

Q1	Country Code										
	Jordan	1		Palestine	7		Mauritania	13			
	Tunisia	2		Kuwait	8		Yemen	14			
	Algeria	3		Lebanon	9						
	Saudi Arabia	4		Libya	10						
	Sudan	5		Egypt	11						
	Iraq	6		Morocco	12						
Q2	Survey Year										
	Arab Index 2012/2013					2					
Q3	Primary Administrative Level: (Governorate / State / Emirate)										
1	Amman	37	Jenin	80	Mascara	124	West Darfur	170	Tangier - Tetouan	213	Murqub
2	Balqaa	38	Tubas	83	Mostaganem	125	South Kordofan	171	Taza - Al Hoceima - Taouinate	214	Jabal Al Gharbi
3	Zirqaa	39	Tulkarem	84	Oran	126	North Kordofan	172	Eastern Basin	215	Zawiya
4	Madaba	40	Nablus	85	Glyzane	127	Baghdad	173	Western Basin	217	Jebel Akhdar
5	Irbid	41	Qalqilia	86	Sir Bel Abbas	129	Diyala	174	Assaba	218	Marj
6	Mafraq	42	Salfit	87	Skikda	132	Basra	175	Tkant	219	Al Wahat
7	Jerash	43	Ramallah and Al-Bireh	90	Tizi Ouzou	133	Dhi Qar	176	Caracal	220	Darnah
8	Ajloun	44	Jericho	91	Tlemcen	135	Qadisiyah	177	Brakna	221	Butnan
9	Karak	45	Jerusalem	93	Bashar	140	Nineveh / Mosul	178	Atarase	223	Sabha
10	Tafleeh	46	Bethlehem	95	Alwad	141	Erbil	179	Kedmaga	224	Nalut
11	Maan	47	Hebron	96	Ghardaia	142	Kirkuk	180	Adrar	225	Murzuk
12	Aqaba	48	North Gaza	97	Tamanrasset	143	Sulaymaniyah	181	Dakhlet Nouadhibou	226	Wadi al Shatii
13	Tunis	49	Gaza	99	Riyadh	144	City Kuwait	182	Terres Zemmour	227	Wadi al Hayaa
14	Ariana	50	Dair Al Balah	100	Mecca	145	Hawalli Governorate	184	Nouakchott	228	Jufra
15	Manouba	51	Khan Younes	101	Medina	146	Al - Ahmadi Governorate	185	Cairo	231	Ibb
16	Ben Arous	52	Rafah	102	Qassim	147	Jahra Governorate	186	Alexandria	232	Abyan
17	Nabeul	53	Batna	103	Eastern Province	148	Farwaniya Governorate	188	Suez	233	Amanat Al Asimah
18	Zaghouan	54	Bordj Bou Arréridj	104	'Asir	149	Mubarak Al - Kabeer Governorate	189	Damietta	234	Al Bayda'
19	Bizerte	55	Djelfa	105	Tabuk	150	Beirut	191	Sharqia	235	Taiz
20	Beja	57	Khanshla	106	Ha'il	151	Nabatieh	192	Kaliobeya	236	Al-Jouf
21	Jendouba	59	Masila	107	Northern borders	152	Bekaa	194	Gharbia	237	Hajjah
22	El Kef	62	Saida	109	Jazan	153	Mount Lebanon	195	Monufia	238	Al Hudaaydah
23	Siliana	63	Setif	110	Najran	154	North Governorate	196	Beheira	239	Hadramout
24	Sousse	64	Tabsa	111	Al Bahah	155	Southern Lebanon	197	Ismailia	240	Dhamar
25	Monastir	65	Tiaret	112	al-Jazira	156	Chaouia - Ouardigha	198	Giza	241	Shabwa
26	Mahdia	68	Ain Tamoushant	113	White Nile	157	Doukkala-Abda	199	Bani Suef	243	Sanaa
27	Sfax	69	Algeria	114	Blue Nile	158	Fès-Boulemane	200	Fayoum	245	Aden
28	Kairouan	70	Annaba	115	Sennar	159	West - Chardara - Bani Hassan	201	Menia	246	Lahej
29	Kasserine	71	Bejaia	116	Khartoum	160	Greater Cassablanca	202	Asyut	247	Marib

30	Sidi Bouzid	72	Blida	117	The Red Sea	161	Guelmim-Es Semara	203	Sohag	248	Al Mahwit		
31	Gabès	73	Bouira	118	El-Gadarif	163	Marrakech - Tensift - El Haouz Region	204	Qena	249	skilled		
32	Medenine	74	Boumerdes	119	Kassala	164	Meknes-Tafilalet	206	The Red Sea	250	Imran		
33	Tataouine	75	Chlef	120	North	165	Eastern side	209	Tripoli	251	Al-Dali '		
34	Gafsa	76	Constantine	121	The Nile River	167	Rabat-Salé-Zemmour-Zaer	210	Benghazi	252	rima		
35	Tozeur	78	Guelma	122	South Darfur	168	Sous-Massa-Shield	211	Misrata				
36	Kebili	79	Jigel	123	North Darfur	169	Tadla - Azilal	212	Jafara				

Q4	Category :	1 Urban	2 Rural
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Q5	How many members in the family? :	.97Decline to Answer
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Section One: Evaluating the General Circumstances within Respondents' Home Countries
We will begin with a set of questions which seek to understand your general circumstances.

101	How would you evaluate each of the items below: very good, good, bad, or very bad? (To the fieldworker: follow the same order and structure when asking about each of the items below)
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		very good	Good	Bad	very bad	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	The financial situation of your household	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Your home country's economic situation	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	The level of safety in your area of residence (neighborhood, district, village)	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	The level of safety in your home country	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	The political situation in your home country	1	2	3	4	6	7

102	Do you believe that "---" in the next 2 to 3 years will be.... (To the fieldworker: Ask about all of the following answer choices in the same fashion and tone)
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		Better than now	Similar to now	Worse than now	Don't know (Don't read out)	Refuse to answer (Don't read out)
1	Your family's economic condition	1	2	3	6	7
2	Your country's economic condition	1	2	3	6	7
3	The level of security in your country	1	2	3	6	7
4	Political conditions in your country	1	2	3	6	7

103	In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing your home country today? (To the fieldworker: write down only one response)
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	Unemployment	1	Poverty	7
	Lack of security and safety	2	Social Issues	8
	Negative economic conditions	3	Administrative and fiscal corruption	9
	Price inflation	4	Lack of political stability	10
	Weakened social services	5	Regional / sectarian / ethnic / tribal divisions	13
	Governance and the lack of democracy	6	External intervention	14
			Other	9992
	9996 Do not know (Do not read out) go to question 104		9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out) go to question 104	
			9998 There isn't any (Do not go to question 104	

104	To what extent do you think that the government of your country is serious about overcoming this challenge?						
	Very serious	1					
	Serious to some extent	2					
	Not serious to some extent	3					
	Not serious at all	4					
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6					
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7					

105	Would you like to emigrate to another country?						
	Yes	1					
	No	2					
			go to question 110				
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6					
			go to question 110				
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7					
			go to question 201				

106	To which country would you like to emigrate?						
	European countries	1	Canada	4			
	Gulf countries	2	Arab countries	7			
	USA	3	Other countries	8			
	9996 Don't know (Don't read)	9997	Refuse to answer (Don't read)		9995 Not Decided yet		

107	What is your main motive for wanting to emigrate? (To the fieldworker: only one answer)						
	Improvement of economic circumstances	1					
	Lack of a stable security situation	2					
	Political reasons	3					
	Educational reasons	4					
	Family reasons	5					
	Religious reasons	6					
	For improved quality of life and freedom	7					
	Other reasons	9992					
	Do not know (Do not read out)	9996					
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997					

Section Two: Evaluating state performance

Now, I would like to ask your opinion of a number of state services and the state's role in society.

201	To what extent do you trust the following institutions: (To the fieldworker: follow the same order and structure when asking about each of the items below)						
		I trust to a great extent	I trust to some extent	I do not trust to some extent	I do not trust at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	The Judiciary	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Public Security (the Police)	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Elected representative legislature	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	The government	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	Political parties	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	The Army	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Intelligence Services (Secret Police/ State Security)	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	Palestinian Authority	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	Fatah	1	2	3	4	6	7
10	Hamas	1	2	3	4	6	7
11	Provincial Council	1	2	3	4	6	7
12	The President	1	2	3	4	6	7
13	Political blocs/societies	1	2	3	4	6	7
14	Second Chamber (House of Counselors)	1	2	3	4	6	7
17	Southern Movement	1	2	3	4	6	7

		I trust to a great extent	I trust to some extent	I do not trust to some extent	I do not trust at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
18	National Security Agency	1	2	3	4	6	7	
20	Civil society associations	1	2	3	4	6	7	
21	The Joint Meeting Parties (JMP)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
24	The Tunisian General Labor Union (UGTT)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
27	Armed Rebel Battalions	1	2	3	4	6	7	
28	Senate/Upper house	1	2	3	4	6	7	
29	Governor	1	2	3	4	6	7	
30	Constituent Assembly of Libya	1	2	3	4	6	7	
31	Interior Ministry	1	2	3	4	6	7	
32	Governor	1	2	3	4	6	7	
33	Mayor	1	2	3	4	6	7	
34	Constitutional Court	1	2	3	4	6	7	
35	Kuwait General Union of Workers	1	2	3	4	6	7	
36	Unions and Professional Associations	1	2	3	4	6	7	

202 To what extent do you think that the principle of a fair trial is respected in your home country?

	To a great extent	1						
	To some extent	2						
	To some extent not respected	3						
	Not respected at all	4						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						

203 With regards to the state's application of the rule of law between citizens, which of the following statements is closest to your opinion ...

	The State applies the rule of law equally to a large extent	1						
	The State applies the rule of law, but favors some groups over others	2						
	The State completely does not apply the rule of law equally among the people	3						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						

204 In your opinion, how widespread is financial and administrative corruption in your home country?

	Very widespread	1						
	Widespread, to some extent	2						
	Widespread to a limited extent	3						
	Not widespread at all	4						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						

205 In your opinion, how serious is the government in combating financial and administrative corruption in your home country?

	Very serious	1						
	Serious to some extent	2						
	Not serious	3						
	Not serious at all	4						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						

206	To what extent do the policies of the government of your country reflect the views of the citizenry within the following domains?						
		Reflects citizens' views to a great extent	Reflects citizens' views to some extent	Does not reflect citizens' views, to some extent	Does not reflect citizens' views at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Foreign policy	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Domestic economic policy	1	2	3	4	6	7

210	How would you evaluate the government's performance in the following areas: (To the fieldworker: ask about each of these items in an alternating pattern)							
		Not applicable (service not provided)	Very good	Good	Poor	Very poor	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Improving public healthcare		1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Providing water	0	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Providing public sanitation/sewage systems	0	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Improving education in public sector schools		1	2	3	4	6	7
5	Improving the standard of living for the poor		1	2	3	4	6	7
6	Providing solutions for unemployment		1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Improving road quality		1	2	3	4	6	7
8	Combatting crime		1	2	3	4	6	7
9	Ensuring fairness in the provision of services across all districts in your country		1	2	3	4	6	7
10	Ensuring that all areas are on the electrical grid	0	1	2	3	4	6	7
11	Providing solutions to price inflation		1	2	3	4	6	7
12	Facilitating the aspirations of the youth		2	3	4	6	7	
13	Advancing the status of women		1	2	3	4	6	7
14	Ending sectarian politics		1	2	3	4	6	7
17	Bolstering citizenship and social integration		1	2	3	4	6	7
19	Encouraging foreign investment in Tunisia		1	2	3	4	6	7
21	Achieving political reform		1	2	3	4	6	7
22	Ending the Palestinian division		1	2	3	4	6	7
23	The issue of Palestinian prisoners		1	2	3	4	6	7
24	Confronting settlement policies		1	2	3	4	6	7
25	Achieving democratic transition		1	2	3	4	6	7
26	Ending sectarian tensions		1	2	3	4	6	7
27	Improving public transportation		1	2	3	4	6	7
28	Bolstering national unity		1	2	3	4	6	7
29	Resolving the issue of varying ethnic identities		1	2	3	4	6	7
30	Maintain order / security		1	2	3	4	6	7
31	Cooperation with all political forces		1	2	3	4	6	7
32	To preserve the unity of Yemen		1	2	3	4	6	7
33	Implementation of the transfer of power		1	2	3	4	6	7
34	Integrating armed militia within the military and the police		1	2	3	4	6	7
35	Availability of security, stability and order		1	2	3	4	6	7

229	Do you think that the judiciary works independently of the						
		Completely independent	Somewhat independent	Not independent to an extent	Not independent at all	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	Government	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Parliament	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Senior Economists (Business Owners) Large-scale business owners	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Political Parties	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	People and Factions with Political Influence	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	Dignitaries, Community Leaders and tribal elders	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	The president	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	The army	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	The Clergy	1	2	3	4	6	7
10	National Dialogue Conference	1	2	3	4	6	7
11	Governors of Governorates	1	2	3	4	6	7
12	Armed battalions/militia	1	2	3	4	6	7
13	The Media	1	2	3	4	6	7

230	In your opinion what should be the three most important expenditure priorities in your country's budget?						
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		.1_First Priority	.2_Second Priority	.3_Third Priority
1	Establishing projects to invest and tap into natural resources in the country.	1	2	3
2	Increasing jobs in the public sector.	1	2	3
3	Equipping the Army	1	2	3
4	Developing the extent and quality of state education.	1	2	3
5	Developing and improving government health services (hospitals, health centers, clinics).	1	2	3
6	Improving the country's road network.	1	2	3
7	Improving public transport.	1	2	3
8	Establishing factories and major investment projects.	1	2	3
9	Subsidizing the prices of basic resources (food / fuel, etc.).	1	2	3
10	Developing the agricultural sector (crop farming).	1	2	3
11	Developing the fishing sector.	1	2	3
12	Establishing projects that tap into marine resources.	1	2	3
13	Developing the tourism sector.	1	2	3
14	Development of the agricultural sector (livestock rearing/Animal husbandry).	1	2	3
15	Equipping the Security Services	1	2	3
16	Improving water and electricity networks	1	2	3
17	Housing provision.	1	2	3
18	Tackling unemployment.	1	2	3
19	Taking care of domestic security.	1	2	3
20	Improving standard of living and tackling poverty and high prices.	1	2	3
9992	Other	1	2	3
Don't know		9996Go to next question		
Decline to answer		9997Go to next question		
No other reply		--	9998	9998

231 In your opinion, the best option for the citizens of your country is...								
		To be run by the public sector	To be run by the private sector	No difference	Joint management	Don't know	Decline to answer	
1	Public Transport	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
2	Electricity	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
3	Water	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
4	Hospitals	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
5	Schools	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
6	Universities	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
7	Vocational and polytechnic institutes and centers	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
8	Telecommunications	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
9	Internet provision	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
10	Importing food	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
11	Tapping into natural resources (oils, minerals, gas etc...)	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
12	Fishing Sector	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	
13	Tourism sector	1	2	3	4	9996	9997	

232 With respect to the private sector in your country, do you agree / disagree that:

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Decline to answer	
1	Private sector companies contribute to reducing local unemployment problems.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Most private companies make large profits that are not commensurate with their services or products.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Most private companies do not comply with labour laws.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Most private companies make a positive contribution to economic development in the country.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Most private companies evade taxes.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Most private companies offer good services to citizens.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Most private companies do not take community development into account.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	Most private sector companies give their employees generous salaries and incentives	1	2	3	4	6	7	
9	Most private companies evade zakat obligations.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
10	Most private companies win (government) contracts due to their leverage and connections.	1	2	3	4	6	7	

Section Three: I will now ask you a set of questions on your country's elected legislature and your participation in public/political affairs.

302 To what extent are you interested in the political affairs of your home country?

Very interested	1	
Interested	2	
Interested to a limited extent	3	
Completely uninterested	4	
Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	

303	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding the elected legislature in your country:						
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	The legislature holds the government (executive) responsible for its policies and actions	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	The legislature exercises oversight over public expenditure	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	The legislature carries out its duties in a way which preserves the interests of all societal sectors	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	The legislature carries out its legislative duties in a manner which preserves citizens' liberties	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	The Constituent Assembly drafts legislation which contributes to the bolstering of the democratic transition in Tunisia	1	2	3	4	6	7

Ey 303 The last People's Assembly lasted about 5 months before its dissolution. In your opinion, was the performance of this Council?

	Very good	1
	Good	2
	Bad	3
	Very bad	4
	Don't know	6
	Decline to answer	7

304 In your opinion, to what extent does the elected legislature in its present form represent all sectors of society?

	To a large extent	1
	To a medium extent	2
	To a limited extent	3
	It does not at all represent societal sectors	4
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7

Tu304 Do you think that the delay of the National Constituent Assembly in drafting the Constitution was

	Justified	1
	Justified to some extent	2
	Unjustified to some extent	3
	Not at all justified	4
	Don't know	6
	Decline to answer	7

305 Did you vote in the last legislative/parliamentary elections, which took place on...? (insert date as appropriate for each country)?

	Yes	1
	No	2
	Do not remember (Do not read out)	6
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7

309 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the integrity of the last legislative/parliamentary elections, held on (insert date as appropriate for each country)?

	They were completely free and fair	1
	They were generally free and fair to some extent, but suffered from infractions	2
	They were not free and fair	3
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7

312	Do you intend to vote in the coming parliamentary elections?					
	Yes	1	Go to question308			
	No	2				
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	Go to question308			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	Go to question308			
P312	Do you support legislative elections to be held..					
	Within the next three months	1				
	Within the next six months	2				
	Within a year	3				
	I don't support the holding of elections	4				
	Don't know	6				
	Decline to answer	7				
P312 a	If legislative elections are held before the end of this year, do you intend to vote?					
	Yes	1				
	No	2				
	Don't know	6				
	Decline to answer	7				
316	Which of the following reasons did you rely on for your vote for a candidate/candidate list in the last parliamentary / municipal elections?					
			Yes	No	Unsure	Decline to answer
1	The candidate was related to me/ from the same tribe as me	1	2	6	7	
2	The candidate/ the candidate's party manifesto	1	2	6	7	
3	The candidate follows the same religion/religious doctrine (<i>Madhab</i>) as me	1	2	6	7	
4	The candidate/candidate list represents a political party that espouses my views.	1	2	6	7	
5	Some of the candidates on the list live in my constituency	1	2	6	7	
6	Because the candidate/candidates on the list is/are known to be religious	1	2	6	7	
7	The candidate/some members of the candidate list is/are very cultured and educated	1	2	6	7	
8	The candidate/candidate list is able to hold the government accountable, without any personal considerations	1	2	6	7	
9	The candidate/candidate list has a lot of influence over government institutions	1	2	6	7	
10	The candidate/members of the candidate list has/have a lot of integrity	1	2	6	7	
11	The candidate/members of the candidate list has/have a lot of economic/financial influence	1	2	6	7	
12	The candidate/candidate list can provide better services for the constituency	1	2	6	7	
13	The candidate is a woman/ because the candidate list includes women at the forefront	1	2	6	7	
14	The candidate/members of the candidate list is/are modest and good at dealing with people	1	2	6	7	
15	The candidate is against continued negotiations with Israel	1	2	6	7	
16	The candidate is against security coordination with Israel	1	2	6	7	
17	Because some candidates share the same cultural / linguistic origins as me	1	2	6	7	
18	The candidate is from the same state/region	1	2	6	7	
19	The candidate has a sense of social/class belonging	1	2	6	7	
20	The candidate is known to have opposed the previous regime	1	2	6	7	
21	The candidate took part in the revolution	1	2	6	7	
22	The candidate is known to be in favour of a civil state	1	2	6	7	

		Yes	No	Unsure	Decline to answer	
24	Those on the candidate list are able to establish a pluralistic democracy	1	2	6	7	
317	What is the most important of the above reasons in influencing my vote in the last elections?					
	The candidate was related to me/ from the same tribe as me	1	The candidate is a woman/ because the candidate list includes women at the forefront	13		
	the candidate/ the candidate's party manifesto	2	The candidate/members of the candidate list is/are modest and good at dealing with people	14		
	The candidate follows the same religion/religious doctrine (<i>Madhab</i>) as me	3	The candidate is against continued negotiations with Israel	15		
	The candidate/candidate list represents a political party that espouses my views.	4	The candidate is against security coordination with Israel	16		
	Some of the candidates on the list live in my constituency	5	Because the candidate/s are from the same linguistic/national/cultural background?	17		
	Because the candidate/candidates on the list is/are known to be religious	6	Because some candidates share the same cultural / linguistic origins	18		
	The candidate/some members of the candidate list is/are very cultured and educated	7	The candidate is from the same state/region	19		
	The candidate/candidate list is able to hold the government accountable, without any personal considerations	8	The candidate has a sense of social/class belonging (loyalty?)	20		
	The candidate/candidate list has a lot of influence over government institutions	9	The candidate is known to have opposed the previous regime	21		
	The candidate/members of the candidate list has/have a lot of integrity	10	The candidate took part in the revolution	22		
	The candidate/members of the candidate list has/have a lot of economic/financial influence	11	The candidate is known to be in favour of a civil state	24		
	The candidate/candidate list can provide better services for the constituency	12	Some of the candidates on the list are from armed battalions	25		
	9996Don't know		9997Decline to answer			
320	If parliamentary elections were held tomorrow, and you had decided to vote, would you vote for:					
	.Q320N.Candidate/list of a particular political movement/party	1				<input type="checkbox"/>
	Independent candidate/list of unaffiliated candidates	2				<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6				<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7				<input type="checkbox"/>
Pal 320	If presidential elections were held tomorrow and you decided to participate, would you vote for...?					
	The Fatah candidate	1				<input type="checkbox"/>
	The Hamas candidate	2				<input type="checkbox"/>
	Islamic Jihad	3				<input type="checkbox"/>
	Independent candidate	4				<input type="checkbox"/>
	The Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine	5				<input type="checkbox"/>
	A candidate from another party	9992				<input type="checkbox"/>
	Don't know	9996				<input type="checkbox"/>
	Decline to answer	9997				<input type="checkbox"/>
A320 Mu	Did you vote in the last elections?					
	Yes	1				<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	2	Go to question314			<input type="checkbox"/>
	Don't know	6	Go to question314			<input type="checkbox"/>
	Decline to answer	7	Go to question314			<input type="checkbox"/>

B320 Mu	Who did you vote for?			
	Mohamed Ould Abdel Aziz	1	Ely Ould Mohamed Vall	6
	Ahmed Ould Daddah	2	Kane Hamidou Baba	7
	Messaoud Ould Boulkheir	3	Saleh Ould Hanenna	8
	Mohamed Ould Mouloud	4	Ibrahima Moctar Sarr	9
	Mohamed Jemil Ould Mansour	5	Neutral	9990
	9996Don't know		9997Decline to answer	
C320 Mu	If elections were held tomorrow, would you vote for the same candidate?			
	Yes	1		
	No	2		
	Don't know	6		
	Decline to answer	7		
Eg 320A	Did you participate in the first round of the last presidential elections, held in 2012?			
	Yes	1		
	No	2		
	Don't know	6		
	Decline to answer	7		
QEg32 0A_N AME	Who did you vote for?			
	Mohamed Morsi	1	Khaled Ali	5
	Mohammad Salim Al-Awa	2	Hamdeen Sabahi	6
	Amr Moussa	3	Ahmed Shafik	7
	Abdel Moneim Aboul Fotouh	4	I abstained from my vote	8
	9996Don't know		9997Decline to answer	
Eg 320B	Did you participate in the second round of the last presidential elections held in 2012?			
	Yes	1		
	No	2		
	Decline to answer	7		
QEg320 B_NA ME	Who did you vote for?			
	Mohamed Morsi	1		
	Ahmed Shafik	2		
	I abstained from my vote	3		
	Decline to answer	9997		
Eg 320C	If elections were held tomorrow who would you vote for?			
	Mohamed Morsi	1	Mohamed ElBaradei	13
	Mohammad Salim Al-Awa	2	Kamal Ganzouri	14
	Amr Moussa	3	Depends on who is elected	15
	Abdel Moneim Aboul Fotouh	4	Sami Hafez Anan	16
	Hamdeen Sabahi	5	Sameh Seif El-Yazal	17
	Ahmed Shafik	6	Hazem Salah Abu Ismail	18
	Nabil Elaraby	7	Bassem Youssef	19
	Candidate of the National Salvation Front	8	Ayman Nour	20
	An islamist candidate	9	Mohamed Hussein Tantawi	21
	Mahmoud Mekki	10	Hossam Ghariani	22
	Mohamed Mahmoud Abdel Aal	11	A liberal candidate	23
	Hosni Mubarak	12	I haven't decided yet	9995
	9996Don't know		9997Decline to answer	

Tu320	Do you intend on voting in the upcoming elections?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Don't know	6	
	Decline to answer	7	
Tu320 B	If presidential elections were held tomorrow, and you decided to partipate, who would you vote for?		
	A political party candidate	1	
	independent candidate name	2	
	Don't know	6	
	Decline to answer	7	
Y320 A	Did you participate in the last presidential elections (held on 21 February 2012)?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Don't know	6	
	Decline to answer	7	
Y320 C	Did you vote for the president?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Don't know	6	
	Decline to answer	7	
EY317	Who do you believe is closest to your political direction?		
	Aboul Fotouh	1	
	Hamdeen Sabahi	2	
	Amr Moussa	3	
	ElBaradei	4	
	Ayman Nour	5	
	Hazem Abu Ismail	6	
	None of the above mentioned	7	
	Don't know	96	
	Decline to answer	97	
322	Are you a member of a particular political group, bloc, coalition or party?		
	Yes	1Go to question314	
	No	2	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7 Go to question313	
323	When did you join this political political group, bloc, coalition or party?		
	Before2011/1/1	1Go to question318	
	After2011/1/1	2Go to question318	
	Don't know	6Go to question318	
	Decline to answer	7Go to question318	

324	Do you intend to join a political group, bloc, coalition or party in the future?		
	Yes	1	Go to question 314
	No	2	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	

V 325	Are you a member or do you intend to become a member of a political political coalition or party that expresses your thoughts or attitudes?		
	Member	1	_ _ _ _
	Non-member, intend to join soon	2	
	Non-member whose views are represented by an existing group	3	
	Non-member whose views are not represented by an existing group	4	
	Declined to answer	9997	

328	329	330
Are you a member of any of the following organizations?	How often did you take part in this group's activities during the past 12 months?	When did you join?

		Yes	No	Not a student	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	How often did you take part in this group's activities during the past 12 months?					When did you join?			
						1	2	3	4	7	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	before 2011 / 1 / 1	after 2011 / 1 / 1	Decline to answer
1	Charitable Organization/ Civil society organizations	1	2		7	1	2	3	4	7		1	2	7
2	Labor/Agrarian Union	1	2		7	1	2	3	4	7		1	2	7
3	Professional Association	1	2		7	1	2	3	4	7		1	2	7
4	Cultural Club/Association	1	2		7	1	2	3	4	7		1	2	7
5	Tribal/extended-family Association	1	2		7	1	2	3	4	7		1	2	7
6	Religious Association	1	2		7	1	2	3	4	7		1	2	7
8	A sports club	1	2		7	1	2	3	4	7		1	2	7
9	A sufi order	1	2		7	1	2	3	4	7		1	2	7

334	In your opinion, are people able to criticize the government without fear?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	

335 Over the last 12 months, did you take part in any of the following activities in which citizens might take part in?									
	Activity	Once	Multiple times	Never took part	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)			
1	Signing a petition/letter of protest	1	2	3	6	7			
2	Taking part in a peaceful public protest/ march/ sit-in	1	2	3	6	7			
3	Joining an activist group working towards pressuring/building support for a specific cause (a public or societal cause)	1	2	3	6	7			
4	Attending a <i>Diwaniya</i> where political and public affairs are discussed	1	2	3	6	7			
336 Which news medium do you rely on the most to receive up-to-date news on general political affairs?									
	Satellite TV stations	1	Magazines: Periodicals with weekly or monthly publication			4			
	Radio	2	The internet			5			
	Daily newspapers (whether in electronic or print form)	3	What I hear from friends, acquaintances, and neighbours			6			
	Do not know (Do not read out) Go to	9996	Declined to answer (Do not read out) Go to			9997			
337 Name a specific source/channel									
1	The National Television Channel	23	Al-Manar Television network	45	Sahel TV	67	MTV	89	Mosaique FM Radio station
2	Al Jazeera	24	Ennahar TV	46	Alsumaria TV	68	MBC	90	Facebook
3	Al Arabiya	25	Dream TV	47	Alassema TV	69	A3 TV	91	Twitter
4	Arab Satellite	26	Nessma	48	Alahad TV	70	ENTV	92	Al Aqsa Network
5	Foreign satellite	27	Watan TV Kuwait	49	Alghadeer TV	71	ENTV	93	Donia Al Watan Network
6	Local satellite	28	MAX	50	Al Forat	72	Elhiwar Ettounsi	94	Maan Media Network
7	Local radio	29	Qanat Alhaqiqa	51	Al Faraeen TV	73	Orient News	95	Chinguit Media
8	Regional radio	30	Ro'ya TV	52	Mehwar TV	74	KBC News Channel	96	Aden Live
9	Local newspapers	31	Al-Baghdadia TV	53	Elmourabit on TV	75	Radio Mauritania	97	Alwakeel News
10	Local news websites	32	Al-Aqsa TV	54	Almasirah	76	Omdurman	98	Hibapress
11	International news websites	33	Ennahar TV	55	Alnabaa Channel	77	Radio Dabanga	99	Hespress
12	BBC	34	Al Nile	56	Yemen Today TV	78	Al-Anba	100	Magharebia
13	Al-Arabiya Alhadath	35	Misr 25	57	Hannibal-TV	79	El Khabar Newspaper	101	Al Belad Channel
14	France 24	36	CBC	58	Rudaw	80	Al Shorouk Newspaper	102	Dejla Channel
15	Saudi Arabia News	37	NRT	59	Suhail Channel	81	Al qabas network	103	Al mayadeen channel
16	LBC	38	OTV	60	Sada Elbalad	82	An-Nahar Newspaper	104	the seventh day
17	New TV	39	Afaq TV	61	Libya Alhurra TV	83	Al Ra'I Newspaper	105	Instagram
18	Al Sharqiya	40	Elbahdja	62	Libya Channel one	84	Al Riyadh Newspaper	106	Whats App
19	ashorooq	41	Tunisia Channel	63	Libya Al Ahrar TV	85	Sabq Newspaper		

20	Al-Quds TV	42	SFA channel	64	Medi1 TV	86	صحيفة الرأي العام	9996	Don't know
21	Future TV	43	Al Hayat TV	65	Noor Jordan Channel	87	Al Seyassah Newspaper	9997	Decline to answer
22	Morocco Chnnel M2	44	Alrai TV	66	Egypt on TV???	88	Al-Watan Kuwait Newspaper		

338 The second most important medium (To the fieldworker: cannot be the same as)

Satellite TV stations	1	Magazines: Periodicals with weekly or monthly publication	4
Radio	2	The internet	5
Daily newspapers (whether in electronic or print form)	3	What I hear from friends, acquaintances, and neighbours	6
Do not know (Do not read out) Go to	9996	Declined to answer (Do not read out) Go to	9997
		There is no other source ---Go to question324	9998

340 How often do you use the internet? (options to be read out)

Daily or semi-daily	1
Several times a week	2
Several times a month	3
Rarely (Infrequently)	4
I do not use the internet	5 Go to question330
Do not know (Do not read out)	6 Go to question330
Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7 Go to question330

348 Do you have an account on ... (To the fieldworker: ask questions 348 and 349horizontally)

	Yes	How many accounts do you have?	No	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
			Go to question	
1 Facebook	1		2	7
2 Twitter	1		2	7
3 Snapchat	1		2	7
4 Instagram	1		2	7
5 Telegram	1		2	7
6 Youtube	1		2	7

A350 Do you use ... to express poltical opinions or engage in political causes?

	Yes, always	Yes, sometimes	No	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1 ...facebook as a means of engaging with political affairs?	1	2	3	6	7
2 ...Twitter as a means of expressing your political opinions or engaging with political affairs?	1	2	3	6	7

351 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "The preservation of security justifies the violation of human rights in your home country"?

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
Do not know (Do not read out)	6
Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7

Tu351	One year after the Constituent Assembly elections, Tunisia underwent a dialogue about the government's experience. Do you support the continuation of the current government until general legislative elections are held? Or do you support a change of government?
-------	---

	Agree with the continuation of government	1	
	Agree with change of government	2	
	Don't know	6	
	Decline to answer	7	

Tu351 A	If the decision was in your hands, regarding the formation of government, would you choose...?
---------	---

	The continuation of the current government	1	
	A government that represents the current coalition (Troika) with an expansive change in faces	2	
	A government that represents all the party and political forces	3	
	A government composed of independents	4	
	Other	5	
	Don't know	9996	
	Decline to answer	9997	

Tu351 B	In your opinion, was the Troika experience...
---------	--

	Very successful	1	
	Successful	2	
	Unsuccessful	3	
	A failure	4	
	Don't know	6Go to question401	
	Decline to answer	7Go to question401	

Section Four: Political systems and forms of government

401	With the exception of your home country, which country do you view to be the world's most democratic?
-----	--

1	Jordan	21	Mauritania	41	Austria	61	Ghana	81	Malaysia	101	Singapore
2	Saudi Arabia	22	France	42	Romania	62	Cote d'Ivoire	82	New Zealand	102	Comoros Islands
3	Syria	23	Switzerland	43	Ukraine	63	Mali	83	Vietnam	103	Japan
4	Egypt	24	Britain	44	Yugoslavia	64	Mozambique	84	Argentina	104	Finland
5	United Arab Emirates	25	Germany	45	Scotland	65	Nigeria	85	Uruguay	105	Croatia
6	Lebanon	26	Italy	46	Czechoslovakia	66	China	86	The Dominicans	106	Venezuela
7	Algeria	27	Sweden	47	Ireland	67	India	87	Caribbean islands	107	Azerbaijan
8	Palestine	28	Russia	48	Finland	68	Iran	88	Venezuela	108	The Dominican
9	Tunisia	29	Denmark	49	Monaco	69	Australia	89	Cuba	109	Cyprus
10	Libya	30	Belgium	50	Vatican	70	Afghanistan	90	Colombia	111	Thailand
11	Sudan	31	Norway	51	Serbia	71	Indonesia	91	America	112	Guinea Bissau
12	Morocco	32	Spain	52	Eritrea	72	Pakistan	92	Canada	113	Angola
13	Yemen	33	Holland	53	Senegal	73	Brunei	93	Israel	114	Burkina Faso
14	Kuwait	34	Greece	54	Gabon	74	Turkey	94	Africa	115	Maldives

15	Oman	35	Portugal	55	Congo	75	Thailand	95	Brazil	116	Georgia
16	Iraq	36	Iceland	56	Ethiopia	76	Sri Lanka	96	The rulers themselves	9992	Other countries
17	Somalia	37	Bulgaria	57	Angola	77	Philippines	97	Europe	9996	I do not know
18	Bahrain	38	Hungary	58	Chad	78	Kazakhstan	98	All Arab countries	9997	Decline to answer
19	Djibouti	39	Armenia	59	South Sudan	79	South Korea	99	Asian countries	9998	There is no democratic country
20	Qatar	40	Poland	60	South Africa	80	North Korea	100	Gulf States		

402 On a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 indicates that the country is “not democratic at all”, and 10 indicates that the country is “completely democratic”, where would you put your home country on this scale?

10 _____9 _____8 _____7 _____6 _____5 _____4 _____3 _____2 _____1	96. Do not know (Do not read out)
“completely democratic”	.97 Declined to answer (Do not read out)
“not democratic at all”	

404 In your personal opinion, which single factor is most important for a country to possess in order for it to be democratic?

Equality, justice for all citizens	1	Improved economic situation	5
Preservation of civil/public liberties	2	Safety, security and stability	6
Democratic system of government	3	Positive attitudes towards democracy	7
		Other	9992
Do not know (Do not read out)	9996	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997

405 I will now present you with a number of general statements which describe democratic political systems. Please express your level of agreement or disagreement with each of these.
(To the fieldworker: Please read each of the statements below)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	In a democratic system, the economy is performing poorly	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Democracies are characterized by indecisiveness and discord	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Democracies are not effective in maintaining public order	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Democratic systems and Islam are incompatible	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	Our society is unprepared for democracy	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	Democracy has its own problems but remains better than other systems	1	2	3	4	6	7

407	An ideal system of government would ensure/safeguard as its highest priority ... As its second-highest priority ... (To the fieldworker: Ask the respondent for his/her first and second priorities, reading out each of the choices below; change the order of the choices for each interview)						
		Highest priority for an ideal government to ensure					
	Provision of basic necessities for the people	1					
	Maintaining the country's sovereignty	2					
	Social justice	3					
	Checks and Balances	4					
	Public freedoms/liberties	5					
	Application of the religious laws	6					
	Application of the rule of law	7					
96 Do not know (Do not read out) 97 Declined to answer (Do not read out)							
408	I will describe below a number of different political systems which presently exist throughout the world, and I would like to know how appropriate each of these would be for your country, in your opinion:						
	Systems of Government	Very appropriate	Appropriate to some extent	Inappropriate to some extent	Completely inappropriate	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	A political system in which governments are formed based on the outcomes of elections in which all political parties are free to join.	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	A political system in which electoral competition is restricted to Islamist political parties.	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	A political system in which the state authority makes the decisions without taking into account the results of the elections or the opinions of the opposition.	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	A political system governed by Islamic Sharia, and in which there are neither elections nor political parties.	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	A political system in which electoral competition is restricted to non-religious parties.	1	2	3	4	6	7
409	Of the above systems of government, which do you think is most appropriate for your country?						
	Write down number from previous question (406):						
	96 Do not know (Do not read out)			97 Declined to answer (Do not read out)			
411	There is a global discussion about the civil state and theocracy, in general. Do you prefer...?						
	Civil state	1					
	Theocracy	2					
	No preference	3					
	Don't know	6					
	Decline to answer	7					
412	Which of the following statements best encapsulates your idea of a theocracy?						
	A theocracy is a state where all its social, economic, political and penal laws are based on Islamic law	1					
	A theocracy is a state in which the source of authority is governed by the constitution, the the value of citizenship is high, and Islam is a cultural and civilizational guide	2					
	A theocracy is a state that rotates power through elections but only between Islamic parties	3					
	Other	4					
	9996 .Don't know	9997 .Decline to answer					

415						416					
Do you believe that the existence of the following rights in (name of country) is important/not important?						To what extent do you believe that the following freedoms are safeguarded in your home country:					
Item	important	Not important	Don't know	Decline to answer		Completely safeguarded	Safeguarded to some extent	To some extent not safeguarded	Completely not safeguarded	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Freedom of religious belief	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Freedom of the press	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Freedom of expression	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	The freedom to take legal actions against] the government and state institutions	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	The principle of holding regular, free and fair, elections	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	The principle of peaceful transitions of power/the right of the winners of elections to rise to authority	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Freedom of association/ to join a political party	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	Freedom of association/ to join civil society institutions/organizations	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	Freedom of association/ the right to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
417	To what extent do you believe that										
				A great extent	A certain extent	A small extent	Not at all	Don't know	Decline to answer		
1	Civil organisations and bodies enjoy the right to practice their activities			1	2	3	4	6	7		
2	Local press enjoys the right to criticize government policy			1	2	3	4	6	7		
3	Human rights organizations have the right to undertake their work			1	2	3	4	6	7		
4	Political parties have the freedom to be active			1	2	3	4	6	7		
420	Would you agree or disagree Political parties with which you disagree in terms of ideas and agendas power through winning enough votes in free and fair elections?										
	Agree									1	
	Disagree									2	
	Do not know (Do not read out)									6	
	Do not know (Do not read out)									7	

421 Do you think the availability of (...) in your country is important?		422 Regardless of the fact whether you support or oppose the following principles, to what extent do you believe that the following principles are applied in your country?									
		Im por tant	Not Im por tant	Don' t know	Decline to answer	Applied completely	Applied to some extent	Not applied to some extent	Completely not applied	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Equality of all citizens regardless of wealth	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Equality of all citizens regardless of gender/sex	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Equality of all citizens regardless of religion	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Equality of all citizens regardless of social status	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	Equality of all citizens regardless of cultural/ethnic/linguistic backgrounds	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	Equality of all citizens regardless of their political influence	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Equality of all citizens regardless of their geographic area	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	Equality of citizens regardless of their religious sects (<i>mathhab</i>)	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	Equality of all citizens regardless of their tribe?	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
10	Equality of all citizens in (the West Bank/Gaza Strip) regardless of their status as Palestinian refugees or otherwise	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
11	Equality of all citizens regardless of being Northerners or Southerners	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
12	Equality of all citizens regardless of level/class of citizenship	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
13	Equality for all citizens, regardless of social (ethnic) background	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
14	Equality for all citizens, regardless of skin colour	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
15	Equality between servants and the rest of Yemen's citizens	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7
16	Equality for all citizens, regardless of national origin	1	2	6	7	1	2	3	4	6	7

423	With regards to the way in which senior-level civil servants are appointed at present, to what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements:	Strongly agree	Agree	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	When making senior-level civil service appointments, the state prefers employees from specific regions in the country.	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	The state favors those of specific sects (“mathahib”) over others when making senior-level civil service appointments	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	The state favors citizens of specific regions/districts over others when making senior-level civil service appointments	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	The state favors individuals of specific cultural/linguistic/racial origins over others when making senior-level civil service appointments	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	The state favors individuals of specific political orientation over others when making senior-level civil service appointments	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	When making senior-level civil service appointments, the state favours those from specific social/ethnic groups	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	When making senior-level civil service appointments, the state favours certain religious groups	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	When making senior-level civil service appointments, the state favours those with specific origins	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	The state favors specific tribes/clans over others when making senior-level civil service appointments	1	2	3	4	6	7
10	When making senior-level civil service appointments, the state prefers specific sects over others	1	2	3	4	6	7
11	The government favors Palestinians originally from the (West Bank/Gaza Strip [as appropriate]), at the expense of Palestinian refugees when making senior-level civil service appointments	1	2	3	4	6	7
12	The state favors Northern Yemenis over others when making senior-level civil service appointments	1	2	3	4	6	7
14	When making senior-level civil service appointments, the state favours returning expats at the expense of residents	1	2	3	4	6	7
15	When making senior-level civil service appointments, the state favours people with a specific skin colour	1	2	3	4	6	7
16	The state favours specific nationalities when making senior-level civil service appointments	1	2	3	4	6	7
17	The state favors males over females when making senior-level civil service appointments	1	2	3	4	6	7

Su 423	Regarding the process of entry-level civil service appointments...						
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	The state favours specific tribes and families when making entry-level civil service appointments	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	The state favours specific ethnic groups when making entry-level civil service appointments	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	The state favours members of specific political currents when making entry-level civil service appointments	1	2	3	4	6	7
424	To what extent do you support for/opposition to the following list of rights for citizens of your country? Please answer regardless of whether these rights are in fact protected or not.						
	Citizens to have the right...	Strongly suppose	Support	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	To promote their political opinions/views freely and without restrictions, regardless of your agreement with those opinions/ views.	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	(Those not of your religion) To practice their religion freely and without restriction	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	(Those of a different sect) To practice their religious rituals freely and without restriction	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Those of racial origins different from your own have the right to express their own social and cultural values freely and without restrictions.	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	Mauritanian citizens who follow different religious doctrine have the right to practice their religious rituals freely and without restriction	1	2	3	4	6	7
10	Mauritanian citizens have the right to promote their religious beliefs freely and without restriction	1	2	3	4	6	7
11	Ibadi citizens of your country have the right to practice their religious rites and rituals freely and without restriction	1	2	3	4	6	7
12	Ibadi citizens of your country can express their religious beliefs freely and without restriction	1	2	3	4	6	7
13	Amazigh citizens of your country have the right to demand their language be made an official language of the country	1	2	3	4	6	7
427	In principle, would you support/oppose the position of the President/Prime Minister in your home country being held by ...						
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	A woman	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	A Christian	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	A Kurd (only in Iraq and to Syrian refugees); Amazigh (in Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco); A Circasian/Chechen (in Jordan); A Nubian/other origins (in Egypt, Morocco, Libya); From other ethnic groups (Saudi Arabia)	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Not religiously observant/secular	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	A Salafi	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	A member of an Islamist political movement (other than the Salafis)	1	2	3	4	6	7

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Decline to answer
7	An individual of a different sect "Ta'efeh" than your own	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	A Jordanian of Palestinian descent	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	An Ibadi Muslim	1	2	3	4	6	7
10	A "freeborn" Arab-African	1	2	3	4	6	7
11	A non-Arab African	1	2	3	4	6	7
12	An individual of the urbanized community "Hadhari"	1	2	3	4	6	7
13	Of non-Arab descent	1	2	3	4	6	7
14	Bedouin/tribal	1	2	3	4	6	7
15	A Shi'ite Muslim	1	2	3	4	6	7
17	Sunni	1	2	3	4	6	7
18	Sahrawi	1	2	3	4	6	7
19	Black people	1	2	3	4	6	7
22	A Zaidi Muslim	1	2	3	4	6	7
23	A Shafei Muslim	1	2	3	4	6	7
24	Secularist	1	2	3	4	6	7
25	Islamist	1	2	3	4	6	7
26	Nubian Christian	1	2	3	4	6	7

428 On principle, would you support a president who was a....							
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	A woman	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	A Christian	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Nubian	1	2	3	4	6	7

Section Six: Religion, Religiosity and the Public Sphere

601 In general, in your dealings with others, do you prefer to deal with ...							
	Religiously observant individuals	1					
	Individuals who are not religiously observant	2					
	I have no preference	3					
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6					
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7					

602 Regardless of whether or not you attend places of worship, do you consider yourself to be a:							
	Very religious (religiously observant)	1					
	Religious (religiously observant) to some extent	2					
	Not religious (not religiously observant)	3					
	A non-believer	4					
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6					
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7					

603 What is the single most important characteristic which an individual must possess in order to be considered religious? (To the fieldworker: code only one answer)							
	Observes religious obligations and acts of worship	1		All the above		6	
	Possesses the characteristics of honesty and trustworthiness	2		(social solidarity)		7	
	Treats others kindly	3		Other		9992	
	Maintains the ties of kinship and supports his/her relatives	4		Do not know (Do not read out)		9996	
	Helps the poor and needy	5		Declined to answer (Do not read out)		9997	

608	Which of the following are important to approving the marriage of your son / daughter / sister / brother?				
1	High level of education	Important	Not important	Don't know	Decline to answer
2	Strong financial status	1	2	6	7
3	Belonging to a well known family/tribe/clan	1	2	6	7
4	Undertaking religious obligations and worship	1	2	6	7
5	Being from the same sect/madhab	1	2	6	7
6	Having strong morals	1	2	6	7
7	Coming from the same ethnicity	1	2	6	7
8	Having the same national/ethnic/linguistic origin	1	2	6	7
9	Being from the same sect	1	2	6	7
10	Being from the same religious order (Tariqa)	1	2	6	7

609	Which of the factors listed in the previous question is most important for your approval to a marriage?				
	High level of education	1	Coming from the same ethnicity	7	
	Strong financial status	2	Having the same national/ethnic/linguistic origin	8	
	Belonging to a well known family/tribe/clan	3	Being from the same sect	9	
	Undertaking religious obligations and worship	4	Being from the same religious order (Tariqa)	10	
	Being from the same sect/madhab	5			
	Having strong morals	6			
	.96Don't know		.97Decline to answer		

610	I will read a set of statements to you, and I would like you to tell me the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each of them ...						
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagreed	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Religious leaders/clerics should not influence on voters' electoral choices	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	It would be best for my home country if religious individuals took leading positions within the state apparatus	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Religious leaders/clerics should not influence government decisions	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Religious practices are private affairs and should be separated from public (social and political) life	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	The government has no right to use religion to win the support of the public for its policies	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	Electoral candidates have the right to use religion as a means of winning voter support	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	It would be best for my home country if religion was separated from politics	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	Every individual who is not religiously observant is certainly a bad person	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	No person/group has the right to declare those with different opinions on religious interpretations to be infidels	1	2	3	4	6	7
11	No person/group has the right to declare followers of other religions to be infidels	1	2	3	4	6	7

Section Seven: Now, I would like to know your opinion on some issues regarding the Arab world

701 Which of the following three broad descriptions of the ties which bind the citizens of the Arab world together is closest to your opinion ...

Arabs constitute a single nation, separated by artificial borders	1		
Arabs constitute a single nation, even if each people has its own specificities	2		
The Arab people are distinct nations, tied together by only tenuous links	3		
Do not know (Do not read out)	6		
Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7		

702 Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion on inter-Arab cooperation?

There isn't enough inter-Arab cooperation	1		
There is too much inter-Arab cooperation	2		
Inter-Arab cooperation is at a suitable level	3		
Don't know	6		
Decline to answer	7		

703 Do you agree/disagree with the following procedures?

		Agree	Disagree	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	Allowing Arab products and goods to move between Arab countries without customs and other restrictions	1	2	6	7
2	Creating a single Arab currency	1	2	6	7
3	Removing all travel restrictions between Arab countries for Arab citizens	1	2	6	7
4	Creating a joint Arab military force aside from the national armies	1	2	6	7
5	Creating an elected Arab parliament	1	2	6	7
6	Integration of school curricula	1	2	6	7
7	Creating an Arab court of justice to solve Arab disputes and conflicts	1	2	6	7

704 Which of the following statements on the Palestinian cause are you inclined towards the most?

The Palestinian cause is a cause for all Arabs and not the Palestinian people alone	1		
The Palestinian cause is a cause of the Palestinians solely, and they alone should work to resolve it	2		
I do not agree with either one of the above two statements	3		
Do not know (Do not read out)	6		
Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7		

708 There are several forms of possible cooperation between Arab countries. Would you support or oppose the following:

		Support	Oppose	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	Establishing a full integrated unit so that there is one central government for all Arab countries	1	2	6	7
2	Establishing a federal union with a united military, monetary, and foreign policy, while each state remains responsible for its own domestic policy	1	2	6	7
3	Cooperation between Arab countries should be limited to coordination through the Arab League	1	2	6	7
4	There shouldn't be any cooperation between Arab countries	1	2	6	7

709	To what extent do you think that the following phenomena are a common element among the peoples of the Arab countries?						
		Uniting element to a			Not a unifying element at all	Don't know	Decline to answer
		Great extent	extent	Small extent			
1	Language	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Islam	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Shared history	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Customs and traditions	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	Geography	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	Facing the same challenges	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	The Arab Spring	1	2	3	4	6	7
Q710 _1	In your personal opinion, of all the countries in the world or the region, which country do you consider the most threatening to [the Arab world]?						
	The US				1		
	Israel				2		
	Iran				3		
	Turkey				4		
	European Countries				5		
	Arab Countries				6		
	"Islamic State" (ISIL/DAESH)				7		
	Russia				8		
	France				11		
	Turkey				12		
	Other				9992		
	9996 Do not know (Do not read out)	9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out)			9998 There is no source that threatens the Arab region		
Q710 _2	In your personal opinion, of all the countries in the world or the region, which country do you consider the most threatening to [your home country]?						
	The US				1		
	Israel				2		
	Iran				3		
	The European Countries				4		
	"Islamic State" (ISIL/DAESH)				5		
	Semi-state armed organizations				6		
	Arab Countries				7		
	Neighboring Arab countries or Arab countries in the same region				8		
	Non-Arab neighbouring countries or countries in the same region				9		
	Mali				10		
	Other				9992		
	9996 Do not know (Do not read out)	9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out)			9998 There is no threat to my country		
712	Would you agree with your home country recognizing the state of Israel?						
	Agree				1		
	Disagree				2	Go to question	
	Do not know (Do not read out)				6	Go to question	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)				7	Go to question	

715	To be more specific: Egypt, the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) and Jordan have all signed peace treaties with Israel. I would like you to tell me to what extent you support/oppose these treaties: (To the fieldworker: ask each of the items listed below)							
		Support	Support to some extent	Oppose to some extent	Oppose	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	The 1978 Camp David Accords between Egypt and Israel	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	The 1993 Oslo Accords (including Annexes), between the PLO and Israel	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	The 1994 Wadi Araba Treaty between Jordan and Israel	1	2	3	4	6	7	
716	Do you support or oppose the presence of nuclear weapons within the Middle East?							
	Support						1	
	Oppose						2	
	Do not know (Do not read out)						6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)						7	
	717 .Why do you support the presence of nuclear weapons in the Middle East?	718 Why do you oppose the presence of nuclear weapons in the Middle East?						
	In order to create regional balance for the sake of deterrence	1	Maintaining peace and stability in the region.				1	
	For defending countries of respondents or the Arab countries	2	It is a weapon of mass destruction that threatens mankind				2	
	The presence of nuclear weapons in some countries poses a threat to our countries	3	The monopoly on nuclear weapons in some countries, regionally and globally, threatens other countries				3	
	To break the Israeli monopoly on nuclear weapons	4	Rulers may use them against their citizens				4	
	Iranian development of nuclear weapons or its ability to obtain them	5	Israel has a monopoly on nuclear weapons in the region and they must be taken away				5	
	The right to possess this technology and weaponry	6	Fear of misuse of these weapons				6	
	To maintain peace and stability in the region	7	Against nuclear weapons on principle				7	
			Their presence in the region constitutes a threat to Arab countries				8	
	Other	9992	Other				9992	
	9996Don't know	9997Decline to answer						
719	Does Israel's possession of nuclear weapons justify other states in the region's pursuit of such weapons?							
	Yes						1	
	No						2	
	Do not know (Do not read out)						6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)						7	

Section Eight: The Arab Revolutions and the Arab Spring

Section Nine: The Arab Spring and Arab Revolutions.

This section contains a number of questions related to the wave of popular revolutions across several Arab countries, as well as the reforms which swept over others, beginning in 2011.

801	In your opinion, were the revolutions and the concomitant developments which took place during the year 2011, in general:		
	Very positive	1	
	Positive to some extent	2	
	Negative to some extent	3	
	Very negative	4	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	
	Why?		
	802 .Why is it positive? Go to question	803 .Why is it negative	
	Overthrew authoritarian regimes and established democratic laws	1	It didn't achieve its objectives 1
	The people's claim to their freedom and rights and in some cases their recovery of those rights and freedoms	2	The large human loss 2
	It overthrew corrupt regimes and established a fight against corruption	3	The spread of chaos and insecurity 3
	It granted citizens freedom of expression	4	It led to the destruction of states and state institutions 4
	It ended oppression and created foundations to achieve justice and equality	5	The resulting crisis and instability in some countries 5
	It put the demands (or some of the demands) of the people into effect	6	The deterioration of economic situations 6
	It awakened the people and restoring their will and dignity	7	A foreign conspiracy/encouraged by external forces 7
	The Arab world will change for the better	8	Against revolution 8
	It is positive but did not achieve any of its ambitions	9	It served one group's interests 9
	Improvement of economic conditions	10	It led to popular emigration 10
	positive reasons Other	9992	It led to the spread of administrative financial corruption 11
			Negative reasons Other 9992
	Do not know (Do not read out), 9996		Declined to answer (Do not read out), 9997
Tu 802	Do you believe that the situation in Tunisia is better or worse than the days of Ben Ali?		
	Better	1	
	The same	2	
	Worse	3	
	Don't know	6	Go to question703
	Decline to answer	7	Go to question703
805	In your opinion, what are the first and second most important reasons behind the Arab Spring revolutions?		
		First Reason	Second Reason
1	Widespread financial and administrative corruption	1	2
2	The absence of freedom (Supression of political/civil/public freedoms)	1	2
3	Absence of political pluralism	1	2
4	Bad economic and living conditions of citizens in those countries	1	2
5	Dominance over authority (no rotation of power)	1	2
6	Foreign policy that favoured the West	1	2

7	Absence of justice and equality between citizens	1	2
8	Hereditary political power	1	2
9	A foreign conspiracy	1	2
9992	reasons Other	1	2
	9996 Don't know 9997 Decline to answer 9998 There is no second reason		

820 In your opinion, did the following situations in your country change for the better or worse or did they stay the same after the Arab Spring of 2011?

		Better than it was before the Arab Spring (2011)	No change	Worse	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	Respect for human rights	1	2	3	6	7
2	Police dealing with citizens	1	2	3	6	7
3	Civil servants dealing with citizens	1	2	3	6	7
4	Citizens' ability to express their opinions	1	2	3	6	7
5	Ability of citizens' to protest for their interests	1	2	3	6	7
6	Level of public services	1	2	3	6	7
7	The fight on administrative and financial corruption	1	2	3	6	7

822 I will now ask you about your opinion of the prospects for the success of the Arab revolutions, whether now or in the future. In general, do you believe that the Arab revolutions have succeeded in achieving:
(To the fieldworker: follow the same order and structure when asking about each of the items below)

		Have succeeded in achieving	Will succeed in achieving in the short-term future (1-3 years)	Will succeed in achieving in the mid-term future (4-7 years)	Will succeed in achieving in the long-term future (8 or more years)	Will not succeed in achieving	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Respect for citizens' rights and dignity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	Guaranteeing political and public rights	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	Ensuring freedom to demonstrate and protest peacefully	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4	Establishing the principles for the peaceful transition of power	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5	Bridging the gap between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6	Independent judiciary	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7	Increased influence of Arab countries at an international level	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	Ending discrimination between citizens	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
9	Consolidating the foundations for the peaceful transfer of power	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
10	Ensuring freedom of expression	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
11	Improving citizens' financial situations	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
12	Combating financial and administrative corruption	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
13	Holding politicians and	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

14	senior officials accountable							
	Respect for citizens' rights and dignity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
15	Ensuring general and political freedoms	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

823	What are the 3 most important issues that must be realized in order to claim the revolutions were a success?			
		1Most important issue	2Second most important issue	_3Third most important issue
1	Respect for human rights	1	2	3
2	Guaranteeing political pluralism	1	2	3
3	Ensuring the right to protest and demonstrate peacefully	1	2	3
4	Citizen participation in the discussion about politics in the country	1	2	3
5	Bridging the gap between rich and poor	1	2	3
6	An independent judiciary	1	2	3
7	Increased influence of Arab countries at an international level	1	2	3
8	Eliminating discrimination between citizens	1	2	3
9	Consolidating the foundations for the peaceful transition of power	1	2	3
10	Ensuring freedom of expression	1	2	3
11	Economic growth	1	2	3
12	Fighting corruption	1	2	3
13	Holding politicians and senior officials accountable	1	2	3
Don't know		9996Go to next question		
Decline to answer		9997 Go to next question		
There are no other choices		9998		

824	In your opinion, is the global perception of Arabs today, following the Arab revolutions is...			
	Better than it was before the 2011 Arab Spring	1		
	As it was before the 2011 Arab spring	2		
	Worse than it was before the 2011 Arab Spring	3		
	Don't know	6		
	Decline to answer	7		

P825	Morsi was elected President of Egypt. Do you think that the election of Mohamed Morsi as president of Egypt will have a positive effect or a negative impact on the Palestinian people in the West Bank / Gaza?			
	Positive	1		
	Negative	2		
	No effect	3		
	Don't know	6		
	Decline to answer	7		

P826	Do you think that the election of Morsi as president of Egypt will have a positive effect, if any, on the following...						
		It will have a positive effect			It will have no effect	Don't know	Decline to answer) Do not read(
		To a great extent	To some extent	To a small extent			
1	Preventing Israeli aggression towards Palestinians	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Realising Palestinians rights	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Stopping Israeli Settlements in Palestinian lands	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Lifting the siege on Gaza	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	Preventing Israeli encroachment of Palestinian possessions	1	2	3	4	6	7

832	Do you have any fears surrounding Islamist political movements coming to power:				
	Yes, I have many fears	1			
	Yes, I have some fears	2			
	No, I do not have any fears	3	Go to question		
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	Go to question		
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	Go to question		
836	In the event of the rise to power of (some) Islamist political movements, and in the cases where they have already risen, do you have any anxieties or fears with regards to:				
		Yes	No	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	That Islamist political movements will not respect the principle of a peaceful hand-over of power	1	2	6	7
2	That Islamist political movements will use religion to impose restrictions on personal freedoms	1	2	6	7
3	That Islamist political movements will make use of religion to censor creative and artistic/cultural works	1	2	6	7
4	That Islamist political movements will come to be the arbiters of religious issues	1	2	6	7
5	That Islamist political movements will censor the press	1	2	6	7
6	That Islamist political movements will restrict the rights which women have hitherto gained	1	2	6	7
7	That Islamist political movements will give preferential treatment to those who are more religious/religiously observant	1	2	6	7
8	That Islamist political movements will not adopt competence as a criterion for making appointments in the public sector	1	2	6	7
923	In the context of discussing the crisis in Syria, do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Today, it would be better for Syria if Bashar Al Assad stepped down from power"?				
	Agree	1			
	Disagree	2			
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	Go to Question 905		
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	Go to Question 905		
925	Which of the following statements is closest to your point of view?				
	What is happening in Syria today is a people's revolution against the regime Wha	1			
	What is happening in Syria today is a foreign	2			
	Both statements	3			
	Don't know	9996			
	Decline to answer	9997			

Section 13: Sudan

Sud4	Relations between Sudan and South Sudan have been tense. Do you think that "-----" contributes to this tension?				
		Yes	No	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	The policies of President Omar al-Bashir's regime	1	2	6	7
2	The policies of President Salva Kiir's regime	1	2	6	7
3	Cultural / ethnic differences between the peoples of the two countries	1	2	6	7
4	Conflicting interests of the two countries	1	2	6	7
5	External interference	1	2	6	7

Sud7	The Governments of Sudan and South Sudan signed the Addis Ababa Agreement last month (September 2012). Do you agree with this agreement?							
	Agree :Go to questionsu905	1	SUD8 .Why do you agree with this agreement?					
			1	For the sake of peace/avoiding war	2	Improves the conditions in the North	3	In the interest of both countries
			9996Don't know 9997 Decline to answer) Go to questionsu907(
	Disagree :Go to questionsu906	2	SUD9 .Why do you disagree with this agreement?					
			1	It's not authentic	2	It won't solve underlying problems		
			9996Don't know 9997 Decline to answer					
	Decline to answer Go to questionsu907	7						

Sud 10	In your opinion, will the agreement succeed				
	It will certainly succeed	1			
	It will succeed with difficulty	2			
	It will fail	3			
	Don't know	6			
	Decline to answer	7			

Sud 11	In your opinion, who benefits from this agreement?				
	South Sudan	1			
	North of Sudan	2			
	Omar al-Bashir and his officials	3			
	USA and Israel	4			
	The two countries	5			
	No one benefits	6			
	Other	9992			
	Don't know	9996			
	Decline to answer	9997			

Section 14: Kuwait

Kw6	Is your view closer to the position of the government or to the position of the opposition?				
	Closer to the position of the government	1			
	Closer to the position of the opposition	2			
	Neither	3			
	Don't know	6			
	Decline to answer	7			

Kw7	During the crisis that preceded the elections and the announcement of their results, did you participate in...				
	Activities	Yes	No	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	Legal/Permitted marches	1	2	6	7
2	Illegal/Unpermitted marches	1	2	6	7
3	Assemblies in front of the National Assembly (Irada Square)	1	2	6	7
4	Processions in other areas	1	2	6	7
5	Supporting demonstrations on social media	1	2	6	7

Kw8	To what extent do you support or oppose:						
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	The government's position in adopting the One Vote Law	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	The position of the opposition in demanding a parliamentary government	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	The opposition's call to boycott the elections	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	The government's insistence on holding elections	1	2	3	4	6	7

Kw10	Does your family/tribe have a Diwaniya? (Women not to be asked)	
	Yes	1
	No	2Go to questionKW12
	Don't know	6Go to questionKW12
	Decline to answer	7Go to questionKW12

Kw11	Do you frequently visit the Diwaniya (your family's or any other Diwaniya)	
	Always	1
	Sometimes	2
	Rarely	3
	I don't go	4
	Don't know	6
	Decline to answer	7

Kw12	Have you visited the Diwaniya in order to						
		Frequently	Sometimes	Rarely	No	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	Meet relatives, friends and acquaintances	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Discuss tribal or family matters	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Discuss matters relating to the family/tribe's preparations for Assembly elections	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Discuss the government's attitude to the tribe	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	Discuss local political matters in Kuwait	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	Discuss Arab political matters	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Discuss the tribe's position on political movements and currents	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	Social occasions	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	To prepare for political activities	1	2	3	4	6	7

Section 16: Egypt

Eg5	Did you express your support for/opposition to the Announcement in either of the following ways?				
		Yes	No	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	Demonstrations	1	2	6	7
2	Social media	1	2	6	7

Eg6	To what extent did the Constitutional Announcement play a part in...						
		It played a part to a large extent	It played a part to some extent	It played a part to a small extent	It did not play a part	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	Resolving the political crisis	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Realising the opposition's goals	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Realising political forces' demands	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Increasing the president's popularity	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	Taking a step towards consolidating national consensus	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	The victory of the will of the people	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Weakening Morsi's prestige	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	Reducing tension on the Egyptian street	1	2	3	4	6	7

Eg7	In your view, what was the most important of the achievements of the Announcement as given above?			
	Resolving the political crisis	1	Taking a step towards consolidating national consensus	5
	Realising the opposition's goals	2	The victory of the will of the people	6
	Realising political forces' demands	3	Weakening Morsi's prestige	7
	Increasing the president's popularity	4	Reducing tension on the Egyptian street	8
	Don't know	9996	Decline to answer	9997

Section 18: Yemen

YE10	Do you believe that the current government in Yemen will succeed in...						
		Yes at all	Yes, to some extent	To some extent no	No, not at all	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	Managing national dialogue	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Agreeing on a new constitution	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Restructuring of the armed forces	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Bringing about national reconciliation	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	Bringing about transitional justice	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	Preserving the unity of north and south	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Solving the Saada issue	1	2	3	4	6	7

YE11	During the coming period agreement will be reached on the system of government in Yemen. In your opinion, what would be the best system for Yemen out of the following:	
	A presidential system in which all power is focused in the hands of the President (as has prevailed in Yemen since the founding of the Republic)	1
	A parliamentary system in which the government is formed by blocs in the Parliament and power is focused on the hands of the government	2
	A mixed presidential-parliamentary system in which the government and the President share power.	3
	Don't know	6
	Decline to answer	7

E14	In your opinion, what is the best way to deal with the southern issue?	
	Maintaining Yemeni unity as is	1
	Maintaining Yemeni unity with application of the principles of decentralisation (broad independence for provinces in establishment of development plans and the management of local government affairs)	2
	Maintaining Yemeni unity under a federal regime in such a way that every province has its own representative assembly to implement particular internal policies such as economic, educational, and health policy	3
	Secession of the south	4
	Don't know	6
	Decline to answer	7

Section 19: Libya

Li1	Since the victory of the Revolution there have been calls to dissolve the armed battalions and integrate them into the army and the police. To what extent do you believe this has taken place?	
	To a large extent	1
	To some extent	2
	To a small extent	3
	Not at all	4
	Don't know	6
	Decline to answer	7

Li2	In your opinion, what is the most important reason for the failure to totally dissolve armed battalions and integrate them into the army and the police? What is the second most important reason?		
		The first	The second
1	These battalions' refusal to dissolve themselves and integrate into the army and police	1	2
2	Political forces/influential figures obstructing the integration process	1	2
3	The government's inability to put in place implementable integration plans	1	2
4	External forces obstructing the dissolution and integration process	1	2
5	The continuing existence of these battalions helps to maintain order	1	2
6	The tribal nature of Libyan society	1	2
9992	Other	1	2
	9996 Don't know 9997	Decline to answer	

Li3	Which of the following statements do you agree with more ?	
	The armed battalions should take the initiative alone in pursuing and arresting supporters of the old regime	1
	Only the state/the government should pursue/arrest supporters of the old regime	2
	Don't know	6
	Decline to answer	7

Li4	Which of the following statements do you agree with more ?	
	Only the armed battalions should take the initiative alone in pursuing/punishing those who break the law/criminals	1
	Only the state/the government should pursue and punish those who break the law/criminals	2
	Don't know	6
	Decline to answer	7

Li6	Some people are demanding that Libya become a federal state. Do you agree or disagree with Libya becoming a federal state?	
	Strongly agree	1
	Agree	2
	Disagree	3

	Strongly disagree	4			
	Don't know	6			
	Decline to answer	7			
Li7	If you had to choose one of the following definitions as a model of government for Libya, which would you choose?				
	Libya is an integrationist state with a central government and a single parliament. All decisions are taken by the elected parliament and the central government democratically.	1			
	Libya is one state with a central government and a single parliament making use of a decentralised system that permits each province to put in place development and spending plans in a manner that conforms with its priorities, and to impose local taxes alongside national taxes.	2			
	Libya is one state with a central government and a single parliament in which every province has its own parliament and government. Each province can issue its own laws, taxes, and budgets, but the army, foreign policy and central budgetary policy are shared.	3			
	Don't know	6			
	Decline to answer	7			
Li8	Some people are arguing for Amazigh to become an official language in Libya alongside Arabic. Do you agree or disagree with this idea?				
	Strongly agree	1			
	Agree	2			
	Disagree	3			
	Strongly disagree	4			
	Don't know	6	Go to questionLi10		
	Decline to answer	7	Go to questionLi10		
Li10	It has been agreed that a law will be passed imposing non-involvement in politics on old regime figures. Are you in favour of or against such a law?				
	Strongly agree	1			
	Agree	2			
	Disagree	3			
	Strongly disagree	4			
	Don't know	6			
	Decline to answer	7			
Li11	Regardless of whether you support the political non-involvement law or not, how long should the period of isolation be?				
	5 years	1			
	10 years	2			
	Lifelong	3			
	3 years	4			
	2 years	5			
	Other	9992			
	Don't know	9996			
	Decline to answer	9997			
Li 12	In your opinion, which of the following groups should be targeted by the political non-involvement law?				
		Yes	No	Not sure	Decline to answer
1	Those who held leadership positions in security organisations in the old regime	1	2	6	7

2	Those who held leading political positions	1	2	6	7
3	Employees of State Security	1	2	6	7
4	Those who held high-ranking bureaucratic positions in non-security institutions (customs, censuses, universities)	1	2	6	7
5	Leaders of Revolutionary Committees	1	2	6	7
6	Those who were members of Revolutionary Committees	1	2	6	7
7	Technocrat ministers and officials who were not political or were not members of Revolutionary Committees	1	2	6	7
8	Police leaders	1	2	6	7
9	Those involved in the killing or torture of Libyans	1	2	6	7
10	Secretaries of Popular Committees	1	2	6	7
11	Regime figures who promoted the ideas and policies of the regime	1	2	6	7

Demographic characteristics

1201	Age:	1	24 – 18	2	34 – 25	3	44 – 35
		4	54-45	5	55 or older	97	Decline to answer

1202	Gender: 1. Male 2. Female
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Q1203: What is your first language?		Q1204: What is your second language?	
Arabic	1	English	1
Kurdish	2	French	2
Amazigh	3	Arabic	3
Fula	4	Amazigh	4
French	5	Hebrew	5
Spanish	6	Fula	6
English	7	Spanish	7
Songhai	8	Kurdish	8
Armenian	9	Turkish	9
Turcoman	10	Urdu	10
German	11	Wolof	11
Dutch	12	Hassaniya	12
Italy	13	Italian	13
Wolof	14	Soninke	14
Czech	15	Farsi	15
		German	16
		Russian	17
		Armenian	18
Other languages	9992	Other languages	9992
9997Decline to answer		9998No other language	

1205	Marital status: 1. Single 2. Married 3. Divorced 4. Widowed .97 Decline to answer		
A1206	Type of education: 1. Formal 2. Mahdri Limited specify number of years (_____): 1 Go to question 1207		
1206	Educational level		
	Illiterate/limited	1	
	Less than secondary	2	
	Secondary	3	
	Higher than secondary	4	
	Decline to answer	97	
1207	Work and employment		
	Working	1	
	Not working		
	Looking for work	2Go to question 1210	
	Not looking for work	3Go to question 1210	
	Housewife	4Go to question 1210	
	Student	5Go to question 1210	
	Retired	6Go to question 1210	
	Has non-work related income	7Go to question 1210	
	Disabled/ill	8Go to question 1210	
	Unemployed	10Go to question 1210	
	Not working, conscript	11Go to question 1210	
	Not working, unpaid holiday	12Go to question 1210	
	Decline to answer	97 Go to question 1210	
1210	Monthly household income, including average payments, rents, salaries etc. How much is the monthly household income in the local currency ?		
1211	Please indicate which of the following expressions most accurately describes your household income.		
	Our household income meets our requirements and we are able to save	1Go to question 1213	
	Our household income meets our requirements and we are unable to save	2Go to question 1213	
	Our household income does not cover our requirements and we have difficulty paying for necessities	3	
	Don't know	6 Go to question 1213	
	Decline to answer	7 Go to question 1213	

1212	During the last year, how did you make up for the shortfall?			
	Borrowing from friends, relatives and acquaintances	1	Assistance from international organisations	9
	Loans from banks or financial institutions	2	Relied on savings	10
	Assistance from relatives, neighbours and friends	3	Assistance from the National Coalition, Assistance Coordination Unit or the Coalition Government	11
	Assistance from the government or government institutions	4	Additional work	12
	Assistance from religious charities	5	Guiding spending and limiting consumption	13
	Assistance from civil (non-religious) charities	6	Buying necessities on credit	14
	Selling property belonging to the family or a family member (real estate, gold, furniture)	7	Other	9992
	Assistance from (local) civil charities	8		
	Don't know	9996	Decline to answer	9997
1213	The shortfall is typically met by:			
	Assistance from within (name of country)	1		
	Transfers from outside (name of country)	2		
	Borrowng	3		
	Additional work	4		
	Other	5		
	Don't know	7		
	Decline to answer	8		
1214	On average, how much are the household's monthly outgoings in the local currency (food, rent, car, school/university fees etc)			