it is unheard of.	4	
	Don't know	6	
	Decline to answer	7	

Section Three: I will now ask you a set of questions on your country's elected legislature and your participation in public/political affairs.

302	To what extent are you interested in the political affairs of your home country?		
	Very interested	1	_
	Interested	2	
	Interested to a limited extent	3	
	Completely uninterested	4	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	

303 1	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding the elected legislature in your country: The legislature holds the government (executive) responsible for its policies and actions		
	Strongly agree	1	_
	Agree	2	
	Disagree	3	
	Strongly Disagree	4	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	

304	In your opinion, to what extent does the elected legislature in its present form represent all sectors of society?		
	To a large extent	1	_
	To a medium extent	2	
	To a limited extent	3	
	It does not at all represent societal sectors	4	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	

312	Do you intend to vote in the coming parliamentary elections?		
	Yes	1	Go to question 308
	No	2	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	Go to question 308
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	Go to question 308

313	Why did you not vote in the elections?			
	There is no point in the elections	1	Illness	12
	My vote has no impact	2	I was busy (work is a higher priority than elections)	13
	The candidates are only interested in themselves	3	I work in the security system	14
	The candidates do not make good of their promises	4	I didn't have a ballot paper	15
	The results are known beforehand	5	I was under the voting age	16
	I don't want to waste my time	6	I was not in the constituency at the time of the elections (I was traveling)	17
	There are usually no differences between the candidates.	7	Personal reasons	18
	I don't understand the law	10	Religious reasons	19
	I don't know where to vote.	11	Decline to answer	9997
	Other	9992		

315	If parliamentary elections were held tomorrow, and you decided to vote, which would be the most important factor that you would take into consideration when choosing a candidate/electoral list to vote for?			
	The candidate'(s) electoral platform(s) articulates my political views	1	Defending the rights of citizens	13
	Integrity of candidate(s)	2	A list that will suspend negotiations with Israel	14
	Courage of candidate	3	The list which will cease security coordination with Israel	15
	Ability to hold government accountable	4	The candidate that is related to me	16
	Efficiency of candidate(s)	5	Whoever is loyal to the nation	17
	Religiosity of candidate(s)	6	Whoever works for improving the economy	18
	Whoever will create job opportunities	7	Whoever will ensure security and safety	19
	Whoever will guarantee democracy	8	I will not participate in the elections	20
	Whoever will improve services in my constituency	9	Whoever helps their constituency	21
	Justice	10	Whoever has running candidates with extensive influence in government institutions	22
	Someone who will help me solve problems I face	11	The most educated/cultured candidate	23
	Someone who can guarantee justice and prevent discrimination	12	Other	9992
	9996 Do not know (Do not read out)		9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
320	If parliamentary elections were held tomorrow, and you had decided to vote, would you vote for:			
	Candidate/list of a particular political movement/party	1		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Independent candidate/list of unaffiliated candidates	2		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
EG 23	What is the most important issue for the new president to focus on?			
		Most important issue		Second most important issue
	Solving the political crisis (achieving political stability)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	1
	Maintaining Egyptian Sovereignty	2		2
	Combatting Terrorism	3		3
	Tackling Crime	4		4
	Safeguarding human rights	5		5
	Strengthening political plurality	6		6
	Higher economic growth	7		7
	Fighting corruption	8		8
	.9996Don't know .9997		Decline to answer	
EG 24	It is better that the candidate in the presidential elections...			
	Was previously an officer in the armed forces	1		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Has never previously worked in the armed forces	2		
	No preference	3		
	Don't know	6		
	Decline to answer	7		

EG 25	Do you intend to vote/participate in the upcoming presidential elections to be held in March 2018?			
	Yes	1 Go to question6EG		□
	No	2		
	Don't know	6 Go to question6EG		
	Decline to answer	7 Go to question6EG		

321	Which of these statements is closest to your point of view?				
	1. We must choose political leaders through periodic free and fair elections	2. Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we must adopt other methods of choosing politicians		□	
	.1Strongly agree(1)	.2Agree(1)	.3Strongly agree(2)		.4Agree(2)
	.5Disagree with both statements		.6Don't know		
					.7Decline to answer

322	Are you a member of a particular political group, bloc, coalition or party?			
	Yes	1		□
	No	2		
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7		

324	Do you intend to join a political group, bloc, coalition or party in the future?			
	Yes	1		□
	No	2		
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6		
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7		

V 325	Are you a member or do you intend to become a member of a political political coalition or party that expresses your thoughts or attitudes?			
	Member	1		□ □ □ □ □
	Non-member, intend to join soon	2		
	Non-member whose views are represented by an existing group	3		
	Non-member whose views are not represented by an existing group	4		
	Declined to answer	9997		

326	Which of the following statements is closest to your point of view?				
	Political parties create division and confusion; therefore, it is not necessary to have many political parties in (country name)	There is a critical need for several political parties to ensure varied and active choices for citizens when they decide who will govern them		□	
	.1Strongly agree(1)	.2Agree(1)	.3Strongly agree(2)		.4Agree(2)
	.5Disagree with both statements		.6Don't know		
					.7Decline to answer

328	Are you a member of any of the following organizations?				329	How often did you take part in this group's activities during the past 12 months?			
-----	--	--	--	--	-----	--	--	--	--

		Yes	No	Not a student	Declined to answer (Do not read out)					Declined to answer (Do not)
		Go to the next item								
1	Charitable Organization/ Civil society organizations	1	2		7	1	2	3	4	7
5	Tribal/extended-family Association	1	2		7	1	2	3	4	7
6	Religious Association	1	2		7	1	2	3	4	7

334	In your opinion, are people able to criticize the government without fear?	
	Yes	1
	No	2
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7

334 B	On a scale of 1 – 10, with 1 indicating that "the government cannot be criticized", and the number 10 indicating that "the government can be criticized", to what extent do you believe you can criticize the government?	
	10 ____ 9 ____ 8 ____ 7 ____ 6 ____ 5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1	96 % Do not know .97 Decline to answer
	The government cannot be criticised	The government can be criticised

335	Over the last 12 months, did you take part in any of the following activities in which citizens might take part in?					
	Activity	Once	Multiple times	Never took part	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Signing a petition/letter of protest	1	2	3	6	7
2	Taking part in a peaceful public protest/ march/ sit-in	1	2	3	6	7
3	Joining an activist group working towards pressuring/building support for a specific cause (a public or societal cause)	1	2	3	6	7

336	Which news medium do you rely on the most to receive up-to-date news on general political affairs?	
	Satellite TV stations	1
	Radio	2
	Daily newspapers (whether in electronic or print form)	3
	Do not know (Do not read out) Go to	9996
	Magazines: Periodicals with weekly or monthly publication	4
	The internet	5
	What I hear from friends, acquaintances, and neighbours	6
	Declined to answer (Do not read out) Go to	9997

337	Name a specific source/channel									
1	The National Television Channel	23	Al-Manar Television network	45	Sahel TV	67	MTV	89	Mosaïque FM Radio station	
2	Al Jazeera	24	Ennahar TV	46	Alsumaria TV	68	MBC	90	Facebook	
3	Al Arabiya	25	Dream TV	47	Alassema TV	69	A3 TV	91	Twitter	
4	Arab Satellite	26	Nessma	48	Alahad TV	70	ENTV	92	Al Aqsa Network	
5	Foreign satellite	27	Watan TV Kuwait	49	Alghadeer TV	71	ENTV	93	Donia Al Watan Network	
6	Local satellite	28	MAX	50	Al Forat	72	Elhiwar Ettounsi	94	Maan Media Network	
7	Local radio	29	Qanat Alhaqiqa	51	Al Faraeen TV	73	Orient News	95	Chinguit Media	
8	Regional radio	30	Ro'ya TV	52	Mehwar TV	74	KBC News Channel	96	Aden Live	
9	Local newspapers	31	Al-Baghdadia TV	53	Elmourabit on TV	75	Radio Mauritania	97	Alwakeel News	
10	Local news websites	32	Al-Aqsa TV	54	Almasirah	76	Omdurman	98	Hibapress	
11	International news websites	33	Ennahar TV	55	Alnabaa Channel	77	Radio Dabanga	99	Hespress	
12	BBC	34	Al Nile	56	Yemen Today TV	78	Al-Anba	100	Magharebia	
13	Al-Arabiya	35	Misr 25	57	Hannibal-	79	El Khabar	101	Al Belad	

	Alhadath		TV	Newspaper	Channel	
14	France 24	36	CBC	58 Rudaw	80 Al Shorouk Newspaper	102 Dejala Channel
15	Saudi Arabia News	37	NRT	59 Suhail Channel	81 Al qabas network	103 Al mayadeen channel
16	LBC	38	OTV	60 Sada Elbalad	82 An-Nahar Newspaper	104 the seventh day
17	New TV	39	Afaq TV	61 Libya Alhurra TV	83 Al Ra'I Newspaper	105 Instagram
18	Al Sharqiya	40	Elbahdja	62 Libya Channel one	84 Al Riyadh Newspaper	106 Whats App
19	ashorooq	41	Tunisia Channel	63 Libya Al Ahrar TV	85 Sabq Newspaper	
20	Al-Quds TV	42	SFA channel	64 Medi1 TV	86 صحيفة الرأي العام	9996 Don't know
21	Future TV	43	Al Hayat TV	65 Noor Jordan Channel	87 Al Seyassah Newspaper	9997 Decline to answer
22	Morocco Chnnel M2	44	Alrai TV	66 Egypt on TV???	88 Al-Watan Kuwait Newspaper	

339 A On a scale of 1-10 where 1 is not credible and 10 is very credible, how would you rate the credibility of press coverage by the following media outlets?

		Not credible	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very Credible	Don't know/D on't watch it	Decline to answer	
1	Al Arabiya	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	
2	Al Jazeera	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	
3	Sky News	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	
4	BBC	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	
5	Russia Today	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	
6	France 24	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	
7	Al Mayadeen	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	

339 B In your opinion, does the channel "....." display the opinion and the other opinion?

		Yes all the time	Yes to some extent	Rarely	I never do that	Don't know/D on't watch it	Decline to answer	
1	Al Jazeera	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Al Arabiya	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	France 24	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	BBC	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Sky News	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Russia Today	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Al Mayadeen	1	2	3	4	6	7	

340 How often do you use the internet? (options to be read out)

Daily or semi-daily	1	
Several times a week	2	
Several times a month	3	
Rarely (Infrequently)	4	
I do not use the internet	5	Go to question 330
Do not know (Do not read out)	6	Go to question 330
Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	Go to question 330

343		What languages do you use most often when you browse the Internet?	
Arabic	1		
English	2		
French	3		
Kurdish	4		
Other languages	9995		
Decline to answer	9997		

344				What type of phone (brand) do you have?	
iPhone	1	Wiko	10		
Samsung	2	Everteck	11		
Sony	3	Condor	12		
Huawei	4	Oppo	13		
LG	5	Eris	14		
Nokia	6	Stream	15		
Lenovo	7	Tecno	16		
HTC	8	Infinix	17		
Alcatel	9	Other	9992		
Decline to answer	9997	I don't have a mobile phone	9998		

345		Do you follow political news on the internet or social networking sites run by satellite TV channels?	
Yes	1		
No	2		
Don't know	6		
Decline to answer	7		

348						349						
Do you have an account on ... (To the fieldworker: ask questions 348 and 349 horizontally)						Do you use your account on...						
		Yes	How many accounts do you have?	No	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	Several times a day	Daily	Several times a week	Weekly	Less than once a week	Never	Decline to answer
				Go to question								
1	Facebook	1		2	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	Twitter	1		2	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	Snapchat	1		2	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4	Instagram	1		2	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5	Telegram	1		2	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6	Youtube	1		2	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

350 How often do you use Social Media applications/tools such as forums/ twitter/facebook, Instagram etc									
		Several times a day	Daily	Several times a week	Weekly	Less than once a week	Never	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	To connect with family and friends	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97
2	To get to know new people	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97
3	To find out about cultural and social events/activities	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97
4	To read up on trending topics	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97
5	To find out political news/information	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97
6	To express my opinions on current political affairs	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97
7	To interact with social causes	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97
8	To interact with political causes	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97
9	To organize political activities for a public cause	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97

351 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "The preservation of security justifies the violation of human rights in your home country"?										
	Strongly agree									1
	Agree									2
	Disagree									3
	Strongly disagree									4
	Do not know (Do not read out)									6
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)									7

Section Four: Political systems and forms of government

402 On a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 indicates that the country is "not democratic at all", and 10 indicates that the country is "completely democratic", where would you put your home country on this scale?										
	10 ____ 9 ____ 8 ____ 7 ____ 6 ____ 5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1								96. Do not know (Do not read out)	
	"completely democratic"				"not democratic at all"				.97 Declined to answer (Do not read out)	

404 In your personal opinion, which single factor is most important for a country to possess in order for it to be democratic?										
	Equality, justice for all citizens	1	Safety, security and stability				6			
	Preservation of civil/public liberties	2	Positive attitudes towards democracy				7			
	Democratic system of government	3	Implementation of religious edicts				8			
	Improved economic situation	5	The elimination of sectarianism, political sectarianism, racism, and regional discrimination				9			
			Other				9992			
	Do not know (Do not read out)		9996	Declined to answer (Do not read out)				9997		

405	I will now present you with a number of general statements which describe democratic political systems. Please express your level of agreement or disagreement with each of these. (To the fieldworker: Please read each of the statements below)							
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	In a democratic system, the economy is performing poorly	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Democracies are characterized by indecisiveness and discord	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Democracies are not effective in maintaining public order	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Democratic systems and Islam are incompatible	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Our society is unprepared for democracy	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Democracy has its own problems but remains better than other systems	1	2	3	4	6	7	
407	An ideal system of government would ensure/safeguard as its highest priority ... As its second-highest priority ... (To the fieldworker: Ask the respondent for his/her first and second priorities, reading out each of the choices below; change the order of the choices for each interview)							
		Highest priority for an ideal government to ensure				Second-highest priority (The same choice cannot be made for both the first- and second-highest priorities)		
	Provision of basic necessities for the people	1				1		
	Maintaining the country's sovereignty	2				2		
	Social justice	3				3		
	Checks and Balances	4				4		
	Public freedoms/liberties	5				5		
	Application of the religious laws	6				6		
	Application of the rule of law	7				7		
.98 There is no other factor 96 Do not know (Do not read out) 97 Declined to answer (Do not read out)								
408	I will describe below a number of different political systems which presently exist throughout the world, and I would like to know how appropriate each of these would be for your country, in your opinion:							
	Systems of Government	Very appropriate	Appropriate to some extent	Inappropriate to some extent	Completely inappropriate	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	A political system in which governments are formed based on the outcomes of elections in which all political parties are free to join.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	A political system in which electoral competition is restricted to Islamist political parties.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	A political system in which the state authority makes the decisions without taking into account the results of the elections or the opinions of the opposition.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	A political system governed by Islamic Sharia, and in which there are neither elections nor political parties.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	A political system in which electoral competition is restricted to non-religious parties.	1	2	3	4	6	7	

409	Of the above systems of government, which do you think is most appropriate for your country?						
	Write down number from previous question (406):						
	96 Do not know (Do not read out)			97 Declined to answer (Do not read out)			
416	To what extent do you believe that the following freedoms are safeguarded in your home country:						
	Item	Completely safeguarded	Safeguarded to some extent	To some extent not safeguarded	Completely not safeguarded	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Freedom of religious belief	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Freedom of expression	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	The freedom to take legal actions against] the government and state institutions	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	The principle of holding regular, free and fair, elections	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	The principle of peaceful transitions of power/the right of the winners of elections to rise to authority	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Freedom of association/ to join a political party	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	Freedom of association/ to join civil society institutions/organizations	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	Freedom of association/ the right to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations	1	2	3	4	6	7
10	Freedom to use social media platforms for political causes	1	2	3	4	6	7
420	Would you agree or disagree with Political parties with which you disagree in terms of ideas and agendas coming to power through winning enough votes in free and fair elections?						
1	Agree	1					
	Disagree	2					
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6					
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7					
422	Regardless of the fact whether you support or oppose the following principles, to what extent do you believe that the following principles are applied in your country?						
		Applied completely	Applied to some extent	Not applied to some extent	Completely not applied	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Equality of all citizens regardless of wealth	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Equality of all citizens regardless of gender/sex	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Equality of all citizens regardless of religion	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Equality of all citizens regardless of social status	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	Equality of all citizens regardless of cultural/ethnic/linguistic backgrounds	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	Equality of all citizens regardless of their political influence	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Equality of all citizens regardless of their geographic area	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	Equality of citizens regardless of their religious sects (<i>mathhab</i>)	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	Equality of all citizens regardless of their tribe?	1	2	3	4	6	7
12	Equality of all citizens regardless of level/class of citizenship	1	2	3	4	6	7
13	Equality for all citizens, regardless of social (ethnic) background	1	2	3	4	6	7
14	Equality for all citizens, regardless of skin colour	1	2	3	4	6	7

425	Which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors:							
		I do not want them as neighbors	I am impartial	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)			
1	Followers of different religions	1	2	6	7			
2	Those of a different race/ color	1	2	6	7			
4	Refugees and displaced persons	1	2	6	7			
5	Residents originally from different geographic regions/strangers to the area	1	2	6	7			
6	Followers of a sect/madhab different to my own	1	2	6	7			
7	Those of other nationalities	1	2	6	7			
426	Do you prefer to deal with people of your own religion/madhab/sect?							
	I prefer to deal with people who share my religion/madhab/sect	1						
	It makes no difference to me	2						
	Decline to answer	7						
LEB 426	Do you prefer to deal with people of your own religion/madhab/sect?							
	I prefer to deal with people who share my religion/madhab/sect	1						
	It makes no difference to me	2						
	Decline to answer	7						
427	In principle, would you support/oppose the position of the President/Prime Minister in your home country being held by ...							
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Decline to answer	
1	A woman	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	A Christian	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	A Kurd (only in Iraq and to Syrian refugees); Amazigh (in Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco); A Circasian/Chechen (in Jordan); A Nubian/other origins (in Egypt, Morocco, Libya); From other ethnic groups (Saudi Arabia)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Not religiously observant/secular	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	A member of an Islamist political movement (other than the Salafis)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	An individual of a different sect "Ta'efeh" than your own	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	A Jordanian of Palestinian descent	1	2	3	4	6	7	
10	A "freeborn" Arab-African	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	A non-Arab African	1	2	3	4	6	7	
12	An individual of the urbanized community "Hadhari"	1	2	3	4	6	7	
13	Of non-Arab descent	1	2	3	4	6	7	
14	Bedouin/tribal	1	2	3	4	6	7	
15	A Shi'ite Muslim	1	2	3	4	6	7	
16	Druze	1	2	3	4	6	7	
17	Sunni	1	2	3	4	6	7	
19	Black people	1	2	3	4	6	7	
20	Turkmen	1	2	3	4	6	7	

Section Five: Societal Concerns

504 I will read out a list of statements related to the status of women in our society. Please indicate your level of personal agreement/disagreement with each of these:								
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
2	A married woman is entitled to work outside the home	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	In general, men are better than women at positions of political leadership	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	University education is more important for boys than it is for girls	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Men and women must receive equal access to the same employment opportunities	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	A woman is entitled to travel abroad on her own	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	A woman's entitlement through inheritance should be equal to a man's	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	A woman is entitled to take up a position in the judiciary	1	2	3	4	6	7	
9	The first wife's consent is a necessary precondition to a man taking another wife	1	2	3	4	6	7	
10	Men and women should have equal rights to divorce	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	The law should prevent men from taking multiple wives	1	2	3	4	6	7	
13	A female has the right to refuse to marry an individual chosen by her family without her consent	1	2	3	4	6	7	
14	The law should criminalize all forms of violence against women	1	2	3	4	6	7	

Section Six: Religion, Religiosity and the Public Sphere

601 In general, in your dealings with others, do you prefer to deal with ...								
	Religiously observant individuals	1						
	Individuals who are not religiously observant	2						
	I have no preference	3						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						
602 Regardless of whether or not you attend places of worship, do you consider yourself to be a:								
	Very religious (religiously observant)	1						
	Religious (religiously observant) to some extent	2						
	Not religious (not religiously observant)	3						
	A non-believer	4						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						
603 What is the single most important characteristic which an individual must possess in order to be considered religious? (To the fieldworker: code only one answer)								
	Observes religious obligations and acts of worship	1		All the above		6		
	Possesses the characteristics of honesty and trustworthiness	2		(social solidarity)		7		
	Treats others kindly	3		Other		9992		
	Maintains the ties of kinship and supports his/her relatives	4		Do not know (Do not read out)		9996		
	Helps the poor and needy	5		Declined to answer (Do not read out)		9997		

606	Would you accept for your son/daughter/brother/sister to marry....				
		Yes	No	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	Someone with a limited level of education	1	2	6	7
2	Someone poor or not wealthy	1	2	6	7
3	Somebody from a family that is not well-known	1	2	6	7
4	An unemployed person	1	2	6	7
5	Someone who doesn't undertake their religious obligations (such as fasting and prayer)	1	2	6	7
6	An Arab from a different country	1	2	6	7
7	A non-Arab foreigner	1	2	6	7
8	Someone belonging to a different religion	1	2	6	7
9	Someone belonging to a different sect/ <i>madhab</i>	1	2	6	7
10	Someone of a different skin colour/ethnicity/culture?	1	2	6	7

Q607_1	Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is most important in opposing a marriage?			
	Someone with a limited level of education	1	An Arab from a different country	6
	Someone poor or not wealthy	2	A non-Arab foreigner	7
	Somebody from a family that is not well-known	3	Someone belonging to a different religion	8
	An unemployed person	4	Someone belonging to a different sect/ <i>madhab</i>	9
	Someone who doesn't undertake their religious obligations (such as fasting and prayer)	5	Someone of a different skin colour/ethnicity/culture?	10
	.96Don't know		.97Decline to answer	

Q607_2	Which is the second most important factor from the previous list in opposing a marriage?			
	Someone with a limited level of education	1	An Arab from a different country	6
	Someone poor or not wealthy	2	A non-Arab foreigner	7
	Somebody from a family that is not well-known	3	Someone belonging to a different religion	8
	An unemployed person	4	Someone belonging to a different sect/ <i>madhab</i>	9
	Someone who doesn't undertake their religious obligations (such as fasting and prayer)	5	Someone of a different skin colour/ethnicity/culture	10
	.96Don't know		.97Decline to answer	

610	I will read a set of statements to you, and I would like you to tell me the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each of them ...						
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Religious leaders/clerics should not influence on voters' electoral choices	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	It would be best for my home country if religious individuals took leading positions within the state apparatus	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	The government has no right to use religion to win the support of the public for its policies	1	2	3	4	6	7

6	Electoral candidates have the right to use religion as a means of winning voter support	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	It would be best for my home country if religion was separated from politics	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	Every individual who is not religiously observant is certainly a bad person	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	No person/group has the right to declare those with different opinions on religious interpretations to be infidels	1	2	3	4	6	7
11	No person/group has the right to declare followers of other religions to be infidels	1	2	3	4	6	7
12	In order to meet the demands of the modern-day economy, banks should be allowed to charge interest	1	2	3	4	6	7
14	Difference in religion casts doubt on the patriotism of a person	1	2	3	4	6	7

Section Seven: Now, I would like to know your opinion on some issues regarding the Arab world

701	Which of the following three broad descriptions of the ties which bind the citizens of the Arab world together is closest to your opinion ...						
	Arabs constitute a single nation, separated by artificial borders	1					
	Arabs constitute a single nation, even if each people has its own specificities	2					
	The Arab people are distinct nations, tied together by only tenuous links	3					
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6					
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7					

704	Which of the following statements on the Palestinian cause are you inclined towards the most?						
	The Palestinian cause is a cause for all Arabs and not the Palestinian people alone	1					
	The Palestinian cause is a cause of the Palestinians solely, and they alone should work to resolve it	2					
	I do not agree with either one of the above two statements	3					
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6					
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7					

Q710 _1	In your personal opinion, of all the countries in the world or the region, which country do you consider the most threatening to [the Arab world]?						
	The US	1					
	Israel	2					
	Iran	3					
	Turkey	4					
	European Countries	5					
	Arab Countries	6					
	“Islamic State” (ISIL/DAESH)	7					
	Russia	8					
	France	11					
	Turkey	12					
	Other	9992					
	9996 Do not know (Do not read out)	9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9998 There is no source that threatens the Arab region				

Q710 _2	In your personal opinion, of all the countries in the world or the region, which country do you consider the most threatening to [your home country]?						
	The US	1					
	Israel	2					
	Iran	3					
	The European Countries	4					
	“Islamic State” (ISIL/DAESH)	5					
	Semi-state armed organizations	6					

Arab Countries		7	
Neighboring Arab countries or Arab countries in the same region		8	
Non-Arab neighbouring countries or countries in the same region		9	
Mali		10	
Other		9992	
9996 Do not know (Do not read out)	9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9998 There is no threat to my country	

712	Would you agree with your home country recognizing the state of Israel?]		
Agree	1		
Disagree	2	Go to question	
Do not know (Do not read out)	6	Go to question	
Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	Go to question	

713 .Agree Go to question Why?		714 .Disagree Why?	
Recognition has already happened and peace agreements have been signed	1	Because it is a settler colonialist state and occupies Palestine	1
It could lead to a Palestinian State	2	Because it is an expansionist state that wants to dominate or occupy other Arab countries	2
It exists inevitably	3	Because the state arose by ethnically cleansing Palestinians and continues to persecute them	3
Provided it recognizes a fully sovereign Palestinian state	4	Because it opposes Palestinian rights and continues to legitimize what it did to the Palestinian people	4
In order to achieve peace and stability in the region	5	Because it is an entity that deals with Arabs in a hateful and racist way	5
Because it is a strong state that we are unable to combat	6	Because it is a terrorist state and supports terrorism	6
Because of common interests and strengthening relationships	7	Because it is an enemy to our country specifically and to the Arab people more generally	7
Because it is a State like any other with the the right to be a state	8	It does not respect the peace agreements	8
Because of its progress and development	9	Because it threatens the stability and security of the region	9
Religious reasons	10	Oppose for religious reasons	10
		It is impossible for an Arab state to recognize the Israeli occupation	11
		I do not agree with the existence of the state of Israel	12
Other	9992	Other	9992
9996 Do not know (Do not read out)		9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out)	

Section Eight: The Arab Revolutions and the Arab Spring

Section Nine: The Arab Spring and Arab Revolutions.

This section contains a number of questions related to the wave of popular revolutions across several Arab countries, as well as the reforms which swept over others, beginning in 2011.

804	Returning to the events of 2011 and not the years following that, what are the two most important explanations for the outbreak of the Arab Spring uprisings?		
Against corruption	1	To demand democracy	6
Opposition to dictatorship	2	To end injustice	7
For the sake of political freedoms	3	To achieve equality and justice	8
Response to economic circumstances	4	It was a foreign conspiracy/encouraged by external forces	9
To demand dignity	5	Other reasons	9992
Do not know (Do not read out), 9996		Declined to answer (Do not read out), 9997	

806	Across all countries, a slim majority continues to hold a positive view of the original, 2011 uprisings.			
	Very positive	1		
	positive, to some extent	2		
	negative, to some extent	3		
	Very negative	4		
	DK	6		
	Declined to answer	7		
827	Which of the following two statements more closely matches your point of view?			
	Statement 1: “The Arab Spring is now going through a phase of difficult obstacles, but will eventually achieve its aims”		Statement 2: “The Arab Spring has ended, and the former regimes are now returning to power”	
	1. I strongly agree with Statement 1	2. I agree with Statement 1	3. I strongly agree with Statement 2	4. I agree with Statement 2
	5. I do not agree with either of these two statements (Do not read out)	6. Do not know (Do not read out)	7. Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
831	Some say that there is a state of polarization and tension between (intellectual and political) forces of secularism and the (intellectual and political) forces of Islamism. Do you agree that there is a tension between these forces?			
	Yes, there is tension	1		
	No, there is no tension	2		
	Don't know	6		
	Decline to answer	7		
832	Do you have any fears surrounding Islamist political movements coming to power:			
	Yes, I have many fears	1		
	Yes, I have some fears	2		
	No, I do not have any fears	3	Go to question	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	Go to question	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	Go to question	
833	What is the most significant of these fears?			
	Authoritarianism and hegemony	1	Imposing their opinions and beliefs	12
	Discrimination between citizens and a lack of justice or equality	2	The spread of extremism and chaos	13
	Attempts to forward party or personal interests at the expense of public interest	3	Religious and sectarian discrimination	14
	Reducing women's rights	4	Don't trust them	17
	Restricting citizens's personal rights	5	Lack of political stability and the deterioration of security conditions	18
	Incorrect application of religion	6	The application of Islamic law and the establishment of an Islamic state	19
	Exploitation of religion to achieve objectives	7	Distortion of Islam and incorrect application of religion	20
	Their subservience to foreign parties	8	Polarization and division of the populace	21
	Puritism, zealotry, and extremism	9	Other	9992
	Negative impact on relations with Western countries	10		
	Incompetence and inability to take responsibility.	11		
	9996 Don't know		9997 Decline to answer	

834	Do you have any fears surrounding Non-Islamist (secular) political movements coming to power:		
	Yes, I have many fears	1	
	Yes, I have some fears	2	
	No, I do not have any fears	3	Go to question
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	Go to question
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	Go to question

835	What is the most significant of these fears?		
	Authoritarianism and hegemony	1	Incompetence and inability to govern 11
	Discrimination between citizens and a lack of justice or equality	2	Not maintaining a Muslim Arab identity 12
	Attempts to forward party or personal interests at the expense of public interest	3	Their position is anti-Islam and they work to distort the image of Islam 13
	Deterioration of security and ensuing chaos	4	They are irreligious and they discriminate against religious people 14
	Imposing their beliefs and ideas on society	5	Abandoning Islam as a source of legislation 15
	Breakdown of morals	6	Disrespect for religion or the principles of religious people 16
	Restriction of freedoms, especially religious freedom	7	Don't trust them 17
	Subservience to foreign parties	8	Political instability and the deterioration of the country 18
	Imposing values that are incompatible with our values, customs, and traditions	9	Other 9992
	Their objectives and plans are unclear	10	
	9996 Don't know		9997 Decline to answer

837	Some Arab Countries have forbidden the Muslim brotherhood from forming a political party. Do you agree with this kind of decision?		
	Strongly Agree	1	
	Agree	2	
	Disagree	3	
	Strongly Disagree	4	
	Don't know (do not read)	6	
	Decline to answer (do not read)	7	

Section Eight: Relations between the Arab countries and the major powers

906	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Regardless of the foreign policy of (USA/Russia), my view of the people of (USA/Russia) is ..."							
		Positive	Positive to some extent	Neither positive nor negative (Do not read)	Negative to some extent	Negative	Do not know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1	USA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	Russia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	Turkey	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4	Iran	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5	France	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6	China	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

914	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: (To the fieldworker: Ask all of the questions below for each of the two countries listed)																																																								
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922	Do you believe the current policies of (...) threaten the security and stability of the region?						
		Yes, of course	Yes, to an extent	Not really	Not at all	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	USA	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Russia	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	France	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	China	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	Israel	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	Iran	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Turkey	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	Egypt	1	2	3	4	6	7
10	UAE	1	2	3	4	6	7
11	Qatar	1	2	3	4	6	7

922 Which countries of those you mentioned in question 806 present the greatest threat by their policies to the safety and security of the area?
A Please give the two most important countries.

		Greatest threat	Second greatest threat		
1	USA			.96 don't know (do not read)	.97 Decline to answer (do not read)
2	Russia				
3	France				
4	China				
5	Israel				
6	Iran				
7	Turkey				
8	Saudi Arabia				
9	Egypt				
10	UAE				
11	Qatar				
		98. No second choice given			

923 In your opinion, do (.....)'s policies in the region taken as a whole reflect Arab opinion and interests?
A

		Yes, to a great extent	Yes, to some extent	No, to some extent	No, not at all	Don't know (do not read)	Decline to answer (do not read)
1	Egypt	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Morocco	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Jordan	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	UAE	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	Qatar	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Kuwait	1	2	3	4	6	7

Section 10: Current Issues (violence and community tensions)

Over the past 20 years, many organisations have emerged in the region, at an increased rate over the last few years. Following is a series of questions about these organizations.

1001						1002							
Have you heard of...?						What is your opinion of...							
		Yes	No	Don't know	Decline to answer	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither negative nor positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Don't know	Decline to answer	
1	"Islamic State"/ISIL	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
5	The Houthis (Ansar Allah) in Yemen	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
8	Hezbollah	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
12	Hamas	1	2			1	2		4	5	6	7	
13	Al Qaeda	1	2			1	2		4	5	6	7	
1006	In your opinion, what is the most important element in the strength of ISIL among its supporters												
	Commitment to principles of Islam	1	Its aggression towards the Syrian/or Iraqi regimes		7								
	Military achievements	2	Its fight against militias and other armed groups		8								
	Its confrontation of the West	3	Foreign support for the organisation		9								
	Announcement of a Caliphate	4	The temptation of money and jobs that it provides to young people		10								
	Its confrontation of Iran	5	reasons Other		9992								
	The claim to defend the followers of the Sunni faith	6											
	9996Don't know		9997Decline to answer										
1007	Over the past two years, a number of fighters, some Arab and some foreign, joined ISIL and went to Syria, Iraq and Libya. In your opinion, what led them to do so?												
	Religious reasons	1	They were exposed to brainwashing		6								
	Domestic policies in their home countries	2	To fight regimes and militia in those countries		7								
	Economic reasons (poverty, unemployment at home)	3	Because they are radicals		8								
	Societal reasons (inequality, Class or social disparity)	4	Adventure (Self-assurance)		9								
	Fighting against foreign parties intervening in these countries	5	reasons Other		9992								
	9996Don't know		9997Decline to answer										
1009	Which of these statements is closest to your own point of view ?												
	1. ISIL is the product of the region and its societies and conflicts					2. ISIL is a foreign creation							
	.1Strongly agree(1)		.2Agree(1)		.3Strongly agree(2)		.4Agree(2)						
	.5Disagree with both statements			.6Don't know			.7Decline to answer						

10010	Which of these statements is closest to your own point of view ?			
	ISIL is a result of extremism and religious intolerance in the societies of the region	ISIL is a creation of the Arab political regimes/systems		
	.1Strongly agree(1)	.2Agree(1)	.3Strongly agree(2)	.4Agree(2)
	.5Disagree with both statements		.6Don't know	.7Decline to answer
10013	In your opinion what are the two most important measures that must be taken to eliminate terrorism in the region (or armed radical organisations like ISIL)?			
		Most important measure	Second most important measure	
1	Supporting democratic transition in the Arab region			
2	Resolving the Palestinian issue			
3	Finding a solution to the Syrian crisis in line with the aspirations of the Syrian people			
4	Intensifying military efforts in the war against terrorist organizations			
5	Stopping foreign interference in the region			
6	Changing sectarian policies in some countries (Iraq and Syria) to become citizenship states			
7	Revising the extremist ideas of Islam			
8	Resolve the Libyan crisis and achieve reconciliation in line with the aspirations of the Libyan people			
9	Solving economic problems (such as unemployment and poverty)			
10	Promoting a culture of tolerance			
	Other factors	9992		
	Don't know	9996 Go to question التالي		
	Decline to answer	9997 Go to question التالي		
	There is no other measure	---	9998	

Section 11- Palestine

Pal1	Which of the following statements do you agree with more?			
	1. Palestinians living in the West Bank and Gaza should decide the future of Palestine	2. All Palestinians should decide on the future of Palestine, including the diaspora		
	.1Strongly agree(1)	.2Agree(1)	.3Strongly agree(2)	.4Agree(2)
	.5Disagree with both statements		.6Don't know	.7Decline to answer
Pal2	Which of the following statements do you agree with more?			
	1. In practice, the PLO is inactive and must be reinvigorated to serve as the legitimate representative of Palestinians at home and in the diaspora	2. The PLO, which has been inactive for some time now, is finished, and an alternative must be created to represent the Palestinians at home and in the diaspora		
	.1Strongly agree(1)	.2Agree(1)	.3Strongly agree(2)	.4Agree(2)
	.5Disagree with both statements		.6Don't know	.7Decline to answer
Pal 3	Which of the following statements do you agree with more?			
	1. The PLO has virtually ended, and the PA is representing the Palestinians	2. The Palestinian Authority does not represent all Palestinians, and an alternative body representing the Palestinians at home and in the diaspora must be created		
	.1Strongly agree(1)	.2Agree(1)	.3Strongly agree(2)	.4Agree(2)
	.5Disagree with both statements		.6Don't know	.7Decline to answer

Pal 8	Of the following characters, choose the two whose positions do you trust the most						
	Mahmoud Abbas	1	Nabil Shaath	9			
	Rami, praise be to God	2	Qais Abu Laila	10			
	Marwan Al-Barghouthi	3	Yasser Abed Rabbo	11			
	Muhammad Dahlan	4	Mustafa Al-Barghouthi	12			
	Khaleda Jjar	5	Ahmed Saadat	13			
	Saeb Erekat	6	Salam Fayyad	14			
	Khaled Mishal	7	Other	9992			
	Ismail Haniyeh	8					
	9996 Don't know		9997 Decline to answer				

Pal 10	In your opinion, and in light of the lack of change in the Palestinian situation, what alternatives does the Palestinian leadership have?						
	Joining more international institutions	1					
	Non-violent popular resistance	2					
	Returning to negotiations	3					
	A Third Intifada	4					
	Armed resistance	5					
	Dissolving the Authority	6					
	Maintaining the status quo	7					
	Don't know	96					
	Decline to answer	97					

Pal 15	Did the Palestine Authority's provide the necessary level of response to Trump's decision to declare Jerusalem to be the capital of Israel?						
	Yes, it was a good response and on the right level	1					
	Yes, it was a good response but on a lower level than required	2					
	It was not a good response nor was it on the necessary level but on the lowest possible level	3					<input type="checkbox"/>
	Don't know	6					
	Decline to answer	7					

Pal 17	What is your opinion on the Arab peoples' response to Trump's decision?						
	Very positive	1					
	Somewhat positive	2					
	Somewhat negative	3					
	Very negative	4					<input type="checkbox"/>
	Don't know	6					
	Decline to answer	7					

Section 15: Lebanon

Leb 7	How much do you trust the following political personalities?						
		Trust a great deal	Trust somewhat	Do not trust somewhat	Do not trust at all	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	Nabih Berri	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Hassan Nasrallah	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Sa'ad Al Hariri	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Michel Aoun	1	2	3	4	6	7

Leb 8	A recent study has shown that there are more than 170,000 Palestinians in Lebanon. Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion?					
	Statement 1: The presence of Palestinians in Lebanon is a problem causing instability.			Statement 2: The presence of Palestinians in Lebanon is not a problem, and there are too few of them to cause instability.		
	1. I strongly agree with statement 1.	2. I agree with statement 1.	3. I strongly agree with statement 2.	4. I agree with statement 2.	_	
	5. I do not agree with either statement.		.6Don't know			
Leb 9	Do you believe that Lebanese law should be changed to remove the obstructions to Palestinians' working and owning property in Lebanon?					
	Yes	1				_
	No	2				
	Don't know	6				
	Decline to answer	7				
Leb 10	With regard to Prime Minister Hariri's recent trip to Saudi Arabia, do you believe that his resignation was imposed by Saudi Arabia?					
	Yes	1				_
	No	2				
	Don't know	6				
	Decline to answer	7				
Leb 11	What is your opinion on Prime Minister Hariri after his visit to Saudi Arabia and his resignation					
	Very good	1				_
	Good	2				
	Bad	3				
	Very bad	4				
	Don't know	6				
	Decline to answer	7				
Leb 12	Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion?					
	Statement 1: Hezbollah are a Lebanese group and should not participate in the fighting in Syria.			Statement 2: Hezbollah's participation in the fighting in Syria is legitimate.		
	1. I strongly agree with statement 1.	2. I agree with statement 1.	3. I strongly agree with statement 2.	4. I agree with statement 2.	_	
	5. I do not agree with either statement.		.6Don't know			
Demographic characteristics						
1201	Age:	1 24 – 18	2 34 – 25	3 44 – 35	_	
		4 54-45	5 55 or older	97 Decline to answer		
1202	Gender: 1. Male 2. Female					

Q1203: What is your first language?		Q1204: What is your second language?	
Arabic	1	English	1
Kurdish	2	French	2
Amazigh	3	Arabic	3
Fula	4	Amazigh	4
French	5	Hebrew	5
Spanish	6	Fula	6
English	7	Spanish	7
Songhai	8	Kurdish	8
Armenian	9	Turkish	9
Turcoman	10	Urdu	10
German	11	Wolof	11
Dutch	12	Hassaniya	12
Italy	13	Italian	13
Wolof	14	Soninke	14
Czech	15	Farsi	15
		German	16
		Russian	17
		Armenian	18
Other languages	9992	Other languages	9992
9997Decline to answer		9998No other language	
1205	Marital status: 1. Single 2. Married 3. Divorced 4. Widowed .97 Decline to answer		
A1206	Type of education: 1. Formal 2. Mahdri Limited specify number of years (_____): 1 Go to question 1207		
1206	Educational level		
	Illiterate/limited	1	
	Less than secondary	2	
	Secondary	3	
	Higher than secondary	4	
	Decline to answer	97	
1207	Work and employment		
	Working	1	
	Not working		
	Looking for work	2Go to question 1210	
	Not looking for work	3Go to question 1210	
	Housewife	4Go to question 1210	
	Student	5Go to question 1210	
	Retired	6Go to question 1210	
	Has non-work related income	7Go to question 1210	
	Disabled/ill	8Go to question 1210	
	Unemployed	10Go to question 1210	
	Not working, conscript	11Go to question 1210	
	Not working, unpaid holiday	12Go to question 1210	
	Decline to answer	97 Go to question 1210	

1210	Monthly household income, including average payments, rents, salaries etc. How much is the monthly household income in the local currency?		
1211	Please indicate which of the following expressions most accurately describes your household income.		
	Our household income meets our requirements and we are able to save	1	Go to question 1213
	Our household income meets our requirements and we are unable to save	2	Go to question 1213
	Our household income does not cover our requirements and we have difficulty paying for necessities	3	
	Don't know	6	Go to question 1213
	Decline to answer	7	Go to question 1213
1212	During the last year, how did you make up for the shortfall?		
	Borrowing from friends, relatives and acquaintances	1	Assistance from international organisations
	Loans from banks or financial institutions	2	Relied on savings
	Assistance from relatives, neighbours and friends	3	Assistance from the National Coalition, Assistance Coordination Unit or the Coalition Government
	Assistance from the government or government institutions	4	Additional work
	Assistance from religious charities	5	Guiding spending and limiting consumption
	Assistance from civil (non-religious) charities	6	Buying necessities on credit
	Selling property belonging to the family or a family member (real estate, gold, furniture)	7	Other
	Assistance from (local) civil charities	8	
	Don't know	9996	Decline to answer
			9997
1214	On average, how much are the household's monthly outgoings in the local currency (food, rent, car, school/university fees etc)		