

Q1	Country Code													
	Jordan	1		Palestine	7		Mauritania	13						
	Tunisia	2		Kuwait	8		Qatar	16						
	Algeria	3		Lebanon	9									
	Saudi Arabia	4		Libya	10									
	Sudan	5		Egypt	11									
	Iraq	6		Morocco	12									
Q2	Survey Year													
	Arab Index 2022											8		
Q3	Primary Administrative Level: (Governorate / State / Emirate)													
	1	Amman	51	Khan Younes	101	Medina	151	Nabatieh	201	Menia	252	Rima		
	2	Balqaa	52	Rafah	102	Qassim	152	Bekaa	202	Asyut	253	Gaziantep		
	3	Zirqaa	53	Batna	103	Eastern Province	153	Mount Lebanon	203	Sohag	254	Chaneli Urfa		
	4	Madaba	54	Bordj Bou Arréridj	104	Asir'	154	North Governorate	204	Qena	255	Hatay		
	5	Irbid	55	Djelfa	105	Tabuk	155	Southern Lebanon	205	Luxor	256	Kilis		
	6	Mafraq	56	El Bayadh	106	Ha'il	156	Chaouia - Ouardigha	206	The Red Sea	257	Mardin		
	7	Jerash	57	Khanshla	107	Northern borders	157	Doukkala-Abda	207	Aswan	258	Kahramanmaraş		
	8	Ajloun	58	Laghouat	108	Al Jawf	158	Fès-Boulemane	208	Matrouh	259	Adana		
	9	Karak	59	Masila	109	Jazan	159	West - Chardara - Bani Hassan	209	Tripoli	260	Malatya		
	10	Tafileh	60	Naâma	110	Najran	160	Greater Cassablanca	210	Benghazi	261	Adıyaman		
	11	Maan	61	Umm al-Bawaki	111	Al Bahah	161	Guelmim-Es Semara	211	Misrata	262	Syrian Border		
	12	Aqaba	62	Saida	112	al-Jazira	162	Laayoune - Boujdour - El Sakia El Hamra	212	Jafara	263	Istanbul		
	13	Tunis	63	Setif	113	White Nile	163	Marrakech - Tensift - El Haouz Region	213	Murqub	264	Northeast Anatolia		
	14	Ariana	64	Tabsa	114	Blue Nile	164	Meknes-Tafilalet	214	Jabal Al Gharbi	265	Eastern Anatolia Region		
	15	Manouba	65	Tiaret	115	Sennar	165	Eastern side	215	Zawiya	266	Central Anatolia		
	16	Ben Arous	66	Tissemselt	116	Khartoum	166	Wadi Al-Zahab - Al-Kuwaira	216	Nuqat al Khams	267	Northwestern		
	17	Nabeul	67	Ain Defla	117	The Red Sea	167	Rabat-Salé-Zemmour-Zaer	217	Jebel Akhdar	268	Grand Tunis		
	18	Zaghouan	68	Ain Tamoushant	118	El-Gadarif	168	Sous-Massa-Shield	218	Marj	269	Southeast		
	19	Bizerte	69	Algeria	119	Kassala	169	Tadla - Azilal	219	Al Wahat	270	Southwest		
	20	Beja	70	Annaba	120	North	170	Tangier -	220	Darnah	271	Dahuk		

					Tetouan						
21	Jendouba	71	Bejaia	121	The Nile River	171	Taza - Al Hoceima - Taounate	221	Butnan	272	Akkar
22	El Kef	72	Blida	122	South Darfur	172	Eastern Basin	222	Sirte	273	Baalbak
23	Siliana	73	Bouira	123	North Darfur	173	Western Basin	223	Sabha	274	Tanger-Tetouan -Al Hoceima
24	Sousse	74	Boumerdes	124	West Darfur	174	Assaba	224	Nalut	275	Sharqi
25	Monastir	75	Chlef	125	South Kordofan	175	Tkant	225	Murzuk	276	Fès-Meknès
26	Mahdia	76	Constantine	126	North Kordofan	176	Caracal	226	Wadi al Shatii	277	Rabat-Salé-Kénitra
27	Sfax	77	Al-Taraf	127	Baghdad	177	Brakna	227	Wadi al Hayaa	278	Béni Mellal-Khénifra
28	Kairouan	78	Guelma	128	Salahaddin	178	Atarase	228	Jufra	279	Marrakech
29	Kasserine	79	Jigel	129	Diyala	179	Kedmaga	229	Kufra	280	Drâa-Tafilalet
30	Sidi Bouzid	80	Mascara	130	Wasit	180	Adrar	230	Ghat	281	Souss-Massa
31	Gabès	81	Medea	131	Maysan	181	Dakhlet Nouadhibou	231	Ibb	282	Guelmi m-Oued Noun
32	Medenine	82	Mela	132	Basra	182	Terres Zemmour	232	Abyan	283	Doha
33	Tataouine	83	Mostaganem	133	Dhi Qar	183	Inchiri	233	Capital Secretariat	284	Rayyan
34	Gafsa	84	Oran	134	Muthanna	184	Nouakchott	234	Al Bayda'	285	Al Wakra h
35	Tozeur	85	Glyzane	135	Qadisiyah	185	Cairo	235	Taiz	286	Umm Salal
36	Kebili	86	Sir Bel Abbes	136	Babel	186	Alexandria	236	Al Joufa	287	Alkhor
37	Jenin	87	Skikda	137	Karbala	187	Port Said	237	HeJa	288	North
38	Tubas	88	Souk Ahras	138	Najaf	188	Suez	238	Hodeidah	289	Al Daayen
39	Tulkarem	89	Tipaza	139	Anbar	189	Damietta	239	Hadramout	290	Shahaniya
40	Nablus	90	Tizi Ouzou	140	Nineveh / Mosul	190	Dakahlia	240	Dhamar	291	West Kordofan
41	Qalqilia	91	Tlemcen	141	Erbil	191	Sharqia	241	Shabwa	292	East Darfur
42	Salfit	92	Adrar	142	Kirkuk	192	Kaliobeya	242	Saada	293	Central Darfur
43	Ramallah and Al-Bireh	93	Bashar	143	Sulaymaniyah	193	Kafr El Sheikh	243	Sana'a	294	Bekaa Hermel
44	Jericho	94	Biskra	144	Kuwait City	194	Gharbia	245	Aden		
45	Jerusalem	95	Alwad	145	Hawalli Governorate	195	Monufia	246	Lahj		
46	Bethlehem	96	Ghardaia	146	Al - Ahmadi Governorate	196	Beheira	247	Marib		

	47	Hebron	97	Tamanras set	147	Jahra Governora te	197	Ismailia	248	Mahwit			
	48	North Gaza	98	Ouargla	148	Farwaniya Governora te	198	Giza	249	Al Mouhra			
	49	Gaza	99	Riyadh	149	Mubarak Al - Kabeer Governora te	199	Bani Suef	250	Omran			
	50	Dair Al Balah	100	Mecca	150	Beirut	200	Fayoum	251	Dhala			
<b>Q4</b>	:Category <span style="float: right;">1    Urban                      2    Rural</span>												
<b>Q5</b>	:How many members in the family? <span style="float: right;">Decline to Answer .97</span>												

**Section One: Evaluating the General Circumstances within Respondents' Home Countries**  
We will begin with a set of questions which seek to understand your general circumstances.

2022_1	<b>?In general, are things in (the country of study) headed in the right or wrong direction</b>							
	Headed in the right direction	Why are they headed in the right direction 1 (_____)	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>					
	Headed in the wrong direction	Why are they headed in the wrong direction 2 (_____)						
	Don't know (Don't read)	6						
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7						
101	<b>How would you evaluate each of the items below: very good, good, bad, or very bad?</b> (To the fieldworker: follow the same order and structure when asking about each of the items below)							
			very good	Good	Bad	very bad	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	The financial situation of your household		1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Your home country's economic situation		1	2	3	4	6	7
3	The level of safety in your area of residence (neighborhood, district, village)		1	2	3	4	6	7
4	The level of safety in your home country		1	2	3	4	6	7
5	The political situation in your home country		1	2	3	4	6	7
103	<b>In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing your home country today?</b> (To the fieldworker: write down only one response)							
	Unemployment	1	Refugees	12	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>			
	Lack of security and safety	2	Regional / sectarian / ethnic / tribal divisions	13				
	Negative economic conditions	3	External intervention	14				
	Price inflation	4	The issue of separation from the south	15				
	Weakened social services	5	Palestinian division	16				
	Governance and the lack of democracy	6	American occupation	17				
	Poverty	7	Traffic congestion / traffic accidents	18				
	Social Issues	8	Covid 2019	19				
	Administrative and fiscal corruption	9	blockade	20				
	Lack of political stability	10	Poor health services	21				
	The policies of the Israeli occupation and the blockade of Gaza	11	Other	9992				
	9998 There isn't any (Do not go to question 104)    9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out) go to question 104    9996 Do not know (Do not read out) go to question 104							
104	<b>To what extent do you think that the government of your country is serious about overcoming this challenge?</b>							
	Very serious	1	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>					
	Serious to some extent	2						
	Not serious to some extent	3						
	Not serious at all	4						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						
105	<b>Would you like to emigrate to another country?</b>							
	Yes	1	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>					
	No	2						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						
			go to question 110					
			go to question 110					
			go to question 201					

<b>106</b>	<b>To which country would you like to emigrate?</b>					
	European countries	1	Australia	6		
	Gulf countries	2	Arab countries	7		
	USA	3	Other countries	8		
	Canada	4	Africa	9		
	Turkey	5	Latin America	10		
	Not Decided yet 9995		Refuse to answer (Don't read) 9997		Don't know (Don't read) 9996	

<b>107</b>	<b>What is your main motive for wanting to emigrate? (To the fieldworker: only one answer)</b>					
	Improvement of economic circumstances	1				
	Lack of a stable security situation	2				
	Political reasons	3				
	Educational reasons	4				
	Family reasons	5				
	Religious reasons	6				
	For improved quality of life and freedom	7				
	Social reasons	8				
	Other reasons	9992				
	Do not know (Do not read out)	9996				
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997				

<b>109</b>	<b>In general, do you think that</b>					
	You can trust the majority of people	1				
	You cannot trust the majority of people	2				
	Don't know (don't read)	6				
	Refuse to answer (don't read)	7				

## Section Two: Evaluating state performance

Now, I would like to ask your opinion of a number of state services and the state's role in society.

<b>201</b>	<b>To what extent do you trust the following institutions:</b> (To the fieldworker: follow the same order and structure when asking about each of the items below)						
		I trust to a great extent	I trust to some extent	I do not trust to some extent	I do not trust at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	The Judiciary	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Public Security (the Police)	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Elected representative legislature	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	The government	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	Political parties	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	The Army	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Intelligence Services (Secret Police/ State Security)	1	2	3	4	6	7
24	The Tunisian General Labor Union (UGTT)	1	2	3	4	6	7
25	The government of Gaza	1	2	3	4	6	7
39	Shari'a Courts	1	2	3	4	6	7
40	Private sector companies and businesses (major private sector partnerships)	1	2	3	4	6	7
41	Local media	1	2	3	4	6	7
42	The municipal council	1	2	3	4	6	7
46	The Sovereignty Council	1	2	3	4	6	7
47	Military Council	1	2	3	4	6	7
48	Rapid Support Forces	1	2	3	4	6	7
49	Gathering of professionals	1	2	3	4	6	7

<b>QIR2 020.1</b>	<b>To what extent do you trust the following political forces? Do you trust them a great deal, trust them somewhat, not trust them somewhat, or not trust them at all?</b> (Researcher: Ask in the same format each time).							
		I trust to a great extent	I trust to some extent	I do not trust to some extent	I do not trust at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	Popular Mobilization Forces	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Sadrist Movement ( <i>al-Tayyār al-Sadri</i> )	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	<i>Tayyar al-Hikma al-Watani</i> (National Wisdom Movement, al-Hakim)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	<i>al-Hizb al-Islami</i> (Muslim Brotherhood)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Kurdistan Democratic Party (KDP)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Patriotic Union of Kurdistan (PUK)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Islamic Dawa Party	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	Sovereignty Alliance	1	2	3	4	6	7	
<b>QLE 2020. 1</b>	<b>To what extent do you trust the following political forces? Do you trust them a great deal, trust them somewhat, not trust them somewhat, or not trust them at all?</b> (Researcher: Ask in the same format each time).							
		Trust a great deal	Trust somewhat	Do not trust somewhat	Do not trust at all	Don't know (don't read)	Refused to answer (don't read)	
1	Free Patriotic Movement	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Lebanese Forces	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	The Phalange	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Hezbollah	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Amal Movement	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Future Movement	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Progressive Socialist Party	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	Dashnaks	1	2	3	4	6	7	
9	Free Citizens Party	1	2	3	4	6	7	
10	Syrian Nationalist Party	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	Lebanese Democratic Party	1	2	3	4	6	7	
12	Marada Movement	1	2	3	4	6	7	
13	Hunshaks	1	2	3	4	6	7	
14	Ramgavars	1	2	3	4	6	7	
15	Civil Society	1	2	3	4	6	7	
<b>QSD 2022_2</b>	<b>To what extent do you trust the following political forces? Do you trust them a great deal, trust them somewhat, not trust them somewhat, or not trust them at all?</b> (Researcher: Ask in the same format each time).							
		Trust a great deal	Trust somewhat	Do not trust somewhat	Do not trust at all	Don't know (don't read)	Refused to answer (don't read)	
1	National Umma Party	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	People's Congress Party	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Reform Party Now	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Origin of the Democratic Unionist Party	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Sudanese Congress Party	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Communist Party	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Movement in support of Sharia and the rule of law	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	Sudanese Professionals Association	1	2	3	4	6	7	
9	Exhibition Federal Assembly	1	2	3	4	6	7	
10	resistance committees	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	The forces of freedom and central change	1	2	3	4	6	7	
12	The Forces of Freedom and Change Charter	1	2	3	4	6	7	

203	<b>With regards to the state's application of the rule of law between citizens, which of the following statements is closest to your opinion ...</b>							
	The State applies the rule of law equally to a large extent	1						_
	The State applies the rule of law, but favors some groups over others	2						
	The State completely does not apply the rule of law equally among the people	3						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						
204	<b>In your opinion, how widespread is financial and administrative corruption in your home country?</b>							
	Very widespread	1						_
	Widespread, to some extent	2						
	Widespread to a limited extent	3						
	Not widespread at all	proceed to question 206 4						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	proceed to question 206 6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	proceed to question 206 7						
205	<b>In your opinion, how serious is the government in combating financial and administrative corruption in your home country?</b>							
	Very serious	1						_
	Serious to some extent	2						
	Not serious	3						
	Not serious at all	4						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						
206	<b>To what extent do the policies of the government of your country reflect the views of the citizenry within the following domains?</b>							
		Reflects citizens' views to a great extent	Reflects citizens' views to some extent	Does not reflect citizens' views, to some extent	Does not reflect citizens' views at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	Foreign policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
2	Domestic economic policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
2022_3	<b>In your opinion, to what degree do you think that (your country) is influential regionally and internationally? (For the researcher: read the options)</b>							
	To a large degree/very impressive	1						_
	Moderately/somewhat impressive	2						
	To a lesser degree/somewhat ineffective	3						
	Not impressive at all	4						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						

210	How would you evaluate the government's performance in the following areas: (To the fieldworker: ask about each of these items in an alternating pattern)								
		Not applicable (service not provided)	Very good	Good	Poor	Very poor	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	Improving public healthcare		1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Providing water	0	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Providing public sanitation/sewage systems	0	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Improving education in public sector schools		1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Improving the standard of living for the poor		1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Providing solutions for unemployment		1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Improving road quality		1	2	3	4	6	7	
9	Ensuring fairness in the provision of services across all districts in your country		1	2	3	4	6	7	
10	Ensuring that all areas are on the electrical grid	0	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	Providing solutions to price inflation		1	2	3	4	6	7	
36	Improving the standard of public transportation		1	2	3	4	6	7	
37	Maintaining security and safety		1	2	3	4	6	7	
217	Which of these statements is closest to your own point of view?								
	1: The State provides all basic services (electricity, water and infrastructure) to all parts of the country and citizens (most of the time) do not need to rely on other parties to obtain these services.		2: Some citizens rely on parties or institutions (private) or non-governmental organizations to obtain basic services (electricity, water and infrastructure) because the State does not provide all services or because it does not reach all areas.						—
	Strongly agree (with 1) 1.		2. Agree (with 1)		3. Strongly agree (with 2)		4. Agree (with 2)		
	Disagree with both statements .5		Don't know .6			Decline to answer .7			
218	Which of these statements is closest to your own point of view?								
	1: The state maintains authority throughout all regions and territories and can enforce the law throughout your country.		2: The state authority is weak or non-existent in some areas (albeit limited areas) and the State can not enforce the law in these areas"						—
	1. Strongly agree (with 1)		2. Strongly (with 1)		3. Strongly agree (with 2)		4. Agree (with 2)		
	5. Disagree with both statements		. Don't know6			. Decline to answer7			
220	In some countries, some individuals or parties impose semi-periodic protection rackets, demanding a payoff in exchange for protection or other services, on some people or business owners. Is such a phenomenon prevalent in your country								
	.Yes, it is widespread		1						—
	Yes but it is not widespread.		2						
	Yes, but it is rare.		3						
	No, it is unheard of.		4						
	Don't know		6						
	Decline to answer		7						



<b>202 0.7</b>	When the government decides on appointments of senior officials, in your view what is the most important factor it uses to make its decision? (Fieldworker: cite choices and define two responses in order of importance)			
		First factor	Second factor	
	Ability/Qualification	1	1	
	Having influential relatives or acquaintances	2	2	
	Loyalty to the government	3	3	
	Tribal or familial affiliation	4	4	
	Confessional or Sectarian affiliation	5	5	
	Political tendency (party affiliation)	6	6	
	Ethnic or national affiliation	7	7	
	Regional or provincial connection/affiliation	8	8	
	Employment grade level and/or rank	9	9	
	religiosity	13	13	
	Social level	11	11	
	Loyalty to the head of state	12	12	
	Other	10	10	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	9996	9996	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997	9997	

<b>230</b>	<b>In your opinion what should be the three most important expenditure priorities in your country's budget?</b>			
		First Priority .1_	Second .2_ Priority	Third .3_ Priority
1	Establishing projects to invest and tap .into natural resources in the country	1	2	3
2	Increasing jobs in the public sector.	1	2	3
3	Equipping the Army	1	2	3
4	Developing the extent and quality of state education.	1	2	3
5	Developing and improving government health services (hospitals, health .centers, clinics)	1	2	3
6	.Improving the country's road network	1	2	3
7	Improving public transport.	1	2	3
8	Establishing factories and major investment projects.	1	2	3
9	Subsidizing the prices of basic resources (food / fuel, etc.).	1	2	3
10	Developing the agricultural sector (crop farming).	1	2	3
11	Developing the fishing sector.	1	2	3
12	Establishing projects that tap into marine resources.	1	2	3
13	Developing the tourism sector.	1	2	3
14	Development of the agricultural sector (livestock rearing/Animal husbandry).	1	2	3
15	Equipping the Security Services	1	2	3
16	Improving water and electricity networks	1	2	3
17	Housing provision.	1	2	3
18	Tackling enemployment.	1	2	3
19	Taking care of domestic security.	1	2	3
20	Improving standard of living and tackling poverty and high prices.	1	2	3
21	Increasing the salaries of government employees	1	2	3
9992	Other	1	2	3
	Don't know	Go to next question 9996		
	Decline to answer	Go to next question 9997		
	No other reply	--	9998	9998

2022_4	Which of the following statements is closest to your point of view? (Researcher: check the extent of agreement)								
	Statement 1: The government cares about some groups of “ .society at the expense of others				:Statement 2 The government treats all citizens equally and “ ”.does not discriminate between groups				_
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4		
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6		Decline to answer (Don't read) .7				
2022_7	Some people say that the state and the political regime/government are the same, others say that they are different from each other. In your opinion, do you think that the state and the political system/government are...?								
	The same						1	_	
	Slightly different						2		
	Completely different						3		
	Don't know (Don't read)						Go to question 218 6		
	Decline to answer (Don't read)						Go to question 218 7		
2022_9	A debate exists regarding the main functions of the state, do you think that .... (Researcher: ask in the same way about all the items)								
		Yes, definitely	Yes, to an extent	Not really	Not at all	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer (Don't read)		
1	It is a function of the state to maintain the sovereignty and borders of the country.	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
2	It is a function of the state to enforce the law equally among the people	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
3	It is a function of the state to provide security and safety for the people	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
4	It is a function of the state to guarantee public freedoms	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
5	It is a function of the state to build and maintain infrastructure	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
6	It is a function of the state to provide free health care and treatment to citizens	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
7	It is a function of the state to direct investment in the economy	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
8	It is a function of the state to secure employment opportunities for all citizens	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
9	It is a function of the state to implement the principle of social justice among citizens	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
10	It is a function of the state to attract foreign / foreign investment	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
11	It is a function of the state to decide and apply religious rulings.	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
12	It is a function of the state to provide free university education	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
13	It is a function of the state to secure housing for citizens	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
14	It is a function of the state to subsidise or control the prices of basic foodstuffs	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
2022_10	Which of the state functions mentioned in the previous question (2022_9) are the most important in your opinion? The two most important jobs that you answered with “yes, definitely” (Researcher: verify that the item that the respondent mentioned was answered with “yes, definitely”)								
	Number of the first most important function of the previous question _____						_ _	_ _	
	Number of the second most important function from the previous question _____								
	Don't know (Don't read) . 96			Decline to answer (Don't read) . 97					

2022_11	Which of the two statements is closest to your point of view? (Researcher: check the extent of approval)								
	Statement 1: “The state should create the necessary conditions for investing in the national economy without directly investing itself.”				Statement 2: The state should invest directly in the economy, and not merely to create the necessary conditions.				_
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4		
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6		Decline to answer (Don't read) .7				
2022_12	Do you think that the government has the right to “....”? (Researcher: ask in the same way for all items)								
		Yes, definitely	Yes, to an extent	Not really	Not at all	Don't know Don't ) (read	Decline to answer Don't ) (read		
1	Intervene in the life choices or lifestyles of citizens	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
2	Monitor social media	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
3	Intervene in the personal liberties of citizens	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
4	Monitor the media	1	2	3	4	6	7	_	
2022_14	Regardless of the definition of state formidability, to what extent would you describe the state as formidable in your country? (Researcher: read the options)								
	To a great extent						1	_	
	To a certain extent						2		
	To a limited extent						3		
	Not at all						4		
	Don't know (Don't read)						6		
	Decline to answer (Don't read)						7		
2022_15	A discussion exists regarding the extent of the state's formidability or its decline. Please specify the two most important reasons that you think lead to the decline in the state's formidability? (Researcher: Ask about the most important and second most important reason listed for the respondent and change the order of the options in each interview) The researcher showed card No. (1)								
		Most important reason			The second most important reason (excludes the reason chosen by the respondent as the most important)				
	The decline in the state's formidability is a result of the failure of state agencies to provide basic services efficiently and quickly.	1		_ _	1		_ _		
	The decline in the state's formidability is because senior officials are incompetent and/or unsuitable for their positions.	2			2				
	The decline in the state's formidability is a result of some senior officials' fear of making decisions and taking responsibility.	3			3				
	The decline in the state's formidability is the result of the government's frequent decision reversals.	4			4				

	<b>The decline in the state’s formidability is the result of citizens' lack of respect for the law.</b>	<b>5</b>		<b>5</b>	
	<b>The decline in the state’s formidability is due to the government's bias towards some groups at the expense of others.</b>	<b>6</b>		<b>6</b>	
	<b>The decline in the state’s formidability is the result of the law not being applied equally among the people</b>	<b>7</b>		<b>7</b>	
	<b>The decline in the state’s formidability is due to the government's lax law enforcement.</b>	<b>8</b>		<b>8</b>	
	<b>The decline in the state’s formidability is the result of the lack of cooperation between state agencies (competition between them).</b>	<b>9</b>		<b>9</b>	
	<b>The decline in the state’s formidability is the result of favouritism/interference in the completion of government transactions.</b>	<b>10</b>		<b>10</b>	
	<b>The decline in the state’s formidability is due to unequal relations with other countries</b>	<b>11</b>		<b>11</b>	
<b>.96Don’t know (Don’t read) Go to question 225 .97 the above</b>		<b>Decline to answer (Don’t read) Go to question 225 .98</b>		<b>None of</b>	

2022_16	Which of the following statements do you most agree with) ?Researcher: check the extent of approval(
---------	--

	:Statement 1 “Some say that the business success of private sector companies suffers as a result of bureaucratic government procedures that ”.hinder their work		:Statement 2 “Some say that government bureaucratic procedures that private sector companies must adhere to are important for regulating private sector businesses.”		_
	(1)Strongly agree .1	(1) agree .2	(2)Strongly agree .3	(2) agree .4	
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don’t read)		Don’t know (Don’t read) .6		
			Decline to answer (Don’t read) .7		

2022_17	Which of the following statements do you most agree with) ?Researcher: check the extent of approval(
---------	--

	:Statement 1 The more force is used by the government and its “ agencies, the greater the sense of the state’s formidability among citizens.”		:Statement 2 “Excessive use of force by the state costs the state its formidability among the citizens.”		__
	(1)Strongly agree .1	(1) agree .2	(2)Strongly agree .3	(2) agree .4	
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don’t read)		Don’t know (Don’t read) .6  Decline to answer (Don’t read) .7		

2022_18	Which of the following statements do you most agree with) ?Researcher: check the extent of approval(
---------	--

	Statement 1 “The state is a set of agencies that manage the country's resources and wealth for the benefit of ”.all without bias towards a specific group		:Statement 2 The state is a group of agencies that manage the “ country’s resources for all, but it is concerned first with its own interests and the interests of specific groups before others.”		_
	(1)Strongly agree .1	(1) agree .2	(2)Strongly agree .3	(2) agree .4	
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don’t read)		Don’t know (Don’t read) .6	Decline to answer (Don’t read) .7	

2022_19	Regarding the relationship of the state to groups of society, which of the following statements is closest to your opinion...							
	The state organizes and manages the affairs of society, maintains civil peace and public order, and treats all segments of society the same. 1 The state organizes and manages the affairs of society and maintains civil peace and public order, but it sometimes favours (discriminates in favour of) certain groups in society. 2 The state does not treat all citizens equally and always favours (discriminates in favour of) some groups of society at the expense of others 3 Don't know (Don't read) 6 Decline to answer (Don't read) 7							
2022_20	Which of the following statements do you most agree with) ?Researcher: check the extent of approval(							
	:Statement 1 "The state should be the only authority that has the right to use force in order to enforce the law."		:Statement 2 "Although the state should be the only party to use force, individuals have the right to use force when they feel that their rights are being violated."					
	(1)Strongly agree .1	(1) agree .2	(2)Strongly agree .3	(2) agree .4				
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6		Decline to answer (Don't read) .7			
2022_21	Which of the following statements do you most agree with) ?Researcher: check the extent of approval(							
	:Statement 1 "The relationship of the state with the citizens should be the same as the relationship of the head of the family with the rest of the family"		:Statement 2 The relationship between the state and citizens "should not be like the relationship between the head of the family and the rest of the family, but rather it should be a relationship based on rights and duties"					
	(1)Strongly agree .1	(1) agree .2	(2)Strongly agree .3	(2) agree .4				
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6		Decline to answer (Don't read) .7			
2022_22	Which of the following statements do you most agree with) ?Researcher: check the extent of approval(							
	:Statement 1 "The government subsidises big large private firms that dominate the economy within the provisions of the law and in order to stimulate the economy"		:Statement 2 "Government subsidises large private firms that dominate the economy as a result of the relationships of interest between government officials and chief economists"					
	(1)Strongly agree .1	(1) agree .2	(2)Strongly agree .3	(2) agree .4				
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6		Decline to answer (Don't read) .7			
2022_23	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements...? (Researcher: read the items listed)							
		Strongly agree	Some what agree	Some what disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer (Don't read)	
1	Imposing government taxes is important the purpose of taxation is spending on equipment to maintain security	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Imposing government taxes is important because the purpose of taxation is spending on infrastructure and basic services.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Imposing government taxes is important because the purpose of taxation is spending on national development.	1	2	3	4	6	7	

4	Imposing government taxes is important because the purpose of taxation is to arm the military and protect the country and its borders.	1	2	3	4	6	7			
5	Although government taxes are important for the provision of basic services, the government provides citizens with sub-standard services.	1	2	3	4	6	7			
6	Although government taxes are important, most of them are spent on the salaries and expenses of political officials.	1	2	3	4	6	7			
7	Although government taxes are important, most of them are paid as salaries to employees of the bloated government apparatus.	1	2	3	4	6	7			
8	Although government taxes are important, these taxes are not spent on projects that benefit society.	1	2	3	4	6	7			
9	Most of the time we don't understand why government taxes are imposed.	1	2	3	4	6	7			
2022_24	Please indicate if you disagree or agree with the following statement “the authority/body responsible for collecting taxes has the right to compel people to pay their taxes”? (Researcher: read the items listed).									
	Strongly agree	1								
	Somewhat agree	2								
	Somewhat disagree	3								
	Strongly disagree	4								
	Don't know (Don't read)	6								
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7								
2022_25	Which of the following statements do you most agree with) ?Researcher: check the extent of approval(									
	:Statement 1 It is better to pay higher taxes if it means that “there will be more services provided by the government.”	:Statement 2 “It is better to pay less taxes, even if it means that there will be fewer services provided by the government.”								
	(1)Strongly agree .1	(1) agree .2	(2)Strongly agree .3				(2) agree .4			
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6			Decline to answer (Don't read) .7				
2022_26	Based on your knowledge, how easy or difficult would it be to do each of the following? (Researcher: read the items listed)									
		Very easy	easy	difficult	Very difficult	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer (Don't ) (read			
1	To know what taxes and other charges you are supposed to pay to the government	1	2	3	4	6	7			
2	How the government uses the revenue from taxes and other charges collected from the people	1	2	3	4	6	7			
2022_27	Do you think that the amount of government taxes that ordinary people have to pay is too little, slightly too little, adequate, slightly too much, or too much.....? (For researcher: read the options).									
	Too little	1								
	Slightly too little	2								
	adequate	3								
	Slightly too much	4								
	Too much	5								
	Don't know (Don't read)	6								
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7								
2022_28	Do you think that the amount of government taxes that rich people have to pay is too little, slightly too little, adequate, slightly too much, or too much...? (Researcher: read the options)									
	Too little	1								

	Slightly too little	2		
	adequate	3		
	Slightly too much	4		
	Too much	5		
	Don't know (Don't read)	6		
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7		

  

2022_29	Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Researcher: read the items listed)							
		Strongly agree	Some what agree	Some what disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer (Don't ) (read	
1	It is fair to tax the rich at a higher rate than ordinary people in order to help pay for government programs for the poor.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Usually the government uses the tax revenue it collects for the welfare of the citizens.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	It is useful to tax high-income earners.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

  

2022_30	In your opinion, do people in this country avoid paying the taxes they owe the government? (researcher: read the options)							
	Yes, always	1						<input type="checkbox"/>
	Yes, mostly	2						
	Rarely	3						
	Never	4						
	Don't know (Don't read)	6						
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7						

  

2022_31	To what extent would you agree or disagree if the government decided to increase taxes on the citizens for.....?							
		Strongly agree	Some what agree	Some what disagree	Strongly agree	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer (Don't ) (read	
1	Support and help young people	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Infrastructure development	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	help the poor	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Education level development	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Increase security and safety/ strengthen security devices	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Strengthening/developing the army	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	health sector development	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

  

2020.9	In principle, which of the following more closely represents your opinion?							
	The civilian (not military) political leadership should be responsible for/should oversee the army's activities in order for the army to keep functioning well	1						<input type="checkbox"/>
	Civilian political leadership does not have sufficient experience to be responsible for/to oversee the army, so military leaders alone should be responsible for the army's functioning.	2						
	Don't know (don't read)	6						
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7						

<b>2020.11</b>	If you have the right to seek redress from someone for being wronged, you would resort firstly and then secondly to... (fieldworker to read out the choices)				
		Go firstly to	Go secondly to		
	Police	1	1		
	Courts	2	2		
	Other official government office	3	3		
	Head of family, clan or tribe	4	4		
	High influential in the region or district	5	5		
	Relatives or acquaintances working in the government	6	6		
	Relatives or acquaintances with influence	7	7		
	Clergy	8	8		
	Media / media professionals	10	10		
	Social media	11	11		
	A senior economist/businessman	12	12		
	A government official	13	13		
	Mayor/Municipal Council	14	14		
	Other	9992	9992		
	Don't know	go to question			
	Decline to answer	go to question			
	No other reply		9998		

**Section Three:** I will now ask you a set of questions on your country's elected legislature and your participation in public/political affairs.

<b>301</b>	<b>Is your interest in your country's politics now ...</b>						
	Greater than it was before the Arab Spring (pre-2011)	1					
	The same as it was before the Arab Spring (pre-2011)	2					
	Less than it was before the Arab spring (pre-2011)	3					
	Don't know	6					
	Decline to answer	7					
<b>302</b>	<b>To what extent are you interested in the political affairs of your home country?</b>						
	Very interested	1					
	Interested	2					
	Interested to a limited extent	3					
	Completely uninterested	4					
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7					
<b>303</b>	<b>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding the elected legislature in your country:</b>						
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	The legislature holds the government (executive) responsible for its policies and actions	1	2	3	4	6	7
<b>304</b>	<b>In your opinion, to what extent does the elected legislature in its present form represent all sectors of society?</b>						
	To a large extent	1					
	To a medium extent	2					
	To a limited extent	3					
	It does not at all represent societal sectors	4					
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6					
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7					



305	Did you vote in the last legislative/parliamentary elections, which took place on..? (insert date as appropriate for each country)?				
	Yes	1		<input type="checkbox"/>	
	No	2			
	Do not remember (Do not read out)	6			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7			
309	Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the integrity of the last legislative/parliamentary elections, held on (insert date as appropriate for each country)?				
	They were completely free and fair	1		<input type="checkbox"/>	
	They were generally free and fair to some extent, but suffered from infractions	2			
	They were not free and fair	3			
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7			
312	Do you intend to vote in the coming parliamentary elections?				
	Yes	308	Go to question 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	No	2			
	Do not know (Do not read out)	308	Go to question 6		
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	308	Go to question 7		
313	Why did you not vote in the elections?				
	There is no point in the elections	1	I was busy (work is a higher priority than elections)	13	<input type="checkbox"/>
	My vote has no impact	2	I work in the security system	14	
	The candidates are only interested in themselves	3	I didn't have a ballot paper	15	
	The candidates do not make good of their promises	4	I was under the voting age	16	
	The results are known beforehand	5	I was not in the constituency at the time of the elections (I was traveling)	17	
	I don't want to waste my time	6	Personal reasons	18	
	There are usually no differences between the candidates.	7	Religious reasons	19	
	I don't understand the law	10	Because candidates are seeking to increase their social status	20	
	I don't know where to vote.	11	The House of Representatives/The Legislative Council/ Parliament has no importance / its role is limited	21	
	Illness	12			
	Other	9992	Decline to answer	9997	
315	If parliamentary elections were held tomorrow, and you decided to vote, which would be the most important factor that you would take into consideration when choosing a candidate/electoral list to vote for?				
	The candidate'(s) electoral platform(s) articulates my political views	1	I will not participate in the elections	20	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Integrity of candidate(s)	2	Whoever helps their constituency	21	
	Courage of candidate	3	Whoever has running candidates with extensive influence in government institutions	22	
	Ability to hold government accountable	4	The most educated/cultured candidate	23	
	Efficiency of candidate(s)	5	Who seeks to preserve public freedoms	24	
	Religiosity of candidate(s)	6	From my area / neighborhood / state	25	
	Whoever will create job opportunities	7	The religious/sectarian affiliation of the candidate/list.	26	
	Whoever will guarantee democracy	8	The candidate/list has significant	27	

		economic/financial influence.	
Whoever will improve services in my constituency	9	Because the candidate is a woman/ Because the list put women first/cares about women's issues.	28
Justice	10	Some of the candidates are of the same national cultural/linguistic origins.	29
Someone who will help me solve problems I face	11	The candidate is humble.	30
Someone who can guarantee justice and prevent discrimination	12	That the candidate opposes the rich.	31
Defending the rights of citizens	13	The candidate has a stance against the political elites.	32
A list that will suspend negotiations with Israel	14	The candidate is a military veteran.	33
The list which will cease security coordination with Israel	15	The candidate is a retired judge.	34
The candidate that is related to me	16	The candidate is not a career politician/ doesn't belong to a party	35
Whoever is loyal to the nation	17	Not to be from the revolutionary family or from those with rights (sons of martyrs and sons of Mujahideen).	36
Whoever works for improving the economy	18	Other	9992
Whoever will ensure security and safety	19		
9996 Do not know (Do not read out)		9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out)	

  

<b>320</b>	<b>If parliamentary elections were held tomorrow, and you had decided to vote, would you vote for:</b>		
	Candidate/list of a particular political movement/party. <b>Q320N</b> . (specify name of political movement/party: _____)      1  Independent candidate/list of unaffiliated candidates      2 A candidate who has never had a party affiliation      3 Do not know (Do not read out)      6 Declined to answer (Do not read out)      7		<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

  

<b>321</b>	<b>Which of these statements is closest to your point of view?</b>				
	1. We must choose political leaders through periodic free and fair elections	2. Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we must adopt other methods of choosing politicians		<input type="checkbox"/>	
	(1)Strongly agree .1	(1)Agree .2	(2)Strongly agree .3		(2)Agree .4
	Disagree with both statements .5		Don't know .6		
			Decline to answer .7		

  

<b>2022_32</b>	<b>To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement elections in a democracy lead to incompetent politicians coming to power? (Researcher: read the options)</b>		
	Strongly agree	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Agree	2	
	Oppose	3	
	Strongly disagree	4	
	Don't know (Don't read)	6	
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7	

  

<b>322</b>	<b>Are you a member of a particular political group, bloc, coalition or party?</b>		
	Yes (specify: _____)	Go to 1 314question	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	2	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	Go to 7 313question	

Q 325	Which existing political party/movements/bloc or ideological trends most closely represents your opinions and interests?										
	0000 None of them (Do not read out)			9996 Do not know (Do not read out)			9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out)				
V 325	Are you a member or do you intend to become a member of a political political coalition or party that expresses your thoughts or attitudes?										
	Member 1										
	Non-member, intend to join soon 2										
	Non-member whose views are represented by an existing group 3										
	Non-member whose views are not represented by an existing group 4										
	Declined to answer 9997										
328					329						
Are you a member of any of the following organizations? To the fieldworker: for each time that the respondent answers "Yes" in this question, go to the corresponding 317section on					How often did you take part in this group's activities during the past 12 months?						
		Yes	No	Not a student	Declined to answer (Do not read out)					Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
		Go to the next item									
1	Charitable Organization/ Civil society organizations	1	2		7		1	2	3	4	7
2	Labor/Agrarian Union	1	2		7		1	2	3	4	7
5	Tribal/extended-family Association	1	2		7		1	2	3	4	7
6	Religious Association	1	2		7		1	2	3	4	7
334 B	On a scale scale of 1 – 10, with 1 indicating that "the government cannot be criticized", and the number 10 indicating that "the government can be criticized", to what extent do you believe you can criticize the ?government										
	10 ____9 ____8 ____7 ____6 ____5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1									Do not know .96	
	The government can be criticised				The government cannot be criticised					Decline to answer .97	
335	Over the last 12 months, did you take part in any of the following activities in which citizens might take part in?										
	Activity	Once	Multiple times	Never took part	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)					
1	Signing a petition/letter of protest	1	2	3	6	7					
2	Taking part in a peaceful public protest/ march/ sit-in	1	2	3	6	7					
3	Joining an activist group working towards pressuring/building support for a specific cause (a public or societal cause)	1	2	3	6	7					
5	Participate in a virtual campaign to support a cause	1	2	3	6	7					

2022 _33	<b>If you believe a public issue is just and important and you have an opinion on it, what is the best way to express your opinion?</b> <b>(Researcher: read the options listed and choose a maximum of 3 answers)</b>																																																																																										
	By writing or posting on social media 1 By creating a group on social media 2 By organizing or contributing to a petition 3 By participating in a social media campaign 4 By organizing or participating in a demonstration/sit-in 5 By organizing or participating in a strike 6 By holding a public meeting to discuss the issue 7 By seeking recourse to a parliamentary representative 8 By seeking recourse to the mayor or members of the municipal council 9 By seeking recourse to the media 10 Other 9992 Decline to answer (Don't read) 9997					<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 100px; width: 100%;"></div>																																																																																					
336	<b>Which news medium do you rely on the most to receive up-to-date news on general political affairs?</b>																																																																																										
	Satellite TV stations 1 Radio 2 Daily newspapers (whether in electronic or print form) 3 Do not know 9996 (Do not read out) Go to					<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 100px; width: 100%;"></div>																																																																																					
	Magazines: Periodicals with weekly or monthly publication 4 The internet 5 What I hear from friends, acquaintances, and neighbours 6 Declined to answer 9997 (Do not read out) Go to																																																																																										
337	<b>Name a specific source/channel</b>																																																																																										
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>1 The National Television Channel</td> <td>23 Al-Manar Television network</td> <td>45 Sahel TV</td> <td>67 MTV</td> <td>89 Mosaïque FM Radio station</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 Al Jazeera</td> <td>24 Ennahar TV</td> <td>46 Alsumaria TV</td> <td>68 MBC</td> <td>90 Facebook</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 Al Arabiya</td> <td>25 Dream TV</td> <td>47 Alassema TV</td> <td>69 A3 TV</td> <td>91 Twitter</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 Arab Satellite</td> <td>26 Nessma</td> <td>48 Alahad TV</td> <td>70 ENTV</td> <td>92 Al Aqsa Network</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 Foreign satellite</td> <td>27 Watan TV Kuwait</td> <td>49 Alghadeer TV</td> <td>71 ENTV</td> <td>93 Donia Al Watan Network</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 Local satellite</td> <td>28 MAX</td> <td>50 Al Forat</td> <td>72 Elhiwar Ettounsi</td> <td>94 Maan Media Network</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 Local radio</td> <td>29 Qanat Alhaqiqa</td> <td>51 Al Faraeen TV</td> <td>73 Orient News</td> <td>95 Media Chinguit</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8 Regional radio</td> <td>30 Ro'ya TV</td> <td>52 Mehwar TV</td> <td>74 KBC News Channel</td> <td>96 Aden Live</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9 Local newspapers</td> <td>31 Al-Baghdadia TV</td> <td>53 Elmourabit on TV</td> <td>75 Radio Mauritania</td> <td>97 Alwakeel News</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 Local news websites</td> <td>32 Al-Aqsa TV</td> <td>54 Almasirah</td> <td>76 Omdurman</td> <td>98 Hibapress</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11 International news websites</td> <td>33 Ennahar TV</td> <td>55 Alnabaa Channel</td> <td>77 Radio Dabanga</td> <td>99 Hespress</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12 BBC</td> <td>34 Al Nile</td> <td>56 Yemen Today TV</td> <td>78 Al-Anba</td> <td>100 Magharebia</td> </tr> <tr> <td>13 Al-Arabiya Alhadath</td> <td>35 Misr 25</td> <td>57 Hannibal-TV</td> <td>79 El Khabar Newspaper</td> <td>101 Al Belad Channel</td> </tr> <tr> <td>14 France 24</td> <td>36 CBC</td> <td>58 Rudaw</td> <td>80 Al Shorouk Newspaper</td> <td>102 Dejla Channel</td> </tr> <tr> <td>15 Saudi Arabia News</td> <td>37 NRT</td> <td>59 Suhail Channel</td> <td>81 Al qabas network</td> <td>103 Al mayadeen channel</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16 LBC</td> <td>38 OTV</td> <td>60 Sada Elbalad</td> <td>82 An-Nahar Newspaper</td> <td>104 the seventh day</td> </tr> <tr> <td>17 New TV</td> <td>39 Afaq TV</td> <td>61 Libya</td> <td>83 Al Ra'I</td> <td>105 Instagram</td> </tr> </table>						1 The National Television Channel	23 Al-Manar Television network	45 Sahel TV	67 MTV	89 Mosaïque FM Radio station	2 Al Jazeera	24 Ennahar TV	46 Alsumaria TV	68 MBC	90 Facebook	3 Al Arabiya	25 Dream TV	47 Alassema TV	69 A3 TV	91 Twitter	4 Arab Satellite	26 Nessma	48 Alahad TV	70 ENTV	92 Al Aqsa Network	5 Foreign satellite	27 Watan TV Kuwait	49 Alghadeer TV	71 ENTV	93 Donia Al Watan Network	6 Local satellite	28 MAX	50 Al Forat	72 Elhiwar Ettounsi	94 Maan Media Network	7 Local radio	29 Qanat Alhaqiqa	51 Al Faraeen TV	73 Orient News	95 Media Chinguit	8 Regional radio	30 Ro'ya TV	52 Mehwar TV	74 KBC News Channel	96 Aden Live	9 Local newspapers	31 Al-Baghdadia TV	53 Elmourabit on TV	75 Radio Mauritania	97 Alwakeel News	10 Local news websites	32 Al-Aqsa TV	54 Almasirah	76 Omdurman	98 Hibapress	11 International news websites	33 Ennahar TV	55 Alnabaa Channel	77 Radio Dabanga	99 Hespress	12 BBC	34 Al Nile	56 Yemen Today TV	78 Al-Anba	100 Magharebia	13 Al-Arabiya Alhadath	35 Misr 25	57 Hannibal-TV	79 El Khabar Newspaper	101 Al Belad Channel	14 France 24	36 CBC	58 Rudaw	80 Al Shorouk Newspaper	102 Dejla Channel	15 Saudi Arabia News	37 NRT	59 Suhail Channel	81 Al qabas network	103 Al mayadeen channel	16 LBC	38 OTV	60 Sada Elbalad	82 An-Nahar Newspaper	104 the seventh day	17 New TV	39 Afaq TV	61 Libya	83 Al Ra'I	105 Instagram
1 The National Television Channel	23 Al-Manar Television network	45 Sahel TV	67 MTV	89 Mosaïque FM Radio station																																																																																							
2 Al Jazeera	24 Ennahar TV	46 Alsumaria TV	68 MBC	90 Facebook																																																																																							
3 Al Arabiya	25 Dream TV	47 Alassema TV	69 A3 TV	91 Twitter																																																																																							
4 Arab Satellite	26 Nessma	48 Alahad TV	70 ENTV	92 Al Aqsa Network																																																																																							
5 Foreign satellite	27 Watan TV Kuwait	49 Alghadeer TV	71 ENTV	93 Donia Al Watan Network																																																																																							
6 Local satellite	28 MAX	50 Al Forat	72 Elhiwar Ettounsi	94 Maan Media Network																																																																																							
7 Local radio	29 Qanat Alhaqiqa	51 Al Faraeen TV	73 Orient News	95 Media Chinguit																																																																																							
8 Regional radio	30 Ro'ya TV	52 Mehwar TV	74 KBC News Channel	96 Aden Live																																																																																							
9 Local newspapers	31 Al-Baghdadia TV	53 Elmourabit on TV	75 Radio Mauritania	97 Alwakeel News																																																																																							
10 Local news websites	32 Al-Aqsa TV	54 Almasirah	76 Omdurman	98 Hibapress																																																																																							
11 International news websites	33 Ennahar TV	55 Alnabaa Channel	77 Radio Dabanga	99 Hespress																																																																																							
12 BBC	34 Al Nile	56 Yemen Today TV	78 Al-Anba	100 Magharebia																																																																																							
13 Al-Arabiya Alhadath	35 Misr 25	57 Hannibal-TV	79 El Khabar Newspaper	101 Al Belad Channel																																																																																							
14 France 24	36 CBC	58 Rudaw	80 Al Shorouk Newspaper	102 Dejla Channel																																																																																							
15 Saudi Arabia News	37 NRT	59 Suhail Channel	81 Al qabas network	103 Al mayadeen channel																																																																																							
16 LBC	38 OTV	60 Sada Elbalad	82 An-Nahar Newspaper	104 the seventh day																																																																																							
17 New TV	39 Afaq TV	61 Libya	83 Al Ra'I	105 Instagram																																																																																							

				Alhurra TV	Newspaper					
18	Al Sharqiya	40	Elbahdja	62	Libya Channel one	84	Al Riyadh Newspaper	106	Whats App	
19	ashorooq	41	Tunisia Channel	63	Libya Al Ahrar TV	85	Sabq Newspaper	107	Nabad	
20	Al-Quds TV	42	SFA channel	64	Medi1 TV	86	صحيفة الرأي العام	108	Almamlaka TV	
21	Future TV	43	Al Hayat TV	65	Noor Jordan Channel	87	Al Seyassah Newspaper	109	El Hayat TV Algeria	
22	Morocco Chnnel M2	44	Alrai TV	66	Egypt on TV???	88	Al-Watan Kuwait Newspaper	110	Libya Alhadath	
99997Decline to answer Don't know 9996								111	Mosaique	

2022 _34	How often do you watch the news on the following channels and How credible do you find them? (For the researcher: ask in the same way for all items, and horizontally, for all items listed in the table below) (Researcher show card No.1)									
	Channel	How often do you watch the channel (Researcher: rate the channels below from 1 to 7 with the number 1 expressing the most watched channel, and the number 7 expressing the least watched)				How credible is the channel (Researcher: rate the channels below from 1 to 7 with the number 1 expressing the most credible channel, and the number 7 expressing the least credible)				
1	Al Jazeera?				□□□					□□□
2	Al Arabiya?				□□□					□□□
3	Al Araby TV/News?				□□□					□□□
4	Sky News?				□□□					□□□
5	BBC?				□□□					□□□
6	Russia Today?				□□□					□□□
7	France 24?				□□□					□□□
92 .All of them equally) Don't read .95 (I don't watch any channel) Don't read ( .96 Don't know/Can't distinguish) Don't read .97 (Decline to answer (Don't read)						Don't .96 (Don't read) All of them equally .92 .97 (Don't read) Can't distinguish/know Decline to answer (Don't read)				

2022 _35	Regarding the Palestinian issue, Can you organize these channels according to ... (For the researcher: ask in the same way for all items, and horizontally, for all items listed in the table below)									
	Channel	Which channel you follow to follow events related to Palestine (Researcher: arrange the channels below from 1 to 7 with the number 1 representing the most followed channel, and the number 7 the least)				Which channel you think is most credible in reporting events related to Palestine (Researcher: arrange the channels below from 1 to 7 with the number 1 representing the most credible channel, and the number 7 the least)				
1	Al Jazeera				□□□					□□□
2	Al Arabiya				□□□					□□□
3	Al Araby TV/News				□□□					□□□
4	Sky News				□□□					□□□
5	BBC				□□□					□□□
6	Russia Today				□□□					□□□
7	France 24				□□□					□□□
(Don't read) All of them equally .92 (Don't read) I don't follow the Palestinian issue . 90 (Don't read) I don't watch any channel .95 Decline to answer (Don't read) .97 (Don't read) Can't distinguish/Don't know .96						Don't .96 (Don't read) All of them equally .92 .97 (Don't read) Can't distinguish/know Decline to answer (Don't read)				

2022 _36	I would like to ask you about a series of events that took place in the region or in the world. Did you follow the news.....?										
		Yes	No, I did not follow this event	answer (Don't	Where did you follow the news of this ?event				Select the exact source (Researcher, specify the name of the source, and if it was accessed online, specify the name of the website)		
1	The murder of the journalist Shireen Abu Akleh	1	2	7	satellite channels 1	Radio 2	Online 3	Social media 4			<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Ukrainian/Russian War	1	2	7	satellite channels 1	Radio 2	Online 3	Social media 4			<input type="checkbox"/>
3	An event that took place in the country of study	1	2	7	satellite channels 1	Radio 2	Online 3	Social media 4			<input type="checkbox"/>

340	How often do you use the internet? (options to be read out)										
	Daily or semi-daily					1	.Q340TIM. How much time do you spend using the internet on average? ----- (minutes)				
	Several times a week					2					
	Several times a month					3					
	Rarely (Infrequently)					4					
	I do not use the internet					330	Go to question 5				
	Do not know (Do not read out)					330	Go to question 6				
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)					330	Go to question 7				

341 A	....To access the Internet, do you use										
	1 Computer										
	2 Mobile phone										
	3 Tablet										
	9997 Decline to answer										

348						349							
Do you have an account on ... horizontally) 349 and 348(To the fieldworker: ask questions						Do you use your account on...							
		Yes	How many accounts do you have ?	No	Declined to answer (Do not read out)		Several times a day	Daily	Several times a week	Weekly	Less than once a week	Never	Decline to answer
				Go to question									
1	Facebook	1		2	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	Twitter	1		2	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	Snapchat	1		2	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4	Instagram	1		2	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5	Telegram	1		2	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6	Youtube	1		2	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7	WhatsApp						1	2	3	4	5	6	7

	2022_36A	2022_37											2022_38				
	Do you personally use (Facebook)? (researcher: read the options and choose two answers)	Do you post on Facebook? (researcher: read the options and choose two answers)											On average, how often do you post on Facebook?				
		To publish content	Only to follow and interact with posts but not to interact with	Decline to answer (Don't read)		Written content	Images	Video content	Audio	Decline to answer (Don't read)		Several times a day	At least once a day	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a month	Decline to answer (Don't read)
1	Facebook?	1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	9997		1	2	3	4	5	7
2	Twitter?	1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	9997		1	2	3	4	5	7
3	Snapchat?	1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	9997		1	2	3	4	5	7
4	Instagram?	1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	9997		1	2	3	4	5	7
5	Telegram?	1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	9997		1	2	3	4	5	7
6	YouTube?	1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	9997		1	2	3	4	5	7
7	WhatsApp?	1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	9997		1	2	3	4	5	7

2022_39	Of all the reasons that motivate citizens to utilise social media, such as forums, Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, etc... which motivate you? (To the researcher: read the options) It is possible to choose more than one answer																
	To communicate with friends and acquaintances	1															
	To meet new people	2															
	To keep up with trends	3															
	To fill time	4															
	To follow content that interests you	6															
	To follow the news	7															
	To share my daily experiences with friends	8															
	To share my political and social views	9															
	To work or better understand my field of work	10															
	Other	9992															
	Don't know (Don't read)	9996															
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	9997															

2022_40	Can you name the best platform for that aim? (Researcher ask about the three options chosen by the respondent in the previous question)																
		Facebook	Twitter	Snapchat	Instagram	Telegram	YouTube	WhatsApp	Baaz	Other (specify)	Don't know	Decline to answer (Don't read)					
	The best platform for the first answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9992	9996	9997					
	The better platform for the second answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9992	9996	9997					
	The platform is the best for the third answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9992	9996	9997					

2022_41	When you follow political/social/public issue content on social media tools/applications such as forums, Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, etc., do you prefer to receive content in the form of.. (Researcher: read the options and choose two answers)																
	Written text/post	1															
	Infographic picture(s)	2															
	Infographic Video	3															
	Audio/recording	4															
	A video of a person/persons involved in the matter	5															
	Other	9992															
	Don't know (Don't read)	9996															
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	9997															

2022 _42	What are the topics/content you follow the most on social media such as forums, Twitter, Facebook, Instagram etc.? (Researcher: Do not read the options without three answers)									
	Listening to music	1	sports	9						
	politics	3	Culinary arts	10						
	Social issues	4	Religious topics and supplications	11						
	Art (theatre, painting, poetry)	5	unusual stories	13						
	Celebrity culture	6	Fashion	14						
	Advertisements for commercial products	7	Beauty	15						
	Conferences and seminars	8	Health	16						
				Other	9992					
Decline to answer (Don't read)		9997								

350	How often do you use Social Media applications/tools such as forums/ twitter/facebook, Instagram etc									
		Several times a day	Daily	Several times a week	Weekly	Less than once a week	Never	Don't know	Decline to answer	
2	To get to know new people	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97	
3	To find out about cultural and social events/activities	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97	
4	To read up on trending topics	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97	
5	To find out political news/information	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97	
6	To express my opinions on current political affairs	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97	
7	To interact with social causes	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97	
8	To interact with political causes	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97	
9	To organize political activities for a public cause	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97	
11	To spread your opinions on specific topics	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97	
12	To keep up with influencers	1	2	3	4	5	6	96	97	

202 0.16	To what extent do you trust the news and information that circulates on social media?									
	Greatly trust	1								
	Medium trust	2								
	Little trust	3								
	Absolutely no trust	4								
	Don't know	6								
	Decline to answer	7								

2022 _43	Are you a participant/member of any private or public group online/on social media? (For the researcher: read the options)									
	Specify the nature/topic/interests of that group 1									
	2 On which platform does this group exist?							Yes		
	1Facebook 2 Twitter 3 Snapchat4 Instagram 5 Telegram 6 YouTube 7 WhatsApp 8Baaz 9992 Other (specify) 9997 Decline to answer (Don't read)									
	2 7							No Decline to answer (Don't read)		



2022 _44	If you generally follow the news on social media, would you follow it through? (For the researcher: read the options and choose more than one answer)							
	News channels	Specify the channel_____ 1						
	Journalists	2						
	My friends	3						
	Influencer	4						<input type="checkbox"/>
	Politicians	5						<input type="checkbox"/>
	Experts (on subjects that interest you)	6						<input type="checkbox"/>
	Local news groups	7						<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other (specify)	9992						
	Don't know (Don't read)	9996						
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	9997						
2022 _45	Every day, a huge volume of news and information is circulated and published across social media. To what extent do you trust the news and information published by (.....) on social media? (Researcher: read the items listed)							
		To a great extent	To an extent	Not much	Not at all	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer (Don't ) (read)	
1	News channel pages	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Journalist pages	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Public pages for social media users	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Pages of influencers and celebrities	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	News groups on WhatsApp	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Newsrooms and groups on Facebook	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2022 _46	Do you follow any of the influencers that have proliferated in recent years on social media platforms such as Instagram, Facebook, YouTube, Snapchat...etc.? (For the researcher: read the options)							
	Yes, always	1						
	Yes, sometimes	2						
	Rarely	3						<input type="checkbox"/>
	I don't follow	341Go to question 4						
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	341 Go to question 7						
2022 _47	What kind of influencers do you like to follow? (To the researcher: do not read the options and choose more than one answer)							
	Sports influencers	1	Influencers in physical training/sports	6				
	political influencers	2	Social influencers	7				
	Beauty influencers	3	Technology influencers	8				
	Influencers in health and medicine	4	Religious influencers	9				
	Influencers in cooking/food systems	5	Educational influencers	10				
	( Other (specify)			9992				
	Decline to answer (Don't read)			9997				
2022 _48	Are you influenced by what these influencers ?post (Researcher: read the options)			2022 _49	How much do you trust the information these influencers share? (Researcher: read the options)			
	Yes always	1			To a great extent	1		
	Sometimes	2			Somewhat	2		
	Rarely	3			Not much	3		
	I am not affected at all	A340 Go to question 4	<input type="checkbox"/>		Not at all	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Don't know (Don't read)	A340 Go to question 6			Decline to answer (Don't read)	7		
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	A340 Go to question 7						

2022 _50	How would describe the impact of social media on society?							
	Very positive	1						_
	Somewhat positive	2						
	Somewhat negative	3						
	Very negative	4						
	Don't know (Don't read)	6						
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7						
2022 _51	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements (for the researcher: ask in the same way for all items)							
		Strongly agree	Some what agree	Some what disagree	Completely disagree	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer (Don't ) (read	
1	Our country's culture is destabilized by social media posts	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
2	The culture of our country is in danger due to new habits introduced through social media	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
3	Unmonitored use of social media can expose children and teens to bad influences	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
4	It is important for parents to monitor and control their children and teens' use of social media	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
5	Social media has become dangerous for children and adolescents	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
6	Social media has brought the people of Arab countries closer together	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
7	Social media shares the knowledge and culture of users	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
2022 _52	Regardless of everything published on social media, social media is generally good because it allows people to express their opinion on public matters in their country and to communicate their opinions to officials							
	Strongly agree	1						_
	Somewhat agree	2						
	Somewhat disagree	3						
	Strongly disagree	4						
	Don't know (Don't read)	6						
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7						
2022 _53	Although social media allows people to express their opinions on public matters, it has become a source of rumour and fake news							
	Strongly agree	1						_
	Somewhat agree	2						
	Somewhat disagree	3						
	Strongly disagree	4						
	Don't know (Don't read)	6						
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7						
2022 _54	Which of the following statements do you most agree with? (Researcher: check the extent of approval)							
	:Statement 1 "Unrestricted access to the internet and social media keeps people more informed and active, so the government should not restrict access to these forms of media."			:Statement 2 "Information shared online and on social media divides [the country of study], so the government should regulate access to this information."				_
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4	
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6		Decline to answer (Don't read) .7			

2022 _55	<b>Social media users differ on what the principle of freedom of expression permits and what is considered a cybercrime</b> <b>On a scale from 1 – 5 where (1) indicates that the statement falls within the principle of ‘freedom of expression,’ and (5) indicates it is a ‘cybercrime,’ can you grade the following statements?</b>			
1	Criticizing the government for not performing as required	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 cybercrime Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Accusing the judiciary of being unfair	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 cybercrime Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Describing a specific politician as ineligible to hold office in the state	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 cybercrime Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Criticism of social values and traditions	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 cybercrime Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Publishing news related to people's private and family lives	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 cybercrime Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Insulting celebrities on social media	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 cybercrime Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Insulting and cursing politicians on social media	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 cybercrime Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Publishing news that is true but impacts state security	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 cybercrime Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Spreading fake news	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 cybercrime Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	Criticism of national history constants	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 cybercrime Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
11	Criticism of the clan system and describing it as incompatible with the modern state	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 cybercrime Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
12	Criticism of religious scholars	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 cybercrime Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
13	Accusing state agencies of being involved in corruption	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 cybercrime Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
14	Accusing a particular political party of conspiring against the country's unity and culture	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 cybercrime Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
351	<b>To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “The preservation of security justifies the violation of human rights in your home country”?</b>			
	Strongly agree	1		
	Agree	2		
	Disagree	3		
	Strongly disagree	4		
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6		
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7		

#### Section Four: Political systems and forms of government

<b>402</b>	<b>On a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 indicates that the country is “not democratic at all”, and 10 indicates that the country is “completely democratic”, where would you put your home country on this scale?</b>							
	1  ____ 2  ____ 3  ____ 4  ____ 5  ____ 6  ____ 7  ____ 8  ____ 9  ____ 10						Do not know .96 (Do not read out)	
	“not democratic at all”						Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
<b>404</b>	<b>In your personal opinion, which single factor is most important for a country to possess in order for it to be democratic?</b>							
	<b>Equality, justice for all citizens</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Safety, security and stability</b>	<b>6</b>				
	<b>Preservation of civil/public liberties</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Positive attitudes towards democracy</b>	<b>7</b>				
	<b>Democratic system of government</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Implementation of religious edicts</b>	<b>8</b>				
	<b>High level of awareness and culture</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>The elimination of sectarianism, political sectarianism, racism, and regional discrimination</b>	<b>9</b>				
	<b>Improved economic situation</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>9992</b>				
	Do not know (Do not read out)		<b>9996</b>		Declined to answer (Do not read out)		<b>9997</b>	
<b>405</b>	<b>I will now present you with a number of general statements which describe democratic political systems. Please express your level of agreement or disagreement with each of these.</b> (To the fieldworker: Please read each of the statements below)							
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
<b>1</b>	In a democratic system, the economy is performing poorly	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	
<b>2</b>	Democracies are characterized by indecisiveness and discord	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	
<b>3</b>	Democracies are not effective in maintaining public order	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	
<b>4</b>	Democratic systems and Islam are incompatible	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	
<b>5</b>	Our society is unprepared for democracy	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	
<b>6</b>	Democracy has its own problems but remains better than other systems	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	
<b>408</b>	<b>I will describe below a number of different political systems which presently exist throughout the world, and I would like to know how appropriate each of these would be for your country, in your opinion:</b>							
	<b>Systems of Government</b>	Very appropriate	Appropriate to some extent	Inappropriate to some extent	Completely inappropriate	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
<b>1</b>	A political system in which governments are formed based on the outcomes of elections in which all political parties are free to join.	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	
<b>2</b>	A political system in which electoral competition is restricted to Islamist political parties.	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	
<b>3</b>	A political system in which the state authority makes the decisions without taking into account the results of the elections or the opinions of the opposition.	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	
<b>4</b>	A political system governed by Islamic Sharia, and in	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	

	which there are neither elections nor political parties.								
5	A political system in which electoral competition is restricted to non-religious parties.	1	2	3	4	6	7		
6	a political system governed by the military or the Army Command								
409	Of the above systems of government, which do you think is most appropriate for your country?								
	Write down number from previous question (406):								
	Do not know (Do not read out)96			Declined to answer (Do not read out)97					
2022 _56	Please choose which of the following political systems is the most suitable to be the system of government (Researcher: check the extent of approval) ?in your country								
	:Statement 1 “A democracy in which the citizens themselves, not elected personalities, vote directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law.”			:Statement 2 “A democratic system in which the representatives elected by the citizens make decisions regarding the enactment of laws and ”.legislation					
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4		
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6			Decline to answer (Don't read) .7			
2022 _57	Which of the following two statements comes closest to your point of view? (Researcher: check the extent of approval)								
	:Statement 1 “Some say that technocrats manage the country's politics better than politicians.”			:Statement 2 “Although technocrats can provide specialized knowledge in a specific field, they are not qualified to manage the country's politics.”					
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4		
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6			Decline to answer (Don't read) .7			
2022 _58	(Researcher: check the extent ?Which of the following two statements comes closest to your point of view of approval)								
	:Statement 1 “It is necessary for the civilian political leadership to generally be responsible for/supervise the army's actions (without interfering in the details), in order to keep the military functioning.”			:Statement 2 “The civilian political leadership does not have enough experience to generally be responsible for/supervise the army, so only military commanders should be responsible for supervising military actions.”					
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4		
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6			Decline to answer (Don't read) .7			
420	Would you agree or disagree with one of the following groups coming to power through winning enough votes in free and fair elections?								
			Agr ee	Disagr ee	Do not know (Do not read out)	Do not know (Do not read out)			
1	Political parties with which you disagree in terms of ideas and agendas		1	2	6	7			

422	Regardless of the fact whether you support or oppose the following principles, to what extent do you believe that the following principles are applied in your country?						
		Applied completely	Applied to some extent	Not applied to some extent	Completely not applied	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Equality of all citizens regardless of wealth	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Equality of all citizens regardless of gender/sex	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Equality of all citizens regardless of religion	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Equality of all citizens regardless of social status	1	2	3	4	6	7
5	Equality of all citizens regardless of cultural/ethnic/linguistic backgrounds	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	Equality of all citizens regardless of their political influence	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Equality of all citizens regardless of their geographic area	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	Equality of citizens regardless of their religious sects ( <i>mathhab</i> )	1	2	3	4	6	7
9	Equality of all citizens regardless of their tribe?	1	2	3	4	6	7

425	Which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors:				
		I do not want them as neighbors	I am impartial	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Followers of different religions	1	2	6	7
2	Those of a different race/ color	1	2	6	7
4	Refugees and displaced persons	1	2	6	7
5	Residents originally from different geographic regions/strangers to the area	1	2	6	7
6	<b>Followers of a sect/<i>madhab</i> different to my own</b>	1	2	6	7
7	Those of other nationalities	1	2	6	7

427	In principle, would you support/oppose the position of the President/Prime Minister in your home country being held by ...						
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	A woman	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	A Christian	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	A Kurd ( <b>only in Iraq and to Syrian refugees</b> ); Amazigh ( <b>in Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco</b> ); A Circasian/Chechen ( <b>in Jordan</b> ); A Nubian/other origins ( <b>in Egypt, Morocco, Libya</b> ); From other ethnic groups ( <b>Saudi Arabia</b> )	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	An individual of a different sect " <i>Ta'efeh</i> " than your own	1	2	3	4	6	7
8	A Jordanian of Palestinian descent	1	2	3	4	6	7

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Decline to answer		
10	A "freeborn" Arab-African	1	2	3	4	6	7		
11	A non-Arab African	1	2	3	4	6	7		
13	Of non-Arab descent	1	2	3	4	6	7		
15	A Shi'ite Muslim	1	2	3	4	6	7		
16	<b>Druze</b>	1	2	3	4	6	7		
17	<b>Sunni</b>	1	2	3	4	6	7		

### Section Six: Religion, Religiosity and the Public Sphere

<b>601</b>	<b>In general, in your dealings with others, do you prefer to deal with ...</b>								
	Religiously observant individuals	1							
	Individuals who are not religiously observant	2							
	I have no preference	3							
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6							
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7							
<b>602</b>	<b>Regardless of whether or not you attend places of worship, do you consider yourself to be a:</b>								
	Very religious (religiously observant)	1							
	Religious (religiously observant) to some extent	2							
	Not religious (not religiously observant)	3							
	A non-believer	4							
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6							
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7							
<b>603</b>	<b>What is the single most important characteristic which an individual must possess in order to be considered religious?</b> (To the fieldworker: code only one answer)								
	Observes religious obligations and acts of worship	1			All the above	6			
	Possesses the characteristics of honesty and trustworthiness	2			(social solidarity)	7			
	Treats others kindly	3			Other	9992			
	Maintains the ties of kinship and supports his/her relatives	4			Do not know (Do not read out)	9996			
	Helps the poor and needy	5			Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997			

<b>610</b>	<b>I will read a set of statements to you, and I would like you to tell me the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each of them ...</b>								
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)		
1	Religious leaders/clerics should not influence on voters' electoral choices	1	2	3	4	6	7		
2	It would be best for my home country if religious individuals took leading positions within the state apparatus	1	2	3	4	6	7		
5	The government has no right to use religion to win the support of the public for its policies	1	2	3	4	6	7		
6	Electoral candidates have the right to use religion as a means of winning voter support	1	2	3	4	6	7		
7	It would be best for my home country if religion was separated from politics	1	2	3	4	6	7		
8	Every individual who is not religiously observant is certainly a bad person	1	2	3	4	6	7		
9	No person/group has the right to declare those	1	2	3	4	6	7		

	with different opinions on religious interpretations to be infidels								
11	No person/group has the right to declare followers of other religions to be infidels	1	2	3	4	6	7		
12	In order to meet the demands of the modern-day economy, banks should be allowed to charge interest	1	2	3	4	6	7		

**Section Seven: Now, I would like to know your opinion on some issues regarding the Arab world**

<b>701</b>	<b>Which of the following three broad descriptions of the ties which bind the citizens of the Arab world together is closest to your opinion ...</b>								
------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	Arabs constitute a single nation, separated by artificial borders	1							
	Arabs constitute a single nation, even if each people has its own specificities	2							
	The Arab people are distinct nations, tied together by only tenuous links	3							
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6							
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7							

<b>704</b>	<b>Which of the following statements on the Palestinian cause are you inclined towards the most?</b>								
------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	The Palestinian cause is a cause for all Arabs and not the Palestinian people alone	1							
	The Palestinian cause is a cause of the Palestinians solely, and they alone should work to resolve it	2							
	I do not agree with either one of the above two statements	3							
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6							
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7							

<b>Q710</b> <b>-1</b>	<b>In your personal opinion, of all the countries in the world or the region, which country do you consider the most threatening to [the Arab world]?</b>								
--------------------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	<b>The US</b>	<b>1</b>							
	<b>Israel</b>	<b>2</b>							
	<b>Iran</b>	<b>3</b>							
	<b>Turkey</b>	<b>4</b>							
	<b>European Countries</b>	<b>5</b>							
	<b>Arab Countries</b>	<b>6</b>							
	<b>“Islamic State” (ISIL/DAESH)</b>	<b>7</b>							
	<b>Russia</b>	<b>8</b>							
	<b>France</b>	<b>11</b>							
	<b>Turkey</b>	<b>12</b>							
	<b>Other</b>	<b>9992</b>							
	Do not know (Do not read out)	9996	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997	There is no source that threatens the Arab region				

<b>Q710</b> <b>-2</b>	<b>In your personal opinion, of all the countries in the world or the region, which country do you consider the most threatening to [your home country]?</b>								
--------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	<b>The US</b>	<b>1</b>							
	<b>Israel</b>	<b>2</b>							
	<b>Iran</b>	<b>3</b>							
	<b>The European Countries</b>	<b>4</b>							
	<b>“Islamic State” (ISIL/DAESH)</b>	<b>5</b>							
	<b>Semi-state armed organizations</b>	<b>6</b>							
	<b>Arab Countries</b>	<b>7</b>							
	<b>Neighboring Arab countries or Arab countries in the same region</b>	<b>8</b>							
	<b>Non-Arab neighbouring countries or countries in the same region</b>	<b>9</b>							
	<b>Mali</b>	<b>10</b>							
	<b>France</b>	<b>11</b>							
	<b>Turkey</b>	<b>12</b>							
	<b>Other</b>	<b>9992</b>							
	Do not know (Do not read out)	9996	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997	There is no threat to my country				



712	Would you agree with your home country recognizing the state of Israel?]			
	Agree	1		
	Disagree	Go to question 2		
	Do not know (Do not read out)	Go to question 6		
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	Go to question 7		
	Agree .713 Go to question 4 Why?	Disagree .714 Why?		
	Recognition has already happened and peace agreements have been signed 1	Because it is a settler colonialist state and occupies Palestine 1		
	It could lead to a Palestinian State 2	Because it is an expansionist state that wants to dominate or occupy other Arab countries 2		
	It exists innavoidably 3	Because the state arose by ethnically cleansing Palestinians and continues to persecute them 3		
	Provided it recognizes a fully sovereign Palestinian state 4	Because it opposes Palestinian rights and continues to legitimize what it did to the Palestinian people 4		
	In order to achieve peace and stability in the region 5	Because it is an entity that deals with Arabs in a hateful and racist way 5		
	Because it is a strong state that we are unable to combat 6	Because it is a terrorist state and supports terrorism 6		
	Because of common interests and strengthening relationships 7	Because it is an enemy to our country specifically and to the Arab people more generally 7		
	Because it is a State like any other with the the right to be a state 8	It does not respect the peace agreements 8		
	Because of its progress and development 9	Because it threatens the stability and security of the region 9		
	Religious reasons 10	Oppose for religious reasons 10		
		It is impossible for an Arab state to recognize the Israeli occupation 11		
		I do not agree with the existence of the state of Israel 12		
	Other 9992	Other 9992		
	Do not know (Do not read out) 9996	Declined to answer (Do not read out)9997		

## Section: On Citizenship

202 0.66	In your opinion what are the most important factor and the second most important factor constituting the national identity in (country)? (Researcher: read options)			
		Most important factor	Second most important factor	
	Arabic	1	1	
	Religion	2	2	
	Colour	3	3	
	Being part of Africa	4	4	
	Being part of Africa and the Arab world	5	5	
	Belonging to the Arab world	6	6	
	Dress (traditional dress)	7	7	
	Customs and traditions	8	8	
	Loyalty to the nation	9	9	
	Mentality and way of thinking	10	10	
	Lifestyle	11	11	
	Religious diversity	12	12	
	Loyalty to the state/political system	13	13	

	The struggle against the occupation	14	14	
	Challenges facing the people	15	15	
	Existing in the land of Palestine	16	16	
	Refugeehood	17	17	
	Bearing a Palestinian passport	18	18	
	Belonging to a particular faction	19	19	
	The struggle against colonialism	20	20	
	Sect	21	21	
	Belonging to the Gulf	22	22	
	Coexistence/common fate	23	23	
	Amazigh Language	24	24	
	Tribal/geographical affiliation	25	25	
	----- Other (specify)	9992	9992	

There is .9998 603 go to Decline to answer (Don't read) .9997 603 go to (Don't read) Unable to define/Don't know .9996 no second choice

2020.12	Which of the following more closely represents your opinion? (Researcher: establish the extent to which they agree)
---------	---

	1: Citizens do not disagree on the extent to which they belong to <b>country</b> because they belong to and are devoted to <b>country</b> equally		2: “Citizens in ( <b>country</b> ) belong to and are devoted to ( <b>country</b> ), but people in my governorate/state/region/area belong to ( <b>country</b> ) the most and are the most devoted to it.		__
	1. I agree strongly with (1).	I agree with (1).	I agree strongly with (2).	I agree with (2).	
	5. Neither (don’t read)		6. Don’t know (don’t read)	7. Refused to answer (don’t read)	

2020.13	Which of the following more closely represents your opinion? (Researcher: establish the extent to which they agree) <b>Asked in:</b>
---------	---

	1: “Citizens do not disagree on the extent to which they belong to (country), because they belong to and are devoted to (country) equally.		2: “Citizens in (country) belong to and are devoted to (country), but people from my sect/confession belong to (country) the most and are the most devoted to it.		__
	1. I agree strongly with (1).	I agree with (1).	I agree strongly with (2).	I agree with (2).	
	5. Neither (don’t read)		6. Don’t know (don’t read)	7. Refused to answer (don’t read)	

2022_64	(Researcher check the extent of approval)?Which of the following statements do you most agree with
---------	--

	:Statement 1 “Communities are strongest when they are made up of people from different ethnic groups or religions.”		:Statement 2 “Communities are strongest when they are made up of people who are similar to each other, that is, people who belong to the same ethnic group, race, or religion.”		_
	(1)Strongly agree .1	(1) agree .2	(2)Strongly agree .3	(2) agree .4	
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don’t read)		Don’t know (Don’t read) .6	Decline to answer (Don’t read) .7	

2020.14	Some say that "if an individual is loyal to his area before being loyal to his country, this helps to strengthen his loyalty to his country." Do you agree or disagree?
---------	---

Strongly agree	1	_
Agree	2	
Disagree	3	
Strongly disagree	4	
(don't read) Don't know	6	
Refused to answer (don't read)	7	

2022_63	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “No one has the right to question the patriotism of any member of society or their belonging to the nation because they oppose the government's policies?” (Researcher, read the options)				
	Strongly agree	1			
	Somewhat agree	2			
	Somewhat disagree	3			
	Strongly disagree	4			
	Don't know (Don't read)	6			
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7			

## Section Eight: The Arab Revolutions and the Arab Spring

### Section Nine: The Arab Spring and Arab Revolutions.

This section contains a number of questions related to the wave of popular revolutions across several Arab countries, as well as the reforms which swept over others, beginning in 2011.

804	Returning to the events of 2011 and not the years following that, what are the two most important explanations for the outbreak of the Arab Spring uprisings?				
	Against corruption	1	To demand democracy	6	
	Opposition to dictatorship	2	To end injustice	7	
	For the sake of political freedoms	3	To achieve equality and justice	8	
	Response to economic circumstances	4	It was a foreign conspiracy/encouraged by external forces	9	
	To demand dignity	5	Other reasons	9992	
	Do not know (Do not read out), 9996		Declined to answer (Do not read out), 9997		

806	Across all countries, a slim majority continues to hold a positive view of the original, 2011 uprisings				
	Very positive	1			
	positive, to some extent	2			
	negative, to some extent	3			
	Very negative	4			
	DK	6			
	Declined to answer	7			

822	I will now ask you about your opinion of the prospects for the success of the Arab revolutions, whether now or in the future. In general, do you believe that the Arab revolutions have succeeded in achieving: (To the fieldworker: follow the same order and structure when asking about each of the items below)				
-----	--	--	--	--	--

		Have succeeded in achieving	Will succeed in achieving in the short-term future (1-3 years)	Will succeed in achieving in the mid-term future (4-7 years)	Will succeed in achieving in the long-term future (8 or more years)	Will not succeed in achieving	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Respect for citizens' rights and dignity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
11	Improving citizens' financial situations	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
12	Combating financial and administrative corruption	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
16	Establishing peace	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
17	Equitable distribution of funds and services between states (inter-regional justice)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
18	A balance in the foreign policy of Sudan	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
19	Prosecuting those involved	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

20	in the killing of protesters									
	Establishing civilian rule in Sudan	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
21	Establishing a pluralistic, deliberative democratic system	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		

  

827	Which of the following two statements more closely matches your point of view?									
	<b>Statement 1:</b> "The Arab Spring is now going through a phase of difficult obstacles, but will eventually achieve its aims"				<b>Statement 2:</b> "The Arab Spring has ended, and the former regimes are now returning to power"					
	I strongly agree .1 with Statement 1		I agree with .2 Statement 1		I strongly agree .3 with Statement 2		I agree with .4 Statement 2			
	I do not agree with either .5 of these two statements (Do not read out)		6. Do not know (Do not read out)		7. Declined to answer (Do not read out)					

  

2022_60	Compared to the situation in Lebanon two years ago, how would you assess the current situation? (Researcher: read the options)									
		Better	The same	Worse	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer (Don't read)				
1	Financial corruption	1	2	3	6	7	<input type="text"/>			
2	Partisan quotas	1	2	3	6	7	<input type="text"/>			
3	Accountability for corruption	1	2	3	6	7	<input type="text"/>			
4	Party performance	1	2	3	6	7	<input type="text"/>			
5	Poor public services	1	2	3	6	7	<input type="text"/>			
6	Distribution of income and wealth	1	2	3	6	7				

  

2022_61	Do you think the protests and demonstrations took place in ..... about two years ago were successful or not? (For the researcher: read the options)										
	Definitely	1									<input type="text"/>
	To an extent	2									
	Not really	3									
	Not at all	4									
	Don't know (Don't read)	6									
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7									

  

2022_62	Regardless of your support or opposition to the protests, do you think that these protests were successful or not? (For the researcher: read the options)										
	Yes, definitely	1									<input type="text"/>
	To some extent, yes	2									
	Not really	3									
	Not at all	4									
	Don't know (Don't read)	6									
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7									

2020.2 4	Since (month), (country) has been experiencing protests. Do you support or oppose these protests? (Read:)			
	Strongly support	1		_
	Somewhat support	2		
	Somewhat oppose	423 go to 3		
	Strongly oppose	423 go to 4		
	Don't know (don't read)	424 go to 6		
	Refused to answer (don't read)	424 go to 7		
2020. 39	Which two Lebanese political figures do you trust the most? (Researcher: don't read the options)			
		First figure	Second figure	
	Michel Aoun	1	1	
	Hasan Nasrallah	2	2	
	Saad al-Hariri	3	3	
	Nabih Berri	4	4	
	Riyad Salameh	5	5	
	Waleed Jumblatt	6	6	
	Jubran Bassil	7	7	
	Samir Geagea	8	8	
	Suleiman Frangieh	9	9	
	Sami al-Jamil	10	10	
	Joseph Aoun	11	11	
	Hassan Diab	12	12	
	Ibrahim Mneimneh	14	14	
	Waddah Sadek	15	15	
	Mark Daou	16	16	
LE17) go to 97. Refused to answer (don't read; LE17) . I don't trust any of them (don't read; go to 96 98. No second figure (don't read)				
2020. 40	Which two Lebanese political figures do you not trust the least? (Researcher: don't read the options)			
		First figure	Second figure	
	Michel Aoun	1	1	
	Hasan Nasrallah	2	2	
	Saad al-Hariri	3	3	
	Nabih Berri	4	4	
	Riyad Salameh	5	5	
	Waleed Jumblatt	6	6	
	Jubran Bassil	7	7	
	Samir Geagea	8	8	
	Suleiman Frangieh	9	9	
	Sami al-Jamil	10	10	
	Joseph Aoun	11	11	
	Hassan Diab	12	12	
	Ibrahim Mneimneh	14	14	
	Waddah Sadek	15	15	
	Mark Daou	16	16	
LE18) go to 97. Refused to answer (don't read; LE18) . I trust all of them (don't read; go to 96 98. No second figure (don't read)				

2020.41	Who are the two political figures in Iraq whom you trust most? (fieldworker: do not read the choices)			
		First choice	Second choice	
	Haidar al-Abadi	1	1	
	Muqtada al-Sadr	2	2	
	Adil Abdel Mahdi	3	3	
	Al-Hakim	4	4	
	Nuri al Maliki	5	5	
	Ayyad Alawi	6	6	
	Muhammad Tawfiq Alawi	7	7	
	Masoud Barzani	8	8	
	Khamis al-Khanjar	9	9	
	Hadi al-Umri	10	10	
	Falih al-Qayyad	11	11	
	<b>Mustafa Al-Kadhimi</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	
	<b>Mohamed Al-Halbousi</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	
go to) 97. Refused to answer (don't read; . I don't trust any of them (don't read; go to) 96 98. No second figure (don't read)				
2020.42	Who are the two political figures in Iraq whom you most distrust? (fieldworker: do not read the choices)			
		First choice	Second choice	
	Haidar al-Abadi	1	1	
	Muqtada al-Sadr	2	2	
	Adil Abdel Mahdi	3	3	
	Al-Hakim	4	4	
	Nuri al Maliki	5	5	
	Ayyad Alawi	6	6	
	Muhammad Tawfiq Alawi	7	7	
	Masoud Barzani	8	8	
	Khamis al-Khanjar	9	9	
	Hadi al-Umri	10	10	
	Falih al-Qayyad	11	11	
	<b>Mustafa Al-Kadhimi</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	
	<b>Mohamed Al-Halbousi</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	
go to) 97. Refused to answer (don't read; . I trust all of them (don't read; go to) 96 98. No second figure (don't read)				
2020.48	Do you believe that your current situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was before the beginning of the popular mobilization?			
	<b>Better</b>	1		
	<b>The same</b>	2		
	<b>Worse</b>	3		
	<b>Don't know (don't read)</b>	6		
	<b>Refused to answer (don't read)</b>	7		

## Section Eight: Relations between the Arab countries and the major powers

920	How would you assess the policies of... towards...															
		Towards Palestine														
		Excellent	Good	Bad	Terrible	Don't know	Decline to answer									
1	Iranian policy	1	2	3	4	6	7									
2	Russian policy	1	2	3	4	6	7									
3	American policy	1	2	3	4	6	7									
4	Turkish policy	1	2	3	4	6	7									
5	French policy	1	2	3	4	6	7									

921	How would you assess the policies of...towards...															
		Towards Yemen . 1														
		Excellent	Good	Bad	Terrible	Don't know	Decline to answer									
1	Iranian policy	1	2	3	4	6	7									
2	Russian policy	1	2	3	4	6	7									
3	American policy	1	2	3	4	6	7									
4	Turkish policy	1	2	3	4	6	7									
5	French policy	1	2	3	4	6	7									

922	Do you believe the current policies of (...) threaten the security and stability of the region?															
		Yes, of course	Yes, to an extent	Not really	Not at all	Don't know	Decline to answer									
1	USA	1	2	3	4	6	7									
2	Russia	1	2	3	4	6	7									
3	France	1	2	3	4	6	7									
4	China	1	2	3	4	6	7									
5	Israel	1	2	3	4	6	7									
6	Iran	1	2	3	4	6	7									
7	Turkey	1	2	3	4	6	7									

922	Which countries of those you mentioned in question 806 present the greatest threat by their policies to the safety and security of the area?															
A	Please give the two most important countries.															

		Greatest threat	Second greatest threat				
1	USA			.96	Decline .97		
2	Russia			don't know (do not read)	to answer do not ) (read		
3	France						
4	China						
5	Israel						
6	Iran						
7	Turkey						

2022_97	On February 24, 2022, Russia declared war on Ukraine, and Russian forces invaded Ukrainian lands. In your opinion, is this action justified or unjustified? (Researcher: read the options)															
---------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

		1	Why		
	Very justified	2			
	Somewhat justified	3			
	Somewhat unjustified	4			
	Not justified at all				
	Don't know	6			
	Decline to answer	7			

Section: On Dignity											
2022 _67	Some say, "People are protesting because their dignity has been violated." Is this violation of dignity the reason for the protests and demonstrations?										
	Yes, always	1									
	Yes, sometimes	2									
	Rarely	3									
	Not at all	4									
	(Don't read) Don't know	6									
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7									
2022 _68	Regarding the debate over the role of the state in preserving/protecting the dignity of citizens, what do you believe are the two most important conditions that the state must fulfill in order to maintain the dignity of ?citizens										
		Most important condition						The second most important condition			
	That the government and its institutions treat citizens with respect	1						1			
	That state employees treat citizens with respect	2						2			
	That the police treat citizens with respect	3						3			
	To make citizens feel safe	4						4			
	That citizens feel able to obtain his right / rights	5						5			
	That citizens feel able to hold government officials accountable when wronged	6						6			
	That citizens have job opportunities	7						7			
	That citizens have adequate housing	8						8			
	Other (specify)	9992						99992			
.9998                      705Go to question Decline to answer (Don't read) .9997                      705Go to question Don't know (Don't read) .9996 There is no second option											
2022 _69	During the past 12 months, have you or any of your family members been exposed to an accident or situation in which they felt that a government/state agency compromised your dignity or the dignity of a member of your family? (For the researcher: read the options)										
	Yes	1									
	No	708Go to question 2									
	Don't know (Don't read)	708Go to question 6									
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	708Go to question 7									
2022 _72	Do you feel that your co-workers treat you with respect? (Researcher, read the items listed)										
		I do not have a job	Yes, always	Yes, mostly	Yes, some times	Rarely	Never	I am self-employed	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer (Don't read)	
1	Your co-workers treat you with respect	0	1	2	3	4	5	9	6	7	
2	Your managers treat you with respect	0	1	2	3	4	5	9	6	7	
3	Your family members treat you with respect		1	2	3	4	5		6	7	
4	Your neighbours/neighbourhood		1	2	3	4	5		6	7	



2022 _73	<b>Do you think government/state agencies...? (Researcher, read the items listed)</b>									
		Yes, always	Yes, mostl y	Yes, someti mes	Rarel y	Never	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer (Don't ) (read		
1	Treat men with more respect or value than they treat women	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		<input type="text"/>
2	Treat the rich with more respect than other groups	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		<input type="text"/>
3	Treat the residents of some neighbourhoods with more respect than the residents of others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		<input type="text"/>
4	Treat the children of certain families with more respect than others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		<input type="text"/>
5	Treat citizens with university education with more respect than others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		<input type="text"/>

2022 _74	<b>In your opinion, when is a citizen more vulnerable to a violation of dignity? (Researcher, read the items listed)</b>									
		Yes, definiti ly	Yes, somet imes	No, somet imes	Defin itely not	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer (Don't ) (read			
1	If they have a criminal record	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
2	If they break the law	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
3	If they are on drugs	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
4	If they abuse alcohol	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
5	If they have social ideas that contradict societal culture	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
6	If they have political ideas that contradict government policies	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
7	If they are uneducated	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
8	If they have a modest social status	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
9	If they are poor	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
10	If their personal lifestyle is unusual	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	

2022 _75	<b>To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the statements below? (Researcher, read the options)</b>									
		Strongl y agree	Somewha t agree	Disagree somewh at	Comple tely disagree	Don't know (Don't ) (read	Decline to answer (Don't ) (read			
1	In my country all people are free and equal and are treated with respect and dignity	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
2	All people in my country feel valued	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
3	I have positive/good feelings about myself/my situation	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
4	All citizens feel safe and secure	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
5	The state treats all citizens with respect	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
6	Citizens feel that their voice and opinions are being heard	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	

2022 _76	<b>To what extent do you think “_____” is implemented in your country? (Researcher: read the options)</b>									
		Consist ently implem ented	Sometim es implem ented	Impleme nted rarely	Never impleme nted	Don't know (Don't ) (read	Decline to answer (Don't ) (read			
1	Safeguarding and recognition of the dignity of the citizen	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
2	Equal rights among citizens	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	
3	Ownership rights of citizens	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>	

		Consist ently implem ented	Sometim es impleme nted	Impleme nted rarely	Never impleme nted	Don't know Don't ) (read	Decline to answer Don't ) (read		
4	Provision of basic education and health for all citizens by the state	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Provision of public services	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Citizens are not subjected to arbitrary detention	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
7	The right to a fair trial and to defend themselves for everyone, regardless of what they have done	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Every defendant is treated by the government as innocent until proven guilty	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
9	The privacy of citizens	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
10	People's freedom of movement is preserved	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
11	Everyone has the right to choose or leave their job	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
12	Citizens' right to assembly is protected and safeguarded	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
13	Citizens' right to express their opinion is protected/guaranteed	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
14	The right of citizens to elect their representatives	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>

2022  
\_77

**To what extent do you think “having a job” contributes to your sense of self-esteem? (Researcher: read the options)**

		A lot	To an extent	Not much	It doesn't at all	Don't know Don't ) (read	Decline to answer Don't ) (read		
1	That you have a job	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
2	That your monthly income covers your needs	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
3	To feel that you are a person of value in your work (work environment)	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
4	To feel that you are a person of value to your family	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
5	To feel that you are a person of value to the people of your neighbourhood (your local community)	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
6	That government institutions treat you as a person of value	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
7	your religion	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Your nationality ( <b>nationality of the country of study</b> )	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
9	That you belong to a tribe/clan/aristocratic family ( <b>change according to the country of study</b> )	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
10	Your education level	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
11	Where you live	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
12	Freedom to choose your lifestyle	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
13	Your gender	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>

2022  
\_79

**On a scale from 1 – 5, with (1) meaning that the group has no impact, and the number (5) meaning that the group has a very significant impact, can you tell me how each of the following group influence decisions and policies in the country**

1	Members of parliament	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 Has a significant impact	Has no impact	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	
2	Leaders of political parties	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 Has a significant impact	Has no impact	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	

3	Military leaders	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 Has a significant impact Has no impact	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="text"/>
4	Senior civil servants in the state administration	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 Has a significant impact Has no impact	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="text"/>
5	Mosque imams	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 Has a significant impact Has no impact	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="text"/>
6	Businessmen/senior economists	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 Has a significant impact Has no impact	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="text"/>
7	Tribal leaders	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 Has a significant impact Has no impact	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="text"/>
8	Media personnel	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 Has a significant impact Has no impact	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="text"/>
9	Artists	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 Has a significant impact Has no impact	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="text"/>
10	Social media influencers	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 Has a significant impact Has no impact	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="text"/>
11	Trade union leaders	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 Has a significant impact Has no impact	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="text"/>
12	University professors	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 Has a significant impact Has no impact	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="text"/>
13	Municipality leaders	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 Has a significant impact Has no impact	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="text"/>
14	Charity leaders	5 ____4 ____3 ____2 ____1 Has a significant impact Has no impact	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	<input type="text"/>

2022_80	Which of the groups mentioned in the previous question (715) has the most influence on decisions and policies in the country? The main 3 groups (The researcher please check that the country mentioned was graded at 3 or more)				
	Write the number of the most influential group of question 2022_79 _____ Write the number of the second most influential group of question 2022_79 _____ Write the number of the third most influential group of question 2022_79 _____			<input type="text"/>	
	Don't know (Don't read) . 96		Decline to answer (Don't read) . 97		<input type="text"/>

## Section: On Populism

2022_81	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statements below (for the researcher: ask in the same way for all items)						
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Completely disagree	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer (Don't read)
1	For the sake of national development the government/authorities might have to restrict the opinions of the parties opposing it	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	For the sake of national development the government/authorities might have to restrict the opinions of individuals	1	2	3	4	6	7

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Completely disagree	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer (Don't read)		
	opposing it								
3	When Parliament disagrees with the decisions of the government, the government must make its decisions regardless of the opinions of the Parliament.	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>
4	When the judiciary opposes the government's decisions or policies, the government should ignore the judiciary and take its own decisions	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>
5	There are powerful groups in the country that have a great influence on the state's policies and are responsible for hindering the country's prosperity	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>
6	Most politicians cannot be trusted	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>
7	Most politicians care about the interests of influential social/economic/tribal groups ( <b>change according to the country</b> ) at the expense of popular interests	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="text"/>
2022 _82	Which of the following statements is closest to your point of view? (Researcher: check the extent of approval)								
	:Statement 1 Politicians should follow the opinions of the “popular majority, even if the politicians know that those opinions have negative repercussions for the”.country			:Statement 2 “Politicians should make decisions that are in the best interest of the country, even if those decisions contradict the opinions of the majority of people.”					<input type="text"/>
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4		
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6			Decline to answer (Don't read) .7			
2022 _83	(Researcher: check the extent ?Which of the following two statements comes closest to your point of view of approval)								
	:Statement 1 “Different viewpoints and competition between parties is a good thing because it leads to compromises and agreements, most of which are in the interest of the nation/the”.country			:Statement 2 “Different views between political parties is not a good thing and stalls achievement and progress in the country.”					<input type="text"/>
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4		
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6			Decline to answer (Don't read) .7			
2022 _84	Which of the following two statements comes closest to your point of view? (Researcher: check the extent of approval)								
	:Statement 1 “The people are good, and the political elites are corrupt.”			:Statement 2 There is good and bad in the political elites “and the people as well.					<input type="text"/>
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4		
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6			Decline to answer (Don't read) .7			

2022 _85	In the discussion about the best methods of democratic governance, which of the following two statements (Researcher: check the extent of approval)? comes closest to your point of view							
	:Statement 1 “Governance should be conducted through the people directly because the elected representatives may not express the opinions and interests of the ”.people				:Statement 2 “Governance must be conducted through the elected government, because the election of the people’s representatives expresses the people’s opinions and interests.”			
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4	
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don’t read)		Don’t know (Don’t read) .6		Decline to answer (Don’t read) .7			
2022 _86	Which of the following two statements comes closest to your point of view? (Researcher: check the extent (of approval)							
	:Statement 1 “Most politicians cannot be trusted because they work for their own interests or the ”.interests of specific groups				:Statement 2 “There is a minority of politicians that cannot be trusted, but the majority of politicians work to serve the interests of citizens.”			
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4	
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don’t read)		Don’t know (Don’t read) .6		Decline to answer (Don’t read) .7			
2022 _87	Which of the following two statements comes closest to your point of view? (Researcher: check the extent of approval)							
	:Statement 1 “Some politicians talk a lot about conspiracies in the country because conspiracies really exist.”				:Statement 2 “Some politicians talk about conspiracies regardless of whether or not they exist in ”.order to gain popularity			
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4	
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don’t read)		Don’t know (Don’t read) .6		Decline to answer (Don’t read) .7			
2022 _89	Politicians utilize many styles of rhetoric in their speeches and activities. To what extent do you consider the following methods acceptable...? (For the researcher: ask in the same manner for all items)							
		Strong ly agree	Somew hat agree	Somew hat disagre e	Complete ly disagree	Don’t know (Don’t read)	Decline to answer (Don’t ) (read	
1	Changing opinions or following social media trends	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Always criticizing the rich	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Mocking and satirize other politicians	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Engaging in dialogue and consultation with other politicians who oppose them	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Relying on constant criticism or opposition to government policies	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Respecting the rules of democracy even when they are against specific policies	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Objecting to and attacking the lifestyles of people they don't agree with	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	Moral preaching to people	1	2	3	4	6	7	
9	Employing “us vs them” rhetoric to describe their opponents	1	2	3	4	6	7	
10	Using religion to entice citizens	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	Rejecting the political parties in the country	1	2	3	4	6	7	

2022 _90	How much do you trust politicians who are “.....” (Researcher, ask in the same manner for all items)								
		Trus t alot	Somew hat trust	Somew hat don't trust	Don't trust at all	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer Don't ) (read		
1	Ex-military	1	2	3	4	6	7		
2	Former judges	1	2	3	4	6	7		
3	Businessmen	1	2	3	4	6	7		
4	Technocrats	1	2	3	4	6	7		
5	Non-partisan (not affiliated with political parties)	1	2	3	4	6	7		
6	Youth movement	1	2	3	4	6	7		
2022 _91	Which of the following two statements comes closest to your point of view? (Researcher: check the extent of approval)								
	:Statement 1 “It is better to have a government that can get things done, even if we (the citizens) have no influence over what it does.”			:Statement 2 “It is better for citizens to be able to hold the government accountable for its actions, even if that leads to slow decision-making.”					
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4		
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6			Decline to answer (Don't read) .7			
2022 _92	Which of the following two statements comes closest to your point of view? (Researcher: check the extent (of approval								
	:Statement 1 “A government that has the support of a majority of the people should be free to do what the people want, even if it is outside the scope of the law.”			:Statement 2 The actions of any government, however “popular, must always follow the law.”					
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4		
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6			Decline to answer (Don't read) .7			
2022 _93	Which of the following two statements comes closest to your point of view? (Researcher: check the extent of approval)								
	:Statement 1 “The media must constantly investigate and report on government wrongdoing and corruption.”			:Statement 2 “Too much reporting of negative events, such as government mistakes and corruption, harms the interest of the country.”					
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1) agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2) agree .4		
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6			Decline to answer (Don't read) .7			
2022 _94	Do you think there is a conspiracy against the country's unity and national identity? (Researcher, read the options)								
	Yes, definitely	1							
	Yes, to some extent	2							
	Not really	3							
	Definitely not	814 go to 4							
	Don't know (Don't read)	814 go to 6							
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	814 go to 7							
2022 _96	Do you think that a particular party/parties has/have political agendas that threaten the country's identity and national culture? (Researcher, read the options)								
	Yes, definitely	1							
	Yes, to some extent	2							
	Not really	3							
	Definitely not	4							
	Don't know (Don't read)	6							
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7							

Demographic characteristics						
1201	Age:	1 24 – 18	2 34 – 25	3 44 – 35		
		4 54-45	5 55 or older	97 Decline to answer		
1202	Gender: 1. Male 2. Female					
	Q1203: What is your first language?		Q1204: What is your second language?			
	Arabic	1	English	1		
	Kurdish	2	French	2		
	Amazigh	3	Arabic	3		
	Fula	4	Amazigh	4		
	French	5	Hebrew	5		
	Spanish	6	Fula	6		
	English	7	Spanish	7		
	Songhai	8	Kurdish	8		
	Armenian	9	Turkish	9		
	Turcoman	10	Urdu	10		
	German	11	Wolof	11		
	Dutch	12	Hassaniya	12		
	Italy	13	Italian	13		
	Wolof	14	Soninke	14		
	Czech	15	Farsi	15		
			German	16		
			Russian	17		
			Armenian	18		
		Other languages	9992	Other languages		
	Decline to answer 9997		No other language 9998			
1205	Decline to answer .97 . Divorced 4. Widowed 3Married Single 2. Marital status: 1.					
A1206	Type of education: : Mahdri Limited specify number of years ( ) 1. Formal 2. 1207Go to question 1					
1206	Educational level					
	Illiterate/limited	1				
	Less than secondary	2				
	Secondary	3				
	Higher than secondary	4				
	Decline to answer	97				

1207	Work and employment				
	Working	1			
	Not working				
	Looking for work	Go to question 1210 2			
	Not looking for work	Go to question 1210 3			
	Housewife	Go to question 1210 4			
	Student	Go to question 1210 5			
	Retired	Go to question 1210 6			
	Has non-work related income	Go to question 1210 7			
	Disabled/ill	Go to question 1210 8			
	Unemployed	Go to question 1210 10			
	Not working, conscript	Go to question 1210 11			
	Not working, unpaid holiday	Go to question 1210 12			
	Decline to answer	Go to question 1210 97			
1208	Work sector: 1. Public 2. Private 3. Decline to answer				
1210	Monthly household income, including average payments, rents, salaries etc. How much is the monthly household income in the <b>local currency</b> ?				
1211	Please indicate which of the following expressions most accurately describes your household income.				
	Our household income meets our requirements and we are able to save	Go to question 1213 1			
	Our household income meets our requirements and we are unable to save	Go to question 1213 2			
	Our household income does not cover our requirements and we have difficulty paying for necessities	3			
	Don't know	Go to question 12136			
	Decline to answer	Go to question 12137			
1212	During the last year, how did you make up for the shortfall?				
	Borrowing from friends, relatives and acquaintances	1			
	Loans from banks or financial institutions	2			
	Assistance from relatives, neighbours and friends	3			
	Don't know	9996			
1214	On average, how much are the household's monthly outgoings in the <b>local currency</b> (food, rent, car, school/university fees etc)				
1215	What is your religion? go to) Decline to answer .97 (1216 go to) Other .3 Druze .4 Christian .2 Muslim .1 (1216				
1216	Sect/denomination:				
	Sunni	1	Zaydi	8	
	Shi'i	2	Other Christian	9	
	Maronite	3	سادة	10	
	Greek Orthodox	4	Alawite	11	
	Catholic	5	Ismaili	12	
	Druze	6	Armenian Orthodox	13	
	Shafi'i	7	Decline to answer	97	



<b>Jor12 16</b>	<b>Home country:</b> Decline to answer .7      Other .3      Palestine .2      Jordan .1			
<b>KW 1216</b>	<b>Are you:</b>			
	Sedentary	1		
	Bedouin	2		
	Cannot say	3		
<b>Mor 1216</b>	<b>Is the respondent (researcher specify):</b> Other .4      African 3      Haratin 2      White .1			
<b>Ir 1216</b>	<b>Specify the nationality of the respondent (researcher):</b>			
	Arab	1	Kurdish	2
<b>Alg1 216</b>	<b>To what Madhhab do you belong?</b> Sunni 2. Maliki 3. No Madhhab 4. Ibadi 5. Decline to answer .1			