

Q1		Country Code										
		Jordan	1	Palestine	7	Mauritania	13					
		Tunisia	2	Kuwait	8	Yemen	14					
		Algeria	3	Lebanon	9	Syrian Refugees	15					
		Saudi Arabia	4	Libya	10	Qatar	16					
		Sudan	5	Egypt	11	Syria	18					
		Iraq	6	Morocco	12							
Q2		Survey Year										
		Arab Index 2011			1							
		Arab Index 2012/2013			2							
		Arab Index 2014			3							
		Arab Index 2015			4							
		Arab Index 2016			5							
		Arab Index 2017/2018			6							
		Arab Index 2019/2020			7							
		Arab Index 2022			8							
		Arab Index 2024-2025			9							
Q3		Primary Administrative Level: (Governorate / State / Emirate)										
	1	Amman	53	Batna	105	Tabuk	157	Doukkala-Abda	209	Tripoli	262	Syrian Border
	2	Balqaa	54	Bordj Bou Arréridj	106	Ha'il	158	Fès-Boulemane	210	Benghazi	263	Istanbul
	3	Zirqaa	55	Djelfa	107	Northern borders	159	West - Chardara - Bani Hassan	211	Misrata	264	North east Anatolia
	4	Madaba	56	El Bayadh	108	Al Jawf	160	Greater Cassablanc a	212	Jafara	265	Eastern Anatolia Region
	5	Irbid	57	Khanshla	109	Jazan	161	Guelmim-Es Semara	213	Murqub	266	Central Anatolia
	6	Mafraq	58	Laghouat	110	Najran	162	Laayoune - Boujdour - El Sakia El Hamra	214	Jabal Al Gharbi	267	Northwe setern
	7	Jerash	59	Masila	111	Al Bahah	163	Marrakech - Tensift - El Haouz Region	215	Zawiya	268	Grand Tunis
	8	Ajloun	60	Naâma	112	al-Jazira	164	Meknes-Tafilalt	216	Nuqat al Khams	269	Southeas t
	9	Karak	61	Umm al-Bawaki	113	White Nile	165	Eastern side	217	Jebel Akhdar	270	Southwe st
	10	Tafileh	62	Saida	114	Blue Nile	166	Wadi Al-Zahab - Al-Kuwaira	218	Marj	271	Dahuk
	11	Maan	63	Setif	115	Sennar	167	Rabat-Salé-Zemmour-Zaer	219	Al Wahat	272	Akkar
	12	Aqaba	64	Tabsa	116	Khartoum	168	Sous-Massa-Shield	220	Darnah	273	Baalbak
	13	Tunis	65	Tiaret	117	The Red Sea	169	Tadla - Azilal	221	Butnan	274	Tanger-Tetouan-Al Hoceima
	14	Ariana	66	Tissemselt	118	El-Gadarif	170	Tangier - Tetouan	222	Sirte	275	Sharqi

15	Manouba	67	Ain Defla	119	Kassala	171	Taza - Al Hoceima - Taounate	223	Sabha	276	Fès- Meknès	
16	Ben Arous	68	Ain Tamoushant	120	North	172	Eastern Basin	224	Nalut	277	Rabat- Salé- Kénitra	
17	Nabeul	69	Algeria	121	The Nile River	173	Western Basin	225	Murzuk	278	Béni Mellal- Khénifra	
18	Zaghouan	70	Annaba	122	South Darfur	174	Assaba	226	Wadi al Shatii	279	Marrakech	
19	Bizerte	71	Bejaia	123	North Darfur	175	Tkant	227	Wadi al Hayaa	280	Drâa- Tafilalet	
20	Beja	72	Blida	124	West Darfur	176	Caracal	228	Jufra	281	Souss- Massa	
21	Jendouba	73	Bouira	125	South Kordofan	177	Brakna	229	Kufra	282	Guelmi m-Oued Noun	
22	El Kef	74	Boumerdes	126	North Kordofan	178	Atarase	230	Ghat	283	Doha	
23	Siliana	75	Chlef	127	Baghdad	179	Kedmaga	231	Ibb	284	Rayyan	
24	Sousse	76	Constantine	128	Salahaddi n	180	Adrar	232	Abyan	285	Al Wakrah	
25	Monastir	77	Al-Taraf	129	Diyala	181	Dakhlet Nouadhibou	233	Capital Secretariat	286	Umm Salal	
26	Mahdia	78	Guelma	130	Wasit	182	Terres Zemmour	234	Al Bayda'	287	Alkhor	
27	Sfax	79	Jigel	131	Maysan	183	Inchiri	235	Taiz	288	North	
28	Kairouan	80	Mascara	132	Basra	184	Nouakchott	236	Al JoufA	289	Al Daayen	
29	Kasserine	81	Medea	133	Dhi Qar	185	Cairo	237	HeJa	290	Shahaniya	
30	Sidi Bouzid	82	Mela	134	Muthanna	186	Alexandria	238	Hodeida h	291	West Kordofan	
31	Gabès	83	Mostaganem	135	Qadisiyah	187	Port Said	239	Hadramout	292	East Darfur	
32	Medenine	84	Oran	136	Babel	188	Suez	240	Dhamar	293	Central Darfur	
33	Tataouine	85	Glyzane	137	Karbala	189	Damietta	241	Shabwa	294	Bekaa Hermel	
34	Gafsa	86	Sir Bel Abbes	138	Najaf	190	Dakahlia	242	Saada	295	South	
35	Tozeur	87	Skikda	139	Anbar	191	Sharqia	243	Sana'a	296	North	
36	Kebili	88	Souk Ahras	140	Nineveh / Mosul	192	Kaliobeya	245	Aden	297	Highlands	
37	Jenin	89	Tipaza	141	Erbil	193	Kafr El Sheikh	246	Lahj	298	berqa Region	
38	Tubas	90	Tizi Ouzou	142	Kirkuk	194	Gharbia	247	Marib	299	Tripolitania Region	
39	Tulkarem	91	Tlemcen	143	Sulaymaniyah	195	Monufia	248	Mahwit	300	Fezzan Region	
40	Nablus	92	Adrar	144	Kuwait City	196	Beheira	249	Al Mouhra	301	Aleppo	
41	Qalqilia	93	Bashar	145	Hawalli Governorate	197	Ismailia	250	Omran	302	Rif Dimashq	
42	Salfit	94	Biskra	146	Al -	198	Giza	251	Dhala	303	Damas	

			Ahmadi Governorate				cus	
43	Ramallah and Al-Bireh	95	Alwad	147	Jahra Governorate	199	Bani Suef	252
44	Jericho	96	Ghardaia	148	Farwaniya Governorate	200	Fayoum	253
	Jerusalem	97	Tamanras set	149	Mubarak Al - Kabeer Governorate	201	Menia	254
45	Bethlehem	98	Ouargla	150	Beirut	202	Asyut	255
46	Hebron	99	Riyadh	151	Nabatieh	203	Sohag	256
48	North Gaza	100	Mecca	152	Bekaa	204	Qena	257
49	Gaza	101	Medina	153	Mount Lebanon	205	Luxor	258
50	Dair Al Balah	102	Qassim	154	North Governorate	206	The Red Sea	259
51	Khan Younes	103	Eastern Province	155	Southern Lebanon	207	Aswan	260
52	Rafah	104	Asir'	156	Chaouia - Ouardigha	208	Matrouh	261
								312
							Raqqa	
							313	
							As-Suwayda	
							314	
							Quneitra	

Q4	:Category	1 Urban	2 Rural
Q5	:How many members in the family?	Decline to Answer .97	
type	1. A .2 B .3 C		
	date		

Section One: Evaluating the General Circumstances within Respondents' Home Countries
 We will begin with a set of questions which seek to understand your general circumstances.

2022_1	?In general, are things in (the country of study) headed in the right or wrong direction		
Headed in the right direction	1		
Headed in the wrong direction	2		
Don't know (Don't read)	6		
Decline to answer (Don't read)	7		

101	How would you evaluate each of the items below: very good, good, bad, or very bad? (To the fieldworker: follow the same order and structure when asking about each of the items below)		very good	Good	Bad	very bad	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	The financial situation of your household		1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Your home country's economic situation		1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	The level of safety in your area of residence (neighborhood, district, village)		1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	The level of safety in your home country		1	2	3	4	6	7	

103	In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing your home country today? (To the fieldworker: write down only one response)								
	Unemployment	1	Coved 2019		19				

1	Unemployment	1	Coved 2019		19				
2	Lack of security and safety	2	blockade		20				
3	Negative economic conditions	3	Poor health services		21				
4	Price inflation	4	Ongoing war		22				
5	Weakened social services	5	Militia presence		23				
6	Governance and the lack of democracy	6	RSF presence		24				
7	Poverty	7	Israeli proposals for displacement of West Bank residents		25				
8	Social issues	8	Army presence		26				
9	Administrative and fiscal corruption	9	Syria under militia rule		27				
10	Lack of political stability	10	The war on Gaza		28				
11	The policies of the Israeli occupation and the blockade of Gaza	11	Targeting of citizens by settlers		29				
12	Refugees	12	Israel's attacks on Lebanon (Lebanon War) (Israeli threat)		30				
13	Regional / sectarian / ethnic / tribal divisions	13	Construction		31				
14	External intervention	14	Israeli incursion into Syrian territory		32				
15	The problem of secession / the danger of dividing the country	15	State weakness		33				
16	Palestinian division	16	Lifting of economic sanctions		34				
17	American occupation	17	Return of displaced people to their residences		35				
18	Traffic congestion / traffic accidents	18	Other		9992				
	9998 There isn't any (Do not go to question 104		9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out)		9996 Do not know (Do not read out)				
			go to question 104		read out)	go to question 104			

104	To what extent do you think that the government of your country is serious about overcoming this challenge?								
	Very serious	1							

2	Serious to some extent	2							
3	Not serious to some extent	3							
4	Not serious at all	4							

	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	

105 Would you like to emigrate to another country?

	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	go to question 110
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	go to question 110

106 To which country would you like to emigrate?

European countries	1	Australia	6	
Gulf countries	2	Arab countries	7	
USA	3	Other countries	8	
Canada	4	Africa	9	
Turkey	5	Latin America	10	

Not Decided yet 9995

Refuse to answer (Don't read) 9997

Don't know (Don't read) 9996

107 What is your main motive for wanting to emigrate? (To the fieldworker: only one answer)

Improvement of economic circumstances	1		
Lack of a stable security situation	2		
Political reasons	3		
Educational reasons	4		
Family reasons	5		
Religious reasons	6		
For improved quality of life and freedom	7		
Social reasons	8		
Other reasons	9992		
Do not know (Do not read out)	9996		
Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997		

109 In general, do you think that

You can trust the majority of people	1		
You cannot trust the majority of people	2		
Don't know (don't read)	6		
Refuse to answer (don't read)	7		

Section Two: Evaluating state performance

Now, I would like to ask your opinion of a number of state services and the state's role in society.

201 To what extent do you trust the following institutions:
(To the fieldworker: follow the same order and structure when asking about each of the items below)

		I trust to a great extent	I trust to some extent	I do not trust to some extent	I do not trust at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	The Judiciary	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Public Security (the Police)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Elected representative legislature	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	The government	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Political parties	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	The Army	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Intelligence Services (Secret Police/ State Security)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
26	Local/Provincial Administrators (Governors)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
27	Armed Rebel Battalions	1	2	3	4	6	7	
39	Shari'a Courts	1	2	3	4	6	7	
40	Private sector companies and businesses	1	2	3	4	6	7	

		I trust to a great extent	I trust to some extent	I do not trust to some extent	I do not trust at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
	(major private sector partnerships)							
41	Local media	1	2	3	4	6	7	
42	The municipal council	1	2	3	4	6	7	
46	Sovereign Council	1	2	3	4	6	7	
48	Rapid Support Forces	1	2	3	4	6	7	
50	International relief agencies	1	2	3	4	6	7	
51	Local relief agencies	1	2	3	4	6	7	
203	With regards to the state's application of the rule of law between citizens, which of the following statements is closest to your opinion ...							
	The State applies the rule of law equally to a large extent	1						
	The State applies the rule of law, but favors some groups over others	2						
	The State completely does not apply the rule of law equally among the people	3						<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						
202	Regardless of current government policy and how much you agree or disagree with it, which of the following best describes how you see the state in your country?							
	The state represents all citizens equally without discriminating between different groups.	1						
	The state represents all citizens but discriminates in favour of some groups.	2						<input type="checkbox"/>
	The state does not represent all citizens equally at all.	3						<input type="checkbox"/>
	Don't know (don't read)	6						
	Refused to answer (don't read)	7						
204	In your opinion, how widespread is financial and administrative corruption in your home country?							
	Very widespread	1						
	Widespread, to some extent	2						
	Widespread to a limited extent	3						<input type="checkbox"/>
	Not widespread at all				proceed to question 206 4			
	Do not know (Do not read out)				proceed to question 206 6			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)				proceed to question 206 7			
205	In your opinion, how serious is the government in combating financial and administrative corruption in your home country?							
	Very serious	1						
	Serious to some extent	2						
	Not serious	3						<input type="checkbox"/>
	Not serious at all	4						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						

206	To what extent do the policies of the government of your country reflect the views of the citizenry within the following domains?							
		Reflects citizens' views to a great extent	Reflects citizens' views to some extent	Does not reflect citizens' views, to some extent	Does not reflect citizens' views at all	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	Foreign policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	1
2	Domestic economic policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	1

210	How would you evaluate the government's performance in the following areas: (To the fieldworker: ask about each of these items in an alternating pattern)							
		Not applicable (service not provided)	Very good	Good	Poor	Very poor	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)
1	Improving public healthcare	0	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Providing water	0	1	2	3	4	6	7
3	Providing public sanitation/sewage systems	0	1	2	3	4	6	7
4	Improving education in public sector schools		1	2	3	4	6	7
5	Improving the standard of living for the poor		1	2	3	4	6	7
6	Providing solutions for unemployment		1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Improving road quality		1	2	3	4	6	7
9	Ensuring fairness in the provision of services across all districts in your country		1	2	3	4	6	7
10	Ensuring that all areas are on the electrical grid	0	1	2	3	4	6	7
11	Providing solutions to price inflation		1	2	3	4	6	7
36	Improving the standard of public transportation		1	2	3	4	6	7
37	Maintaining security and safety		1	2	3	4	6	7

216	Which of these statements is closest to your own point of view?							
	1: The loyalty of citizens to their country supersedes all regional, cultural, political or professional loyalties	2: "Despite national loyalty, citizens' regional, cultural or political loyalties at times supersede loyalty to their country"						
	Strongly agree 1. (with 1)	Agree (with 1) 2.	3. Strongly agree (with 2)		4. Agree (with 2)			
	5. Disagree with both statements	. Don't know 6	. Decline to answer 7					

217	?Which of these statements is closest to your own point of view							
	1: The State provides all basic services (electricity, water and infrastructure) to all parts of the country and citizens (most of the time) do not need to rely on other parties to obtain these services.	2: Some citizens rely on parties or institutions (private) or non-governmental organizations to obtain basic services (electricity, water and infrastructure) because the State does not provide all services or because it does not reach all areas.						
	Strongly agree (with 1) 1.	2. Agree (with 1)	3. Strongly agree (with 2)		4. Agree (with 2)			
	Disagree with both statements .5	Don't know .6	Decline to answer .7					

218	?Which of these statements is closest to your own point of view			
	1:The state maintains authority throughout all regions and territories and can enforce the law throughout your country.		2: The state authority is weak or non-existent in some areas (albeit limited areas) and the State can not enforce the law in these areas"	
	1. Strongly agree (with 1)	2. Strongly (with 1)	3. Strongly agree (with 2)	4. Agree (with 2)
	5. Disagree with both statements		. Don't know . Decline to answer7	
220	In some countries, some individuals or parties impose semi-periodic protection rackets, demanding a payoff in exchange for protection or other services, on some people or business owners. Is such a phenomenon prevalent in your country			
	.Yes, it is widespread		1	
	Yes but it is not widespread.		2	
	Yes, but it is rare.		3	
	No, it is unheard of.		4	
	Don't know		6	
	Decline to answer		7	
223	Which of the following groups contributes most to the spread of corruption in your country? (To the fieldworker: no more than two answers can be selected)			
	Politicians		1	
	Wealthy businesspeople		2	
	Junior employees		3	
	Senior employees		4	
	All of the above		5	
	Community and Trade Leaders		6	
	Citizens		7	
	Media professionals / media		8	
	Mayors/municipal council members		9	
	Ministers		10	
	Large corporations		11	
	Representatives/members of parliament		12	
	Tribal elders/community leaders		13	
	Police/security services		14	
	Others		9992	
	Do not know (Do not read out)		9996	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)		9997	
2022_4	Which of the following statements is closest to your point of view? (Researcher: check the extent of agreement)			
	Statement 1: The government cares about some groups of “society at the expense of others		:Statement 2 The government treats all citizens equally and “does not discriminate between groups	
	(1)Strongly agree .1	(1) agree .2	(2)Strongly agree .3	(2) agree .4
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)		Don't know (Don't read) .6 Decline to answer (Don't read) .7	
SY_2025_4	Transitional justice is often a point of discussion. Can you define what transitional justice is?			
	9996 Don't know (do not read out)		9997 Declined to answer (do not read out)	
SY_2025_46	In your opinion, ____ must be held accountable in order to achieve transitional justice.			

Only officials in the old regime involved in human rights violations (crimes against humanity)	1	
Persons involved in human rights violations (crimes against humanity), even if part of the resistance or militias	2	
Don't know (do not read out)	6	
Declined to answer (do not read out)	7	

2022 _14	Regardless of the definition of state formidability, to what extent would you describe the state as formidable in your country? (Researcher: read the options)
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To a great extent	1	
To a certain extent	2	
To a limited extent	3	
Not at all	4	
Don't know (Don't read)	6	
Decline to answer (Don't read)	7	

2022 _18	Which of the following statements do you most agree with? (Researcher: check the extent of approval)
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Statement 1 "The state is a set of agencies that manage the country's resources and wealth for the benefit of all without bias towards a specific group	Statement 2 The state is a group of agencies that manage the "country's resources for all, but it is concerned first with its own interests and the interests of specific groups before others."				__
	(1)Strongly agree .1	(1) agree .2	(2)Strongly agree .3	(2) agree .4	
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)	Don't know (Don't read) .6	Decline to answer (Don't read) .7		

2022 _21	Which of the following statements do you most agree with? (Researcher: check the extent of approval)
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:Statement 1 "The relationship of the state with the citizens should be the same as the relationship of the head ".of the family with the rest of the family	:Statement 2 The relationship between the state and citizens "should not be like the relationship between the head of the family and the rest of the family, but rather it should be a relationship based on rights ".and duties				__
	(1)Strongly agree .1	(1) agree .2	(2)Strongly agree .3	(2) agree .4	
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)	Don't know (Don't read) .6	Decline to answer (Don't read) .7		

2020.11	If you have the right to seek redress from someone for being wronged, you would resort firstly and then secondly to... (fieldworker to read out the choices)
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	Go firstly to	Go secondly to	
Police	1	1	__ __ __ __
Courts	2	2	__ __ __ __
Other official government office	3	3	__ __ __ __
Head of family, clan or tribe	4	4	__ __ __ __
High influential in the region or district	5	5	__ __ __ __
Relatives or acquaintances working in the government	6	6	__ __ __ __
Relatives or acquaintances with influence	7	7	__ __ __ __
Clergy	8	8	__ __ __ __
Media / media professionals	10	10	__ __ __ __
Social media	11	11	__ __ __ __
A senior economist/businessman	12	12	
A government official	13	13	
Mayor/Municipal Council	14	14	
Insurgents in my area	15	15	

Militias and/or military	16	16	
Armed forces	17	17	
Other	9992	9992	
Don't know	go to question		
Decline to answer	go to question		
No other reply		9998	

Section Three: I will now ask you a set of questions on your country's elected legislature and your participation in public/political affairs.

302	To what extent are you interested in the political affairs of your home country?	
	Very interested	1
	Interested	2
	Interested to a limited extent	3
	Completely uninterested	4
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7
303_1	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement regarding the elected legislature in your country: "The legislature holds the government (executive) responsible for its policies and actions'	
	Strongly agree	1
	Agree	2
	A Disagree	3
	Strongly Disagree	4
	Do not know (do not read)	6
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7
202_5_3_A	Some say that parliament has transformed from a partner in governance according to the constitution into a mediator between citizens in their localities and the government to provide services to citizens or deliver their grievances to the government. To what extent do you agree with this statement?	
	Greatly	1
	Somewhat	2
	A little	3
	The government does not represent society at all	4
	Do not know (do not read)	6
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7
304	In your opinion, to what extent does the elected legislature in its present form represent all sectors of society?	
	To a large extent	1
	To a medium extent	2
	To a limited extent	3
	It does not at all represent societal sectors	4
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7
305	Did you vote in the last legislative/parliamentary elections, which took place on..? (insert date as appropriate for each country)?	
	Yes	1
	No	2
	Do not remember (Do not read out)	6
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7
307	Why did you not participate in elections? (researcher: do not read the options and choose one answer)	
	The elections are useless / do not change anything	1
	My vote does not matter	2
	Candidates are concerned with their private interests, not with serving the people who elected them	3
	Candidates do not accomplish what they promise to	4

do			
The results of the election are known ahead of time	5		
I prefer to spend time doing other things	6		
There are rarely any meaningful differences between candidates	7		
Candidates are seeking to achieve social status	8		
Parliament is irrelevant / its role is limited	9		
Other (specify: _____)	9992		
Declined to answer (do not read out)	9997		

SY_2025_5_8	If parliamentary or presidential elections were held tomorrow, would you plan to vote?		
Yes	Move to Question SY_2025_60	1	
No	2		
Do not know (do not read out)	Move to Question SY_2025_60	6	
Declined to answer (do not read out)	Move to Question SY_2025_60	7	

SY_2025_5_9	Why would you not participate in elections?		
	9996 Do not know (do not read out)	9997 Declined to answer (do not read out)	

SY_2025_5_0	What fundamental characteristics must a candidate have for you to vote for them?		
	9996 Do not know (do not read out)	9997 Declined to answer (do not read out)	

309	Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the integrity of the last legislative/parliamentary elections, held on (insert date as appropriate for each country)?		
	They were completely free and fair	1	
	They were generally free and fair to some extent, but suffered from infractions	2	
	They were not free and fair	3	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	

312	Do you intend to vote in the coming parliamentary elections?		
	Yes	308	Go to question 1
	No	2	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	308	Go to question 6
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	308	Go to question 7

313	Why did you not vote in the elections?		
	There is no point in the elections	1	I was busy (work is a higher priority than elections)
	My vote has no impact	2	I work in the security system
	The candidates are only interested in themselves	3	I didn't have a ballot paper
	The candidates do not make good of their promises	4	I was under the voting age
	The results are known beforehand	5	I was not in the constituency at the
			17

		time of the elections (I was traveling)		
I don't want to waste my time / I prefer to spend my time doing something else.	6	Personal reasons	18	
There are usually no differences between the candidates.	7	Religious reasons	19	
I don't understand the law	10	Because candidates are seeking to increase their social status	20	
I don't know where to vote.	11	The House of Representatives/The Legislative Council/ Parliament has no importance / its role is limited	21	
Illness	12			
Other	9992	Decline to answer	9997	

315	If parliamentary elections were held tomorrow, and you decided to vote, which would be the most important factor that you would take into consideration when choosing a candidate/electoral list to vote for?
-----	---

Integrity of candidate(s)	2	Whoever has running candidates with extensive influence in government institutions	22	
Courage of candidate	3	The most educated/cultured candidate	23	
Ability to hold government accountable	4	Who seeks to preserve public freedoms	24	
Efficiency of candidate(s)	5	From my area / neighborhood / state	25	
Religiosity of candidate(s)	6	The religious/sectarian affiliation of the candidate/list.	26	
Whoever will create job opportunities	7	The candidate/list has significant economic/financial influence.	27	
Whoever will guarantee democracy/ and guaranteeing public freedoms	8	Because the candidate is a woman/ Because the list put women first/cares about women's issues.	28	
Whoever will improve services in my constituency	9	Some of the candidates are of the same national cultural/linguistic origins.	29	
Justice	10	The candidate is humble.	30	
Someone who will help me solve problems I face	11	That the candidate opposes the rich.	31	
Someone who can guarantee justice and prevent discrimination	12	The candidate has a stance against the political elites.	32	
Defending the rights of citizens	13	The candidate is a military veteran.	33	
A list that will suspend negotiations with Israel	14	The candidate is a retired judge.	34	
The list which will cease security coordination with Israel	15	The candidate is not a career politician/ doesn't belong to a party	35	
The candidate that is related to me	16	Not to be from the revolutionary family or from those with rights (sons of martyrs and sons of Mujahideen).	36	
Whoever is loyal to the nation	17	The candidate must have held a high-ranking government position (retired military officer, retired judge, or senior manager)	37	
Whoever works for improving the economy	18	The candidate must have participated in the war	38	
Whoever will ensure security and safety	19	The candidate must not have participated in the war	39	
I will not participate in the elections	20	Other	9992	
9996 Do not know (Do not read out)		9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out)		

320	If parliamentary elections were held tomorrow, and you had decided to vote, would you vote for:								
	Candidate/list of a particular political movement/party.Q320N. (specify name of political movement/party: _____)	1							
	Independent candidate/list of unaffiliated candidates	2							<input type="checkbox"/>
	A candidate who has never had a party affiliation	3							<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6							
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7							
202 5-4	Some say that _____ on part of candidates during electoral campaigns is part of corruption / a corrupt practice, whereas others consider _____ a normal political practice during campaigns. Do you consider... (fieldworker: ask about all items the same way and in the same tone)								
		Corruption for sure	Corruption to an extent / justifiable	A normal political practice to an extent	A normal political practice for sure	Do not know (do not read)	Decline to answer (do not read)		
1	A candidate providing services or advantages to individuals in exchange for votes	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
2	A candidate offering money in exchange for votes	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
4	A candidate promising to employ individuals if they vote for them	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
6	A candidate promising to provide special services to a region/electoral district in exchange for votes	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
2025 5	If parliamentary elections were held tomorrow and you decided to vote, who would you choose to vote for?								
	A candidate from my region/community regardless of their electoral platform	1							
	Based on the candidate's electoral platform, whether from the region or not	2							<input type="checkbox"/>
	None of the candidates	3							
	I will not vote in the elections (do not read)	4							
	Do not know (do not read)	6							
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7							
2025 6	If parliamentary elections were held tomorrow and you decided to participate, which person/authority would have the greatest and second-greatest influence on your choice of candidates (fieldworker: read choices)								
	Spouse	1	Personal conviction based on confidence in candidate	9					
	Parents/children	2	Government or state bodies/senior government employees	10					<input type="checkbox"/>
	Head of extended family	3	Intellectuals	11					<input type="checkbox"/>
	Religious leader	4	Mayor	12					<input type="checkbox"/>
	Community leaders/elders	5	Friends/neighbours/colleagues with whom I discuss national politics	13					<input type="checkbox"/>
	Political party (or member thereof)	6	War veterans	14					<input type="checkbox"/>
	Media personality	7	Anti-war figures	15					<input type="checkbox"/>
	Social media influencer	8	Other, specify: _____)	9992					
	9996 Do not know (do not read)		9997 Declined to answer (do not read)						

2025 -7	In recent years during parliamentary or municipal elections, has a candidate or member of their campaign offered you or your family, friends, and acquaintances services, money, jobs, or anything else in exchange for their votes or support?										
	Yes, every time								1		
	Yes, sometimes								2		
	Rarely								3		
	Never								4		
	Do not know (do not read)								6		
	Declined to answer (do not read)								7		
2025 -8	Some say that candidates provide services to influential individuals in electoral districts. Have you heard or been aware that candidates offer services (money, jobs, favours) to prominent individuals in your region to influence other residents to vote for them?										
	Yes								1		
	No								2		
	Do not know (do not read)								6		
	Declined to answer (do not read)								7		
2025 -9	Influential individuals in electoral districts often promote/recommend/suggest a particular candidate. Do you think such individuals in your region promote voting/convince people to vote for a particular candidate or list because they...? (fieldworker: choose two)										
	They have obtained services for themselves and their families/they have interests	1	They have personal relationships with the candidate(s)						5		
	They are convinced of a candidate(s) or their electoral platform	2	The government/government bodies ask them to help a certain candidate(s)						6		
	They believe the candidate(s) will serve the region and its people	3	Other, specify: _____						9992		
	They believe the candidate(s) will serve the country	4									
	9996 Do not know (do not read)	9997 Declined to answer (do not read)									
2025 -10	Which of the following statements best describes your view of your ability to follow up on requests and transactions with government bodies?										
	Things are going well. I can follow up on all requests and transactions with government/public institutions.								1		
	Things are generally going well, but sometimes it is difficult and I prefer to approach someone with power/influence/contacts to follow up on government procedures.								2		
	Things are going well, but I usually need to approach someone with power/influence/contacts to follow up on government procedures.								3		
	Do not know (do not read)								6		
	Declined to answer (not read)								7		
202 5-1 1	In the event you required _____, whom would you approach? (Fieldworker: ask about all items the same way and in the same tone)										
		Local notables	High-level businesspeople	Member of parliament	Mayor	Charities	Government politicians	Media or social media influencer	No one; I would go directly to the relevant office	Army leadership in my region	Other; specify
1	Help getting employed/finding employment for family and friends in	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	9992
											9996
											9997

	government													
2	Medical treatment or insurance to cover costs of treatment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	9992	9996	9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Road work in your neighbourhood/region	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	9992	9996	9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Police presence/patrols in your neighbourhood/region	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	9992	9996	9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	University admission for a family member	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	9992	9996	9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Help getting employed/finding employment for family and friends in government	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	9992	9996	9997	<input type="checkbox"/>

202 5_1 2	In your opinion, what are the three most important standards/practices someone must exhibit/undertake to be considered a local leader/influential figure/someone worth listening to in your local community? (fieldworker: ask about all items the same way and in the same tone and choose three)
-----------------	---

1	They have good relations with local authorities (mayors, governors, etc.)				
2	They have good relations with powerful government figures (ministers, directors, etc.)				
3	Honour/dignity/helps when needed				
4	They are highly educated				
5	They are from an important family/tribe				
6	They have previously held a senior government or military post				
7	They are wealthy/have business interests				
8	They are politically active (i.e. member of a party)				
9	They are a religious leader				
10	They help localities deliver aid to the needy				
11	They are known for helping the local people through employment and service delivery				
12	They help their people with the government/police/security services				
13	They take initiative to bring together the community/preserve communal unity				

2025 13	In some regions/neighbourhoods, there are influential figures that act as intermediaries between people and the authorities. Are there such figures in your region?
------------	---

	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Do not know (do not read)	6	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

2025 14	If your region were in need of government services, which approach to dealing with the government is most used by local people?
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	Approaching an intermediary with government contacts	1	
	Approaching state officials directly	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (do not read)	6	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7	

2022 32	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement elections in a democracy lead to incompetent politicians coming to power? (Researcher: read the options)							
	Strongly agree	1						
	Agree	2						
	Oppose	3						
	Strongly disagree	4						
	Don't know (Don't read)	6						
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7						
322	Are you a member of a particular political group, bloc, coalition or party?							
	Yes (specify: _____)	1	Go to question					
	No	2						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7	Go to question					
324	Do you intend to join a political group, bloc, coalition or party in the future?							
	Yes (specify: _____)	1	Go to question					
	No	2						
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7						
Q 325	Which existing political party/movements/bloc or ideological trends most closely represents your opinions and interests?							
	0000 None of them (Do not read out)	9996 Do not know (Do not read out)	9997 Declined to answer (Do not read out)					
V 325	Are you a member or do you intend to become a member of a political political coalition or party that expresses your thoughts or attitudes?							
	Member	1						
	Non-member, intend to join soon	2						
	Non-member whose views are represented by an existing group	3						
	Non-member whose views are not represented by an existing group	4						
	Declined to answer	9997						
SY 20 25 61	Do you support or oppose the following currents in Syria? (researcher: read items in order)							
		Strongly support	Support	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Do not know (do not read out)	Declined to answer (do not read out)	
1	Syrian national current (no ideology)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Arab nationalist current	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Islamist current	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Leftist socialist current	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Liberal current	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Secular current	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Other political currents (specify)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
SY 202	In your opinion, which of the above currents do you believe is best suited to realizing the aspirations of Syrians in Syria in the future?							

5_6 2	Select two. (researcher: ensure selected item is marked "support" above)										
	Number of best current from previous question: _____ Number of second-best current from previous question: _____										
	98. Do not know (do not read out)		97. Declined to answer (do not read out)								
326	Which of the following statements is closest to your point of view?										
	Political parties create division and confusion; therefore, it is not necessary to have many political parties in (country name)				There is a critical need for several political parties to ensure varied and active choices for citizens when they decide who will govern them						
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1)Agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2)Agree .4				
	Disagree with both statements .5		Don't know .6		Decline to answer .7						
327	Which of the following statements is closest to your point of view?										
	After the elections, the parties that lose the elections must monitor the government and criticize its performance in order to hold the government accountable				After the elections, opposition parties and politicians who lost the election must accept defeat and cooperate with the government to help them develop the country						
	(1)Strongly agree .1		(1)Agree .2		(2)Strongly agree .3		(2)Agree .4				
	Disagree with both statements .5		Don't know .6		Decline to answer .7						
328	Are you a member of any of the following organizations? To the fieldworker: for each time that the respondent answers "Yes" in this 317question, go to the corresponding section on										
329	How often did you take part in this group's activities during the past 12 months?										
	Yes	No	Not a student	Declined to answer (Do not read out)						Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
											Go to the next item
1	Charitable Organization/ Civil society organizations	1	2	7	1	2	3	4	7		
2	Labor/Agrarian Union	1	2		1	2	3	4	7		
5	Tribal/extended-family Association	1	2		1	2	3	4	7		
6	Religious Association	1	2		1	2	3	4	7		
8	A sports club	1	2	7	1	2	3	4	7		
10	Neighbourhood association	1	2	7	1	2	3	4	7		
11	Popular resistance/mobilization committees	1	2	7	1	2	3	4	7		
12	An organization to provide medication	1	2	7	1	2	3	4	7		
13	To provide food	1	2	7	1	2	3	4	7		
334 B	On a scale scale of 1 – 10, with 1 indicating that "the government cannot be criticized", and the number 10 indicating that "the government can be criticized", to what extent do you believe you can criticize the government										
	10 _____9 _____8 _____7 _____6 _____5 _____4 _____3 _____2 _____1										Do not know .96
	The government can be criticised The government cannot be criticised										Decline to answer .97

SU D 334 B	On a scale of 1-10, with 1 meaning “RSF cannot be criticized” and 10 meaning “RSF can be criticized”, what best describes your opinion of your ability to criticize the RSF without fear or consequences? Sudan only						
	10 _____9 _____8 _____7 _____6 _____5 _____4 _____3 _____2 _____1 Can criticize				96. Do not know (do not read) 97. Declined to answer (do not read)		

335	Over the last 12 months, did you take part in any of the following activities in which citizens might take part in?	Once	Multip le times	Never took part	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	Signing a petition/letter of protest	1	2	3	6	7	
2	Taking part in a peaceful public protest/ march/ sit-in	1	2	3	6	7	
3	Joining an activist group working towards pressuring/building support for a specific cause (a public or societal cause)	1	2	3	6	7	
4	Attending a Diwaniya where political and public affairs are discussed	1	2	3	6	7	
5	Participate in a virtual campaign to support a cause	1	2	3	6	7	

2022 -33	If you believe a public issue is just and important and you have an opinion on it, what is the best way to express your opinion? (Researcher: read the options listed and choose a maximum of 3 answers)						
-------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	--

By writing or posting on social media	1						
By creating a group on social media	2						
By organizing or contributing to a petition	3						
By participating in a social media campaign	4						
By organizing or participating in a demonstration/sit-in	5						
By organizing or participating in a strike	6						
By holding a public meeting to discuss the issue	7						
By seeking recourse to a parliamentary representative	8						
By seeking recourse to the mayor or members of the municipal council	9						
By seeking recourse to the media	10						
I will express my eternal opinion	11						
Speak with family, friends, or acquaintances	12						
Invite dignitaries/notables/sectarian leaders	13						
Other	9992						
Decline to answer (Don't read)	9997						

336	Which news medium do you rely on the most to receive up-to-date news on general political affairs?						
	Satellite TV stations	1	Magazines: Periodicals with weekly or monthly publication	4			
	Radio	2	The internet	5			
	Daily newspapers (whether in electronic or print form)	3	What I hear from friends, acquaintances, and neighbours	6			
	Do not know (Do not read out) Go to	9996	Declined to answer (Do not read out) Go to	9997			

337	Name a specific source/channel						
-----	--------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--

SUD336				SUD337					
What is the most important news outlet you use to follow news about the conflict and fighting in Sudan? (fieldworker: read choices)				Most important source in particular?					
		Most important source		Name of most important source					
Satellite TV channels		1 2 3 4 5 6 7	_____ _____						
Radio									
Daily newspapers (digital or print)									
Magazines; weekly/monthly periodicals									
Internet									
Social media									
Other (specify)									
9996 Do not know (do not read) – move to Q 332				9997 Declined to answer (do not read) – move to Q 332					

2022 36	I would like to ask you about a series of events that took place in the region or in the world. Did you follow the news.....?						
		Y es	No, I did not follow this event	answer (Don't know)	Where did you follow the news of this event		
4	Political events in your country	1	2	7	satellite channels 1	Radio 2	Online 3
5	US elections	1	2	7	satellite channels 1	Radio 2	Online 3
6	World politics	1	2	7	satellite channels 1	Radio 2	Online 3
7	Palestine (war on Gaza)	1	2	7	satellite channels 1	Radio 2	Online 3
8	War on Lebanon	1	2	7	satellite channels 1	Radio 2	Online 3
9	Events in Geneina	1	2	7	satellite channels 1	Radio 2	Online 3
10	Israel's regional war	1	2	7	satellite channels 1	Radio 2	Online 3
11	War in Sudan	1	2	7	satellite channels 1	Radio 2	Online 3
12	The fall of Bashar al- Assad	1	2	7	satellite channels 1	Radio 2	Online 3

340	How often do you use the internet? (options to be read out)	
	Daily or semi-daily	1
	Several times a week	2
	Several times a month	3
	Rarely (Infrequently)	4
	I do not use the internet	330 Go to question 5
	Do not know (Do not read out)	330 Go to question 6
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	330 Go to question 7

341	ATo access the Internet, do you use
	1	Computer
	2	Mobile phone
	3	Tablet
	4	Others
	9997	Decline to answer

343	?What languages do you use most often when you browse the Internet
	Arabic 1
	English 2
	French 3
	Kurdish 4
	Other languages 9995
	Decline to answer 9997

348							349							
Do you have an account on ... horizontally) 349 and 348 (To the fieldworker: ask questions							Do you use your account on...							
		Ye s	How many acco unts do you have ?	No	Declined to answer (Do not read out)		Several times a day	Daily	Several times a week	Weekly	Less than once a week	Never	Decline to answer	
1	Facebook	1		2	7	Go to question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
2	Twitter	1		2	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
3	Snapchat	1		2	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
4	Instagram	1		2	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
5	Telegram	1		2	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
6	Youtube	1		2	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
7	WhatsApp						1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
8	TikTok	1		2	7		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	

	2022_36A						2022_38									
	Do you personally use (Facebook)? (researcher: read the options and choose two answers)						On average, how often do you post on Facebook?									
	To publish content	Only to follow and interact with posts	Only to follow but not to interact with posts	Decline to answer (Don't read)			Weekly (once or more)	Several times a month	A little or rarely	Weekly (once or more)		Decline to answer (Don't read)				
1	Facebook?	1	2	3	9997		1	2	3	4		7				
2	Twitter?	1	2	3	9997		1	2	3	4		7				
3	Snapchat?	1	2	3	9997		1	2	3	4		7				
4	Instagram?	1	2	3	9997		1	2	3	4		7				
5	Telegram?	1	2	3	9997		1	2	3	4		7				
6	YouTube?	1	2	3	9997		1	2	3	4		7				
7	WhatsApp?	1	2	3	9997		1	2	3	4		7				
8	TikTok	1	2	3	9997		1	2	3	4		7				

**2022
_39** Of all the reasons that motivate citizens to utilise social media, such as forums, Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, etc... which motivate you?
(To the researcher: read the options) It is possible to choose more than one answer

To communicate with friends and acquaintances	1	
To meet new people	2	
To keep up with trends	3	
To fill time	4	
To follow world news	5	
To follow content that interests you	6	
To follow the news	7	
To share my daily experiences with friends	8	
To share my political and social views	9	
To work or better understand my field of work	10	
To become an influencer	11	
Other	9992	
Don't know (Don't read)	9996	
Decline to answer (Don't read)	9997	

2022
40 Can you name the best platform for that aim? (Researcher ask about the three options chosen by the respondent in the previous question)

	Facebook	Twitter	Snapchat	Instagram	Telegram	YouTube	WhatsApp	Baaz	Other (specify)	Don't know (Don't	Decline to answer (Don't	
The best platform for the first answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9992	9996	9997	
The better platform for the second answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9992	9996	9997	
The platform is the best for the third answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9992	9996	9997	

2022
_41 When you follow political/social/public issue content on social media tools/applications such as forums, Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, etc., do you prefer to receive content in the form of..
(Researcher: read the options and choose two answers)

(Researcher: read the options and choose two answers)	
Written text/post	1
Infographic picture(s)	2
Infographic Video	3
Audio/recording	4
A video of a person/persons involved in the matter	5
Other	9992
Don't know (Don't read)	9996

	Decline to answer (Don't read)	9997	
2022 _42	What are the topics/content you follow the most on social media such as forums, Twitter, Facebook, Instagram etc.? (Researcher: Do not read the options without three answers)		
Listening to music	1	Culinary arts	10
Popular content on social media	2	Religious topics and supplications	11
politics	3	unusual stories /Crime stories	13
Social issues	4	Fashion	14
Art (theatre, painting, poetry)	5	Beauty	15
Celebrity culture	6	Health	16
Advertisements for commercial products	7	War news	17
Conferences and seminars /(Educational/Informational Materials)	8	Army news	18
sports	9	RSF news	19
		Other	9992
Decline to answer (Don't read)	9997		

350	How often do you use Social Media applications/tools such as forums/ twitter/facebook, Instagram etc										
		Daily (once or more)	Weekly (once or more)	Several times a month	A little or rarely		Never	Don't know	Decline to answer		
2	To get to know new people (Renew and build new friendship networks)	1	2	3	4		6	96	97		
3	To find out about cultural and social events/activities	1	2	3	4		6	96	97		
4	To read up on trending topics	1	2	3	4		6	96	97		
5	To find out political news/information	1	2	3	4		6	96	97		
6	To express my opinions on current political affairs	1	2	3	4		6	96	97		
7	To interact with social causes	1	2	3	4		6	96	97		
8	To interact with political causes	1	2	3	4		6	96	97		
9	To organize political activities for a public cause	1	2	3	4		6	96	97		
11	To spread your opinions on specific topics	1	2	3	4		6	96	97		
12	To keep up with influencers	1	2	3	4		6	96	97		

202 0.16	To what extent do you trust the news and information that circulates on social media?										
	Greatly trust		1								
	Medium trust		2								
	Little trust		3								
	Absolutely no trust		4								
	Don't know		6								
	Decline to answer		7								

2022 _43	Are you a participant/member of any private or public group online/on social media? (For the researcher: read the options)								
	Specify the nature/topic/interests of that group 1 2 On which platform does this group exist? 1 Facebook 2 Twitter 3 Snapchat 4 Instagram 5 Telegram 6 YouTube 7 WhatsApp 8 Baaz 9992 Other (specify) 9997 Decline to answer (Don't read)							Yes	
	2 7							No Decline to answer (Don't read)	
2022 _44	?If you generally follow the news on social media, would you follow it through (For the researcher: read the options and choose more than one answer)								
	News channels	Specify the channel _____ 1							
	Journalists	2							<input type="checkbox"/>
	My friends	3							<input type="checkbox"/>
	Influencer	4							<input type="checkbox"/>
	Politicians	5							<input type="checkbox"/>
	Experts (on subjects that interest you)	6							<input type="checkbox"/>
	Local news groups	7							<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other (specify)	9992							<input type="checkbox"/>
	Don't know (Don't read)	9996							<input type="checkbox"/>
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	9997							<input type="checkbox"/>
SU _D 202 60 5	Amid the ongoing fighting, how often do you use social media apps (forums, Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, TikTok, etc.)?								
		Daily (once or more)	Weekly (once or more)	Several times a month	Rarely	Never	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do (not read	
1	To follow news of the war in Sudan	1	2	3	4	6	96	97	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
2	To share content on current events in Sudan	1	2	3	4	6	96	97	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
3	To follow events in the Arab region (Lebanon, Gaza)	1	2	3	4	6	96	97	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
4	To check on my family/friends	1	2	3	4	6	96	97	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
5	To follow world news	1	2	3	4	6	96	97	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
6	To follow entertainment content	1	2	3	4	6	96	97	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
7	To follow any content that distracts me from current events	1	2	3	4	6	96	97	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
9	To follow times for arrival of food supplies	1	2	3	4	6	96	97	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
8	To avoid conflict zones	1	2	3	4	6	96	97	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
SU D61 _202 5	To what extent do you believe that Arab social media influencers are interested in highlighting current events in Sudan? What do you believe is the reason? (fieldworker: read choices)								
	Greatly	1 (move to Q SUD63)							
	Somewhat	2 (move to Q SUD63)							<input type="checkbox"/>
	A little	3							<input type="checkbox"/>
	Not at all	4							<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (do not read)	6 (move to Q SUD63)							<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7 (move to Q SUD63)							<input type="checkbox"/>
SU D62 _202 5	What do you believe is the reason? (fieldworker: read choices)								

	They lack sufficient information about the crisis	1	
	They simply do not care about Sudan	2	
	Due to racial/cultural differences between Sudanese and other Arab peoples	3	█ █ █
	What is happening in Gaza and Lebanon is more important	4	
	Other (specify: _____)	9992	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	9997	

SU D63 _202 5	To what extent do you believe that social media influencers worldwide are interested in highlighting current events in Sudan? (fieldworker: read choices)		
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	Greatly	1 (move to Q SUD65)	
	Somewhat	2 (move to Q SUD65)	
	A little	3	
	Not at all	4	█ █ █
	Do not know (do not read)	6 (move to Q SUD65)	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7 (move to Q SUD65)	

SU D64 _202 5	What do you believe is the reason? (fieldworker: read choices)		
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	They lack sufficient information about the crisis	1	
	They simply do not care about Sudan	2	
	What is happening in Gaza and Lebanon is more important	3	█ █ █
	It doesn't affect Western societies directly	4	
	Other (specify: _____)	9992	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	9997	

SU D65 _202 5	Coverage of the present fighting in Sudan, compared to early stages of the conflict, has...		
------------------------	---	--	--

	Increased	1	
	Decreased	2	
	Remained the same	3	█ █ █
	Do not know (do not read)	6	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7	

2022 _45	Every day, a huge volume of news and information is circulated and published across social media. To what extent do you trust the news and information published by (.....) on social media? (Researcher: read the items listed)		
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		To a great extent	To an extent	Not much	Not at all	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer Don't (read)	
1	News channel pages	1	2	3	4	6	7	█
2	Journalist pages	1	2	3	4	6	7	█
3	Public pages for social media users	1	2	3	4	6	7	█
4	Pages of influencers and celebrities	1	2	3	4	6	7	█
5	News groups on WhatsApp	1	2	3	4	6	7	█
6	Newsrooms and groups on Facebook	1	2	3	4	6	7	█
7	Official government accounts	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	RSF accounts	1	2	3	4	6	7	
9	Army accounts	1	2	3	4	6	7	
10	Sovereignty Council accounts	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	Party accounts	1	2	3	4	6	7	

2022 -46	Do you follow any of the influencers that have proliferated in recent years on social media platforms such as Instagram, Facebook, YouTube, Snapchat...etc.? (For the researcher: read the options)							
	Yes, always	1						
	Yes, sometimes	2						
	Rarely	3						
	I don't follow	341	Go to question 4					
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	341	Go to question 7					
2022 -47	What kind of influencers do you like to follow? (To the researcher: do not read the options and choose more than one answer)							
	Sports influencers	1	Social influencers					
	political influencers	2	Technology influencers					
	Beauty influencers	3	Religious influencers					
	Influencers in health and medicine	4	Educational influencers					
	Influencers in cooking/food systems	5	Travel influencers					
	Influencers in physical training/sports	6	Digital marketing influencers					
	(Other (specify))		9992					
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	9997						
2022 -48	Are you influenced by what these influencers post (Researcher: read the options)			2022 -49	How much do you trust the information these influencers share? (Researcher: read the options)			
	Yes always	1			To a great extent		1	
	Sometimes	2			Somewhat		2	
	Rarely	3			Not much		3	
	I am not affected at all	A340	Go to question 4		Not at all		4	
	Don't know (Don't read)	A340	Go to question 6		Decline to answer (Don't read)		7	
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	A340	Go to question 7					
2025 -15	Do you follow...							
		Yes, always	Yes, sometimes	Yes, rarely	I don't follow	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Influencers from Arab countries	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Influencers in your country	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Western influencers	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2025 -16	Would you agree or disagree with the government monitoring social media...							
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	When content is dangerous to children and adolescents	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	When content criticizes government policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	When content advocates violence	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	When content advocates racism	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	When content is offensive to religious values	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	When content is offensive to social norms in the country	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	When it calls for others to be targeted	1	2	3	4	6	7	

2022 50	How would describe the impact of social media on society?							
	Very positive	1						
	Somewhat positive	2						
	Somewhat negative	3						
	Very negative	4						
	Don't know (Don't read)	6						
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7						
2022 51	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements (for the researcher: ask in the same way for all items)							
		Strongly agree	Some what agree	Some what disagr ee	Com pletely disagr ee	Don't know (Don't read)	Decline to answer Don't (read)	
2	The culture of our country is in danger due to new habits introduced through social media	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	It is important for parents to monitor and control their children and teens' use of social media	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Social media has become dangerous for children and adolescents	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Social media has brought the people of Arab countries closer together	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Social media shares the knowledge and culture of users	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	Social media helps us find out about news and events as they happen	1	2	3	4	6	7	
9	Social media helps us gain skills in many fields	1	2	3	4	6	7	
10	Social media helps increase awareness of social and cultural issues	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	Much of what is posted on social media is inaccurate (false) and confuses people	1	2	3	4	6	7	
12	Social media makes it easier for people to assemble and work together on important issues in society	1	2	3	4	6	7	
13	Keeping up with social media wastes lots of time and effort pointlessly.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
14	Social media allows citizens to express their opinions on politics in their country	1	2	3	4	6	7	
15	Social media has become a place to spread false information about others	1	2	3	4	6	7	
16	Social media has brought Syrians closer together	1	2	3	4	6	7	
17	Social media has become a platform for promoting sectarian rhetoric	1	2	3	4	6	7	
18	Social media has become a platform for inciting hatred against others	1	2	3	4	6	7	
19	Social media helps to expose the reality of human rights violations	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2025 17	Have you participated in a campaign for an issue on social media?							
	Yes	1						
	No	2move to Q362						
	Do not know (do not read)	6move to Q362						
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7move to Q362						

2025_18	Did you and others succeed in achieving the campaign's objectives?					
	Yes, to a great extent	1				
	Somewhat yes	2				
	Somewhat not	3				
	Not at all	4				
	Do not know (do not read)	6				
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7				
2025_19	Some say that fake accounts called online armies regularly post opinions and news on social media to influence public opinion. Are you aware of online armies used by...					
		Yes	No	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Foreign governments	1	2	6	7	
2	Foreign entities	1	2	6	7	
3	Your country's government	1	2	6	7	
4	A political group in your country	1	2	6	7	
5	Private companies	1	2	6	7	
6	Other, specify	1				
2025_20	In recent months have you had the sense that there is content on a social media platform that does not reach you?					
	Yes, constantly	1				
	Yes, sometimes	2	What platform is that? _____			
	Yes, rarely	3				
	Not at all	4move to N362_1				
	Do not know (do not read)	6move to N362_1				
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7move to N362_1				
2025_21	Can you think of an example of the above?					
	9996 Do not know (do not read)	9997 Declined to answer (do not read)				
2025_22	Do you use any means of circumventing surveillance/regulation by social media companies to access content?					
	Yes	(like what? _____) 1				
	No	2				
	Do not know (do not read)	6				
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7				
2025_23	In recent months, have you noticed that content you post does not reach other users?					
	Yes, constantly	1				
	Yes, sometimes	2	What platform is that? _____			
	Yes, rarely	3				
	Not at all	4move to N363				
	(Do not know (do not read)	6move to N363				
	(Declined to answer (do not read)	7move to N363				
2025_24	Can you think of an example of the above content?					
	9996 Do not know (do not read)	9997 Declined to answer (do not read)				
2025_25	Do you use any means of circumventing surveillance/regulation by social media companies to access content?					
	Yes	(like what? _____) 1				
	No	2				
	Do not know (do not read)	6				
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7				

2025 26	Some websites are blocked in (country of study). Do you use any means to access these sites?					
	Yes, constantly	1	What platform is that? _____			
	Yes, sometimes	2				
	Yes, rarely	3				
	Not at all	move to N363 4				
	Do not know (do not read)	move to N363 6				
	Declined to answer (do not read)	move to N363 7				
2022 52	Regardless of everything published on social media, social media is generally good because it allows people to express their opinion on public matters in their country and to communicate their opinions to officials					
	Strongly agree	1				
	Somewhat agree	2				
	Somewhat disagree	3				
	Strongly disagree	4				
	Don't know (Don't read)	6				
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7				
2022 53	Although social media allows people to express their opinions on public matters, it has become a source of rumour and fake news					
	Strongly agree	1				
	Somewhat agree	2				
	Somewhat disagree	3				
	Strongly disagree	4				
	Don't know (Don't read)	6				
	Decline to answer (Don't read)	7				
2022 54	Which of the following statements do you most agree with? (Researcher: check the extent of approval)					
	:Statement 1 "Unrestricted access to the internet and social media keeps people more informed and active, so the government should not restrict access to these forms of media."		:Statement 2 "Information shared online and on social media divides [the country of study], so the government should regulate access to this information."			
	(1)Strongly agree .1	(1) agree .2	(2)Strongly agree .3	(2) agree .4		
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)	Don't know (Don't read) .6	Decline to answer (Don't read) .7			
202 5 27	Some say that content shared on social media can negatively impact (country of study) and (country's) society. Do you trust the government being responsible for monitoring it and blocking content you consider negative?					
	Greatly trust	1				
	Somewhat trust	2				
	Somewhat distrust	3				
	Greatly distrust	4				
	Do not know (do not read)	6				
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7				
2022 55	Social media users differ on what the principle of freedom of expression permits and what is considered a cybercrime On a scale from 1 – 5 where (1) indicates that the statement falls within the principle of 'freedom of expression,' and (5) indicates it is a 'cybercrime,' can you grade the following statements?					
1	Criticizing the government for not performing as required / Criticizing government policy	5 _____ 4 _____ 3 _____ 2 _____ 1 cybercrime	Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)		
2	Accusing the judiciary of being unfair	5 _____ 4 _____ 3 _____ 2 _____ 1 cybercrime	Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)		
3	Describing a specific politician as ineligible to hold office in the state	5 _____ 4 _____ 3 _____ 2 _____ 1 cybercrime	Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)		
4	Criticizing mainstream social	5 _____ 4 _____ 3 _____ 2 _____ 1		Don't know (Don't .6		

	values in your country	cybercrime	Freedom of expression	read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	
5	Publishing news related to people's private and family lives	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 cybercrime	Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	□
6	Insulting celebrities on social media	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 cybercrime	Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	□
7	Insulting and cursing politicians on social media	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 cybercrime	Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	□
8	Publishing news that is true but impacts state security	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 cybercrime	Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	□
9	Spreading fake news (Reposting unconfirmed or (inaccurate news	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 cybercrime	Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	□
10	Criticism of national history constants	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 cybercrime	Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	□
11	Criticism of the clan system and describing it as incompatible with the modern state	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 cybercrime	Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	□
12	Criticism of religious scholars	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 cybercrime	Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	□
13	Accusing state agencies of being involved in corruption	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 cybercrime	Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	□
14	Accusing a particular political party of conspiring against the country's unity and culture	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 cybercrime	Freedom of expression	Don't know (Don't .6 read) Decline to answer .7 (Don't read)	□
15	Criticizing other Arab governments	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 جريمة إلكترونية حرية التعبير		6. لا أعرف (لا تقرأ) 7. رفض الإجابة (لا تقرأ)	
16	Posting information and videos about events in the workplace	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 جريمة إلكترونية حرية التعبير		6. لا أعرف (لا تقرأ) 7. رفض الإجابة (لا تقرأ)	
17	Posting racist content	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 جريمة إلكترونية حرية التعبير		6. لا أعرف (لا تقرأ) 7. رفض الإجابة (لا تقرأ)	
18	Posting news about corruption or suspected corruption in government agencies	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 جريمة إلكترونية حرية التعبير		6. لا أعرف (لا تقرأ) 7. رفض الإجابة (لا تقرأ)	
19	Posting content offensive to religion(s)	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 جريمة إلكترونية حرية التعبير		6. لا أعرف (لا تقرأ) 7. رفض الإجابة (لا تقرأ)	
20	Criticizing the foreign policy of your country's government	5 ____ 4 ____ 3 ____ 2 ____ 1 جريمة إلكترونية حرية التعبير		6. لا أعرف (لا تقرأ) 7. رفض الإجابة (لا تقرأ)	

202 5 28	To what extent do you believe your activity on social media is monitored? (fieldworker: read choices)		
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	To a great extent	1	
	Somewhat	2	
	A little	3	
	Not at all	4	
	Do not know (do not read)	6	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7	

202 5 29	To what extent do you believe _____ monitor your activity on social media? (fieldworker: read choices)		
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		Greatly	Some what	A little	Not at all	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Government or government agency	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Corporations	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Social media platforms themselves	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Foreign governments	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Parents/family	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
202 5 30	On a scale of 1-10, with 1 meaning "I do not feel free to share my opinions on social media" and 10 meaning "I feel free to share my opinions", how do you rate your ability to post opinions on social media without fear of consequences?	10 _____9 _____8 _____7 _____6 _____5 _____4 _____3 _____2 _____1	I feel free to share opinions	I do not feel free to share opinions	96. Do not know (do not read)	97. Declined to answer (do not read)		<input type="checkbox"/>
202 5 31	What are you afraid of? Choose two. (fieldworker: read choices)	Government Parents/family Friends and acquaintances Account closure Account suspension Society Other users Botnets Other, specify Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9992 9996 9997					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
202 5 32	When browsing the internet or using social media apps, users are asked to consent to their personal data being used. Are you aware of this? (fieldworker: read choices)	Yes No Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 6 7					<input type="checkbox"/>
SY 202 5 9 1	To what extent can you freely post content critical of the government on social media, without fear of repercussions? (researcher: read choices)	To a great extent Somewhat To a limited extent Not at all Do not know (do not read out) Declined to answer (do not read out)	1 2 3 4 6 7					<input type="checkbox"/>
202 5 33	Do you consent to sharing your personal information in order to use social media? (fieldworker: read choices)	Yes No Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 6 7					<input type="checkbox"/>

202 5 34	Some social media companies promise to protect users' privacy and personal information. To what extent do you trust that _____ protects your personal data?
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		Greatly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Do not trust	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Facebook	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Twitter	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Snapchat	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Instagram	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Telegram	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	YouTube	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	WhatsApp	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	TikTok	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

202 5_3 5	Which statement best represents your view? (fieldworker: confirm level of agreement)
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Statement A: Though my personal information/privacy on social media apps may be compromised/is not totally protected, these apps are essential. 1. Strongly agree with A 5. Disagree with both (do not read)	Statement B: People should limit/reduce their use of social media apps because their personal information/privacy is not totally protected. 2. Agree with A 6. Do not know (do not read)	3. Strongly agree with B 4. Agree with (4)		<input type="checkbox"/>	
		5. Disagree with both (do not read)			
		7. Declined to answer (do not read)			

SY_2025_94	To what extent do you self-monitor the opinions you share on social media? (researcher: read choices)
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To a great extent Somewhat To a limited extent Not at all Do not know (do not read out) Declined to answer (do not read out)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
	2	
	3	
	Move to Question 347	
	4	
	Move to Question 347	
	6	
	Move to Question 347	
	7	
	Move to Question 347	
	8	
	9992	
	9996	
	9997	

SY_2025_95	Why do you monitor what you post? (researcher: do not read choices) Select two answers.
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Fear of the government Fear of parents Fear of friends and acquaintances Fear of account suspension Fear of society Fear of other users Fear of bot armies Other, specify: Do not know (do not read out) Declined to answer (do not read out)	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
	2	
	3	
	4	
	6	
	7	
	8	
	9992	
	9996	
	9997	

Social Media and the War on Gaza and Lebanon

202 5_3 6	To what extent do you feel psychological stress because of the war on the Gaza Strip and subsequent attacks on Lebanon and the West Bank?
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Greatly Somewhat A little	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
	2	
	3	

	Not at all	4	
	Do not know (do not read)	6	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7	
SUD2	To what extent do you feel psychological stress because of the ongoing fighting in Sudan?		
025_5	(fieldworker: read choices)		
	Greatly	1	
	Somewhat	2	
	A little	3	
	Not at all	4	
	Do not know (do not read)	6	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7	

	2025_39							2025_40					2025_41					
	On average, how many times a month do you use Facebook to engage with developments in Palestine? (fieldworker: read choices)							Do you post or just browse (Facebook) about developments in Palestine? (fieldworker: read choices and choose two)					On average, how often do you post on Facebook?					
	Not at all / I don't have an account	Move to next item	Several times a day	At least once a day	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a month	Declined to answer (do not read)	Content poster	Active user/follower and engagement with content only	Follower without engagement	Declined to answer (do not read)	At least once a day	At least once a week	Several times a month	Rarely	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	<i>Facebook</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	7
2	<i>Twitter</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	7
3	<i>Snapchat</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	7
4	<i>Instagram</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	7
5	<i>Telegram</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	7
6	<i>YouTube</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	7
7	<i>WhatsApp</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	7
8	<i>TikTok</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		1	2	3	9997	1	2	3	4	7

202	5_4	Compared to when the war on Gaza began in October 2023, do you follow more content about Palestine on social media?	2
		More	1
		Less	2
		No change	3
		Do not know (do not read)	6
		Declined to answer (do not read)	7

202	In your opinion, which social media platforms block or restrict content about Palestine, or are biased against it?	
5_4	(fieldworker: read choices and choose two)	

	Facebook	1	
	Twitter	2	
	Snapchat	3	
	Instagram	4	
	Telegram	6	
	YouTube	7	
	WhatsApp	8	
	TikTok	9	
	All platforms	10	
	None	11	
	Do not know	96	
	Declined to answer	97	

202	In your opinion, which social media platforms best shed light on what is really happening in Palestine?
------------	---

5_4	(fieldworker: read choices and choose two)							
	Facebook					1		
	Twitter					2		
	Snapchat					3		
	Instagram					4		
	Telegram					6		
	YouTube					7		
	WhatsApp					8		
	TikTok					9		
	All platforms					10		
	None					11		
	Do not know					96		
	Declined to answer					97		
202 5_4 5	Have you decided to stop following certain influencers (from.....) because of their engagement with the Palestinian cause?							
		Yes, many	Yes, some	Yes, a few	No, none	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	your country	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	From Arab countries	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Westerners	1	2	3	4	6	7	
Pal_202 5_1	Since 7 October 2023, have you faced harassment/assault/interrogation/prosecution by the Israeli army due to your posts or engagements about Gaza on Social media?							
	Daily					1		
	Several times a week					2		
	Several times a month					3		
	Rarely					4		
	Not at all					6		
	Declined to answer (do not read)					7		
Pal_202 5_2	Since 7 October 2023, has the Israeli army searched your phone / social media apps on your phone?							
	Daily					1		
	Several times a week					2		
	Several times a month					3		
	Rarely					4		
	Not at all					6		
	Declined to answer (do not read)					7		

Section Four: Political systems and forms of government

402	On a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 indicates that the country is “not democratic at all”, and 10 indicates that the country is “completely democratic”, where would you put your home country on this scale?							
	1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____ 6 _____ 7 _____ 8 _____ 9 _____ 10						Do not know .96 (Do not read out)	
	“not democratic at all”				“completely democratic”			
405	I will now present you with a number of general statements which describe democratic political systems. Please express your level of agreement or disagreement with each of these. (To the fieldworker: Please read each of the statements below)							
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	In a democratic system, the economy is performing poorly	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Democracies are characterized by indecisiveness and discord	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Democracies are not effective in maintaining public order	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Democratic systems and Islam are incompatible	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Our society is unprepared for democracy	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Democracy has its own problems but remains better than other systems	1	2	3	4	6	7	
408	I will describe below a number of different political systems which presently exist throughout the world, and I would like to know how appropriate each of these would be for your country, in your opinion:							
	Systems of Government	Very appropriate	Appropriate to some extent	Inappropriate to some extent	Completely inappropriate	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	A political system in which governments are formed based on the outcomes of elections in which all political parties are free to join.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	A political system in which electoral competition is restricted to Islamist political parties.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	A political system in which the state authority makes the decisions without taking into account the results of the elections or the opinions of the opposition.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	A political system governed by Islamic Sharia, and in which there are neither elections nor political parties.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	A political system in which electoral competition is restricted to non-religious parties.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	a political system governed by the military or the Army Command							
409	Of the above systems of government, which do you think is most appropriate for your country?							
	Write down number from previous question (406):							
	Do not know (Do not read out)96	Declined to answer (Do not read out)97						

SY 2025 51	In your opinion, which of the following systems of government is best for Syria?		
	Presidential republic, authority lying with the president	1	
	Parliamentary system with government formed from blocs, authority lying with the president	2	
	Mixed parliamentary-presidential system, powers shared by president and government	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other, specify:	9992	
	Do not know (do not read out)	9996	
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	9997	
2022 58	(Researcher: check the extent ?Which of the following two statements comes closest to your point of view of approval)		
	:Statement 1 “It is necessary for the civilian political leadership to generally be responsible for/supervise the army's actions (without interfering in the details), in order to keep the military functioning.”	:Statement 2 “The civilian political leadership does not have enough experience to generally be responsible for/supervise the army, so only military commanders should be responsible for supervising military actions.”	
	(1)Strongly agree .1	(1) agree .2	(2)Strongly agree .3
	I do not agree with either .5 statement (don't read)	Don't know (Don't read) .6	Decline to answer (Don't read) .7
411	There is a global discussion about the civil state and theocracy, in general. Do you prefer...?		
	Civil state	1	
	Theocracy	2	
	No preference	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Don't know	6	
	Decline to answer	7	
412	Which of the following statements best encapsulates your idea of a theocracy?		
	A theocracy is a state where all its social, economic, political and penal laws are based on Islamic law	1	
	A theocracy is a state in which the source of authority is governed by the constitution, the the value of citizenship is high, and Islam is a cultural and civilizational guide	2	
	A theocracy is a state that rotates power through elections but only between Islamic parties	3	
	Other	4	
	Don't know .9996	Decline to answer .9997	
413	Which of the following statements best encapsulates your idea of a civil state?		
	A civil state is a state in which the source of authority is governed by the constitution and law and the value of citizenship is greater than religion	1	
	A civil state is a state in which the source of authority is governed by the constitution and law and the value of citizenship is greater than religion, and Islam is a cultural and civilizational guide	2	
	A civil state is a state in which the source of authority is the Constitution and the law, and the value of citizenship is higher than religion. Secularism is a cultural and civilizational guide	3	
	Other	4	
	Don't know .9996	Decline to answer .9997	
420 1	Would you agree or disagree with Political parties with which you disagree in terms of ideas and agendas coming to power through winning enough votes in free and fair elections?		
	Civil Agree	1	
	Disagree	2	
	Don't know	6	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Decline to answer	7	

421	Do you think the availability of (...) in your country is important?					422	Regardless of the fact whether you support or oppose the following principles, to what extent do you believe that the following principles are applied in your country?							
			Im por tant	Not Im por tant	Don't know	Decline to answer		Applied completely	Applied to some extent	Not applied to some extent	Completely not applied	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	Equality of all citizens regardless of wealth	1	2	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7		
2	Equality of all citizens regardless of gender/sex	1	2	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7		
3	Equality of all citizens regardless of religion	1	2	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7		
4	Equality of all citizens regardless of social status	1	2	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7		
5	Equality of all citizens regardless of cultural/ethnic/linguistic backgrounds	1	2	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7		
6	Equality of all citizens regardless of their political influence	1	2	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7		
7	Equality of all citizens regardless of their geographic area	1	2	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7		
8	Equality of citizens regardless of their religious sects (<i>mathhab</i>)	1	2	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7		
9	Equality of all citizens regardless of their tribe?	1	2	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7		
10	Equality of all citizens in (the West Bank/Gaza Strip) regardless of their status as Palestinian refugees or otherwise	1	2	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7		
17	The principle of equal rights between citizens in (Syria) who live in the countryside and those who live in the cities	1	2	6	7		1	2	3	4	6	7		
202 5_1	When the government decides on appointments of senior officials, in your view what is the most important factor it uses to make its decision? (Fieldworker: cite choices and define two responses in order of importance)													
	Competence/ability	1	Ethnic/national/sectarian identity					7						
	Career progression	2	Social status					8						
	Integrity/no allegations of corruption	3	Tribal/familial affiliation					9						
	Loyalty to the government/government policy	4	Connections (backed by influential people)					10						
	Career accomplishments	5	Regional/provincial affiliation					11						
	Loyalty to head of state	6	Country of origin					12						
	Other, specify: _____)					9992						
	9996	Do not know (do not read)	9997	Declined to answer (do not read)										

202 5_2	Many things factor into appointments to government/public sector posts (in general; not only senior positions). In your opinion, which factor is most important and which is second most important? (Fieldworker: read choices and record two answers in order)							
	Competence (experience or education required)	1	Confessional/sectarian affiliation (belonging to a particular sect or religion)	6				
	Connections (having acquaintances or relatives in government institutions)	2	Ethnonational affiliation	7				
	Competition between applicants (the best receives the job)	3	Political (party) orientation	8				
	Regional affiliation (coming from a particular region or province)	4	Loyalty to the government	9				
	Belonging to an important family or tribe	5	Country of origin	10				
	Other, specify: _____	9992						
	9996 Do not know (do not read)	9997 Declined to answer (do not read)						
425	Which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors:							
		I do not want them as neighbors	I am impartial	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer(Do not read out)			
1	Followers of different religions	1	2	6	7			
2	Those of a different race/ color	1	2	6	7			
4	Refugees and displaced persons	1	2	6	7			
5	Residents originally from different geographic regions/strangers to the area	1	2	6	7			
6	Followers of a sect/madhab different to my own	1	2	6	7			
8	Displaced persons	1	2	6	7			
426	Do you prefer to deal with people of your own religion/madhab/sect?							
	I prefer to deal with people who share my religion/madhab/sect	1						
	It makes no difference to me	2						
	Decline to answer	7						
SY_202 5_8 6	Do you generally prefer to interact with people from your governorate/region?							
	Yes	1						
	Makes no difference (do not read out)	2						
	Do not know (do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7						
427	In principle, would you support/oppose the position of the President/Prime Minister in your home country being held by ...							
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Decline to answer	
1	A woman	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	A Christian	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	A Kurd (only in Iraq and to Syrian refugees); Amazigh (in Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco); A Circasian/Chechen (in Jordan); A Nubian/other origins (in Egypt, Morocco, Libya); From other ethnic groups (Saudi Arabia)	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	An individual of a different sect "Ta'efeh" than your own	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	A Jordanian of Palestinian descent	1	2	3	4	6	7	

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Decline to answer	
10	A "freeborn" Arab-African	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	A non-Arab African	1	2	3	4	6	7	
13	Of non-Arab descent	1	2	3	4	6	7	
15	A Shi'ite Muslim	1	2	3	4	6	7	
16	Druze	1	2	3	4	6	7	
17	Sunni	1	2	3	4	6	7	
27	Kurdish	1	2	3	4	6	7	

Section Six: Religion, Religiosity and the Public Sphere

601 In general, in your dealings with others, do you prefer to deal with ...

	Religiously observant individuals	1			
	Individuals who are not religiously observant	2			
	I have no preference	3			
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7			

602 Regardless of whether or not you attend places of worship, do you consider yourself to be a:

	Very religious (religiously observant)	1			
	Religious (religiously observant) to some extent	2			
	Not religious (not religiously observant)	3			
	A non-believer	4			
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6			
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7			

603 What is the single most important characteristic which an individual must possess in order to be considered religious? (To the fieldworker: code only one answer)

	Observes religious obligations and acts of worship	1	All the above	6		
	Possesses the characteristics of honesty and trustworthiness	2	(social solidarity)	7		
	Treats others kindly	3	Other	9992		
	Maintains the ties of kinship and supports his/her relatives	4	Do not know (Do not read out)	9996		
	Helps the poor and needy	5	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997		

610 I will read a set of statements to you, and I would like you to tell me the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each of them ...

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagreed	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	Religious leaders/clerics should not influence on voters' electoral choices	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	It would be best for my home country if religious individuals took leading positions within the state apparatus	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	The government has no right to use religion to win the support of the public for its policies	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Electoral candidates have the right to use religion as a means of winning voter support	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	It would be best for my home country if religion was separated from politics	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	Every individual who is not religiously observant is certainly a bad person	1	2	3	4	6	7	

9	No person/group has the right to declare those with different opinions on religious interpretations to be infidels	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	No person/group has the right to declare followers of other religions to be infidels	1	2	3	4	6	7	
12	In order to meet the demands of the modern-day economy, banks should be allowed to charge interest	1	2	3	4	6	7	

Section Seven: Now, I would like to know your opinion on some issues regarding the Arab world

701	Which of the following three broad descriptions of the ties which bind the citizens of the Arab world together is closest to your opinion ...						
	Arabs constitute a single nation, separated by artificial borders	1					
	Arabs constitute a single nation, even if each people has its own specificities	2					
	The Arab people are distinct nations, tied together by only tenuous links	3					
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6					
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7					

704	Which of the following statements on the Palestinian cause are you inclined towards the most?						
	The Palestinian cause is a cause for all Arabs and not the Palestinian people alone	1					
	The Palestinian cause is a cause of the Palestinians solely, and they alone should work to resolve it	2					
	I do not agree with either one of the above two statements	3					
	Do not know (Do not read out)	6					
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	7					

Q710 _1	In your personal opinion, of all the countries in the world or the region, which country do you consider the most threatening to [the Arab world]?						
	The US	1					
	Israel	2					
	Iran	3					
	Turkey	4					
	European Countries	5					
	Arab Countries	6					
	“Islamic State” (ISIL/DAESH)	7					
	Russia	8					
	China	10					
	France	11					
	Turkey	12					
	Other	9992					
	Do not know (Do not read out)	9996	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997	There is no source that threatens the Arab region	9998	

Q710 _2	In your personal opinion, of all the countries in the world or the region, which country do you consider the most threatening to [your home country]?		
	The US	1	
	Israel	2	
	Iran	3	
	The European Countries	4	
	“Islamic State” (ISIL/DAESH)	5	
	Semi-state armed organizations	6	
	Arab Countries	7	
	Neighboring Arab countries or Arab countries in the same region	8	
	Non-Arab neighbouring countries or countries in the same region	9	
	Mali	10	
	France	11	
	Turkey	12	
	Other	9992	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	There is no threat to my country 9998
712	Would you agree with your home country recognizing the state of Israel?]		
	Agree	1	
	Disagree	Go to question 2	
	Do not know (Do not read out)	Go to question 6	
	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	Go to question 7	
	Agree .713 Go to question 4 Why?	Disagree .714 Why?	
	Recognition has already happened and peace agreements have been signed	1	Because it is a settler colonialist state and occupies Palestine
	It could lead to a Palestinian State	2	Because it is an expansionist state that wants to dominate or occupy other Arab countries
	It exists inevitably	3	Because the state arose by ethnically cleansing Palestinians and continues to persecute them
	Provided it recognizes a fully sovereign Palestinian state	4	Because it opposes Palestinian rights and continues to legitimize what it did to the Palestinian people
	In order to achieve peace and stability in the region	5	Because it is an entity that deals with Arabs in a hateful and racist way
	Because it is a strong state that we are unable to combat	6	Because it is a terrorist state and supports terrorism
	Because of common interests and strengthening relationships	7	Because it is an enemy to our country specifically and to the Arab people more generally
	Because it is a State like any other with the right to be a state	8	It does not respect the peace agreements
	Because of its progress and development	9	Because it threatens the stability and security of the region
	Religious reasons	10	Oppose for religious reasons
			It is impossible for an Arab state to recognize the Israeli occupation
			I do not agree with the existence of the state of Israel
			Its occupation of Syrian territory over the past months
			Occupies the Golan Heights
	Other	9992	Other 9992
	Do not know (Do not read out) 9996		Declined to answer (Do not read out) 9997

SY_202 5_6 6	Do you support or oppose an agreement with Israel without the return of the Golan Heights?			
	Support	1		
	Oppose	2		
	Do not know (do not read out)	6		
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7		
SY_202 5_6 7	Would you support an agreement between Syria and Israel to restore the 1974 armistice line?			
	Support	1		
	Oppose	2		
	Do not know (do not read out)	6		
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7		
SY_202 5_6 8	In your personal opinion, what is the main reason for Israel's war on Gaza?			
	9996 Do not know (do not read out)	9997 Declined to answer (do not read out)		□□□□
SY_202 5_1 10B	Do you believe that Israel is supporting some segments of Syrian society to stoke separatist unrest and threaten the unity of Syrian territory?			
	Yes, of course	1		
	Yes, somewhat	2		
	Not really	3		
	Of course not	4		
	Do not know (do not read out)	6		
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7		
SY_202 5_1 10C	To what extent do you believe Israel is working to threaten Syria's stability?			
	To a great extent	1		
	Somewhat	2		
	To a limited extent	3		
	Not at all	4		
	Do not know (do not read out)	6		
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7		

Section: On Citizenship

2020 65.	In your opinion what is the most important element/characteristic of this national identity (the national identity of the country)?		
	Don't know (don't read) 9996	Refused to answer (don't read) 9997	_____

202 0.66	In your opinion what are the most important factor and the second most important factor constituting the national identity in (country)? (Researcher: read options)
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		Most important factor	Second most important factor	
	Arabic	1	1	
	Religion	2	2	
	Colour	3	3	
	Being part of Africa	4	4	
	Being part of Africa and the Arab world	5	5	
	Belonging to the Arab world	6	6	
	Dress (traditional dress)	7	7	
	Customs and traditions	8	8	
	Loyalty to the nation	9	9	
	Mentality and way of thinking	10	10	
	Lifestyle	11	11	
	Religious diversity	12	12	
	Loyalty to the state/political system	13	13	
	The struggle against the occupation	14	14	
	Challenges facing the people	15	15	
	Existing in the land of Palestine	16	16	
	Refugeehood	17	17	
	Bearing a Palestinian passport	18	18	
	Belonging to a particular faction	19	19	
	The struggle against colonialism	20	20	
	Sect	21	21	
	Belonging to the Gulf	22	22	
	Coexistence/common fate	23	23	
	Amazigh Language	24	24	
	Tribal/geographical affiliation	25	25	
	Shared Syrian culture	26	26	
	Dialect	27	27	
	Food	28	28	
	Living on Syrian land	29	29	
	Shared history and experiences	30	30	
	----- Other (specify)	9992	9992	

There is .9998 603 go to Decline to answer (Don't read) .9997 603 go to (Don't read) Unable to define/Don't know .9996 no second choice

2020.12	Which of the following more closely represents your opinion? (Researcher: establish the extent to which they agree)
---------	---

	1: Citizens do not disagree on the extent to which they belong to country because they belong to and are devoted to country equally	2: "Citizens in (country) belong to and are devoted to (country) , but people in my governorate/state/region/area belong to (country) the most and are the most devoted to it.		
	1. I agree strongly with (1). I agree with (1).	I agree strongly with (2). I agree with (2).		_____
	5. Neither (don't read)		6. Don't know (don't read)	7. Refused to answer (don't read)

2020.13	Which of the following more closely represents your opinion? (Researcher: establish the extent to which they agree) Asked in:		
1: "Citizens do not disagree on the extent to which they belong to (country), because they belong to and are devoted to (country) equally.	2: "Citizens in (country) belong to and are devoted to (country), but people from my sect/confession belong to (country) the most and are the most devoted to it.	I agree strongly with (1). I agree with (1). I agree strongly with (2). I agree with (2). 5. Neither (don't read) 6. Don't know (don't read) 7. Refused to answer (don't read)	I I

SY_2025_84A	Which of the following statements is closest to your point of view? (researcher: verify level of agreement)		
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Statement 1: "Syrians of all races and ethnicities look after Syria equally."	Statement 2: "All Syrians belong to and look after Syria, but I feel that the Kurds are less protective of the country than others."	I I	
1. Strongly agree with Statement (1)	2. Agree with Statement (1)	3. Strongly agree with Statement (2)	4. Agree with Statement (2)
5. Disagree with both (do not read out)	6. Do not know (do not read out)	7. Declined to answer (do not read out)	

Section Eight: Relations between the Arab countries and the major powers

901 1	Consider everything you have ever read, watched and heard about The USA . How would you describe your level of knowledge about each of them?	Very good	1	
		Good	2	
		Limited knowledge	3	
		I hardly know anything about	4	
		Do not know (do not read out)	6	
		Declined to answer (do not read out)	7	

902	People use many sources to familiarize themselves with the society/life/culture of [the USA/ Russia]. Which of the following sources do you often use to get most of your information about [the USA/ Russia]? (To the fieldworker: Code only two sources in the order in which they are mentioned.)
-----	---

1	From school/ university in the home country	
2	Through living in that country: for study, work, or other reasons	
3	Films/movies	
4	TV, radio, newspapers and magazines	
5	Books	
6	Music	
7	(The internet (Internet search engines	
10	Through social media (Facebook, X, TikTok...etc.)	
8	Friends, acquaintances and family	
9	I have no information on that country	
9992	Other	

Declined to answer (Do not read out), 9997 Do not know (Do not read out), 9996

Q 903_2	In general, how would you describe your attitudes towards (The USA): are they positive, positive to some extent, negative to some extent, or negative?	Positive	1	
		Positive to some extent	2	
		Negative to some extent	3	
		Negative	4	
		Do not know (Don't read out)	Go to question 6	
		Declined to answer (Don't read out)	Go to question 7	

2025_48	Which statement best describes your view? (fieldworker: confirm level of agreement)									
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	Statement A: My negative, critical attitude to the US is due to its foreign policy.			Statement B: My negative, critical attitude to the US is due to the fact that I disagree with American values and culture.						1_1
	1. Strongly agree with A		2. Agree with A			3. Strongly agree with B			4. Agree with B	
	5. Disagree with both (do not read)			6. Do not know (do not read)				7. Declined to answer (do not read)		

905	Assume that you have decided and have the means, which of the two countries listed below would you choose in order to ... (To the fieldwork: ask in the same manner about all the items listed below)									
-----	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

		Russia	USA	France	Spain		Other, please specify (Don't read out)	Do not know (Don't read)	Declined to answer (Don't read out)	
1	Complete university education for yourself or for a member of your family	1	2	3	4			9996	9997	
2	Work abroad	1	2	3	4			9996	9997	
3	Emigrate to	1	2	3	4			9996	9997	
4	Purchase imported products from	1	2	3	4			9996	9997	
5	Visit for tourism	1	2	3	4			9996	9997	
6	Visit for medical treatment	1	2	3	4			9996	9997	
8	Training in your field of work	1	2	3	4			9996	9997	

202 5_4 9	If you had the choice, would you prefer to make friends with people from...									
-----------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	United States	1								
	France	2								
	Spain	3								
	Other; specify _____ (do not read)	4								
	Do not know (do not read)	9996								
	Declined to answer (do not read)	9997								

906	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Regardless of the foreign policy of (USA/Russia), my view of the people of (USA/Russia) is ...									
-----	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

906 1	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Regardless of the foreign policy of (USA), my view of the people of (USA) is ...									
----------	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	Positive	1								
	Positive to some extent	2								
	Neither positive nor negative (Do not read)	3								
	Negative to some extent	4								
	Negative									
	Do not know (do not read)	9996								
	Declined to answer (do not read)	9997								

907	<p>Please rate each of the three countries in all of the fields asked. Assume the existence of a scale from "1" to "10", where "1" means the complete opposite/total absence (e.g., "Completely undemocratic") and "10" means the greatest extent possible (e.g., "The most democratic possible").</p> <p>On a scale from 1 to 10, to what extent do you think that the (.....) society/ people (is democratic)? (Please note that 1 indicates the lowest rating (e.g. the society is not democratic at all), and 10 indicates the highest rating (e.g. the Russian society is completely democratic).</p> <p>[ADB: Supposing there was a scale measuring the level of democracy between 0 and 10, in which 0 indicates no democracy whatsoever and 10 means that the state is democratic to the greatest extent possible.) a democratic state?] In your opinion, to what extent is (</p> <p>[Revisiting the Arab Street: Using a scale ranging from one to ten degrees, to what extent do you think that the French</p>									
-----	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	<p>society is democratic? (Grade 1 means that the French society is not democratic at all, and 10 means that the French society is highly democratic)]</p> <p>(To the fieldworker: ask all the questions below in tandem for each of the three societies listed below)</p>					
--	--	--	--	--	--	--

		<u>2</u> American society		<u>Society of <u>3</u></u> home country		French <u>4</u> society	Spanish <u>5</u> society	
1	Is democratic							
2	Has a fair judicial system							
3	Media organizations enjoy credibility							
4	Ensures gender equality							
5	Respects minority rights							
6	Is religiously observant							
7	Abides by the law							
8	Is technologically advanced							
9	Respects individual liberties							
10	Values individual efforts							
11	Is tolerant							
12	Appreciate/Receive some advice							
13	Distinguished by honesty							
14	Advanced in the field of arts							

908	<p>Please rate each of the three countries in all of the fields asked. Assume the existence of a scale from "10" to "1" in terms of the spread of each of these characteristics, where "10" means "Completely widespread" and "1" means "completely absent".</p> <p>On a scale from 1 to 10, to what extent do you think that (Religious fanaticism) is prevalent/spread in (.....)?</p> <p>(Please note that 1 indicates the extreme lowest rating (e.g. religious fanaticism is not prevalent/spread at all), and 10 indicates the extreme highest rating (e.g. religious fanaticism is completely prevalent/ widespread).</p> <p>(To the fieldworker: ask all the questions below in tandem for each of the three countries listed below)</p>
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		<u>2</u> USA		<u>Society of <u>3</u></u> home country		French <u>4</u> society	Spanish <u>5</u> society	
1	Religious fanaticism							
2	Crime							
3	Administrative and financial corruption							
4	Racial discrimination							
5	Materialism (opportunistic society)							
6	Moral decadence							
7	Weakness of family ties							
8	Xenophobia							

202 5_5 0	On a scale of 1-10, with 1 meaning _____ is not common at all in _____ and 10 meaning _____ is very common, how do you rate the following countries? (fieldworker: ask about all items the same way, moving vertically)
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		France	United States	Spain	(country of study)
1	Respect for others				
2	Commitment to principles				
3	Etiquette				
4	Drug use				
5	Sexual deviance				
6	Pornography				

909	All in all, how would you evaluate the foreign policy of the following countries towards the Arab region? (To the fieldworker: ask about each country listed below, and read out the options)
-----	---

		Positive	Positive to some extent	Negative to some extent	Negative	Do not know (Don't read)	Declined to answer (Don't read)	
1	Turkey	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	United States	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Iran	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Russia	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	France	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	China	1	2	3	4	6	7	
9	Spain							

910	How would you describe the status of official relations between the government of your home country and the government of (insert name of country): read out options (To the fieldworker: ask about all countries listed below; questions 810 and 811 to be asked in tandem)	911	How would you describe the status of official relations between the government of your home country and the government of (insert name of country): read out options (To the fieldworker: ask about all countries listed below; questions 810 and 811 to be asked in tandem)
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	The government of ...	Strong	Strong to some extent	Weak to some extent	Weak	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)		Working towards strengthening those relations	Maintaining them at the present level	Limiting those relations	Do not know (Do not read out)	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	
1	Turkey	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	6	7	
2	USA	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	6	7	
3	Iran	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	6	7	
4	Russia	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	6	7	
5	France	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	6	7	
6	China	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	6	7	
9	Spanish	1	2	3	4	6	7		1	2	3	6	7	

914	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: (To the fieldworker: Ask all of the questions below for each of the two countries listed)
-----	---

		1 USA					
		Agree	Agree to some extent	Disagree to some extent	Disagree	Do not know (Don't read)	Declined to answer (Don't read)
5	(The USA/Russia) attempts to impose its own policies on the other countries in the world	1	2	3	4	6	7
6	(The USA/Russia) aims to impose its own agenda on other countries by providing assistance and aid	1	2	3	4	6	7
7	Muslims living in (the USA/Russia) enjoy all the rights that other (US/Russian) citizens enjoy	1	2	3	4	6	7
10	(The USA/Russia) contributes to the spread of financial and administrative corruption in the Arab countries	1	2	3	4	6	7
11	The USA prefers to deal with undemocratic governments in Arab countries	1	2	3	4	6	7
12	The policies of The USA increase terrorism in Arab countries	1	2	3	4	6	7
13	The USA protects human rights in the Arab world	1	2	3	4	6	7
14	The United States fuels sectarian and ethnic (racial) tendencies in the majority of Arab countries	1	2	3	4	6	7
15	The USA supports conflict between Arab states	1	2	3	4	6	7
16	The USA aims to dominate Arab countries	1	2	3	4	6	7

916	Which of the following measures, if taken by (Russia/USA) would then improve your personal opinion of it. (To the fieldworker: Code only three answers for each country in the order in which they are mentioned)
-----	---

		USA_2_	
		1	2
1	Achieving a peaceful resolution to the Palestinian question		
2	Ceasing financial and military support to Israel		
3	Working towards a solution to the Syrian crisis which meets the aspirations of the Syrian people		
4	Increasing economic aid to the (Arab) region		
5	Ceasing support for tyrannical Arab regimes		
6	Working to end the Iranian nuclear program		
7	Increasing humanitarian aid to the areas in the Arab countries which need it		
8	Ending interference in our country's domestic affairs		
9	Helping my country to face the fundamental challenges which it faces		
10	Dealing with the Arab peoples with dignity and respect		
11	Achieving agreement with Iran over its nuclear program		
12	Protecting Palestinians from Israel		
13	My view of the United States will not improve no matter what it does (don't read).		

There are no other options .98 (
Do not know (Do not read out), 9996

Declined to answer (Do not read out), 9997

918	In your opinion, who or which of the following is the most influential in the making of US foreign policy? (To the fieldworker: read out all of the choices, and code only the two choices selected as most influential by the respondent.)						
	The President of the United States	1	The Zionist Lobby	6			
	Secretary of State	2	Major corporations	7			
	Department of Defense (The Pentagon)	3	Research institutes (Think Tanks)	8			
	The House of Representatives and the Senate (Congress)	4	The media	9			
	Political parties	5	American public opinion	10			
	Do not know (Do not read out)	9996	Declined to answer (Do not read out)	9997	9998 There is no second party	Others 9992	

920	1	How would you assess the policies of... Towards Palestine						
			Excellent	Good	Bad	Terrible	Don't know	Decline to answer
1	Iranian policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Russian policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	American policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Turkish policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	French policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	South Africa policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Britain policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	Germany policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	
9	Spain policy	1	2	3	4	6	7	

922	Do you believe the current policies of (...) threaten the security and stability of the region?							
		Yes, of course	Yes, to an extent	Not really	Not at all	Don't know	Decline to answer	
1	USA	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Russia	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	France	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	China	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Israel	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Iran	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Turkey	1	2	3	4	6	7	
12	Japan	1	2	3	4	6	7	
13	Ethiopia	1	2	3	4	6	7	
14	Britain	1	2	3	4	6	7	
15	Germany	1	2	3	4	6	7	

922	A	Which countries of those you mentioned in question 806 present the greatest threat by their policies to the safety and security of the area? Please give the two most important countries.						
			Greatest threat	Second greatest threat				
1	USA							
2	Russia							
3	France							
4	China							
5	Israel							
6	Iran							
7	Turkey							
14	Britain							
15	Germany							

202 5_5 1	During the war on Gaza, then the war on Lebanon, which (non-Arab) countries do you believe have been better on the Palestinian issue? (specify the two most important)							
1				9996. Do not know (do not read)		<input type="checkbox"/>		
2				9997. Declined to answer (do not read)		<input type="checkbox"/>		
				9998. None		<input type="checkbox"/>		
202 5_5 2	Several months ago, South Africa brought a case against Israel to stop its war on Gaza. How did this step affect your spirits/morale?							
	Very positively	1					<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Somewhat positively	2					<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Somewhat negatively	3					<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Not positively at all	4					<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Do not know (do not read)	6					<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7					<input type="checkbox"/>	
202 5_5 3	Do you believe Arab countries ought to develop relations with South Africa?							
	Yes	1					<input type="checkbox"/>	
	No	2					<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Do not know (do not read)	6					<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7					<input type="checkbox"/>	
202 5_5 4	The International Criminal Court (ICC) has issued arrest warrants for Israeli PM Netanyahu and defence minister Galant. How do you feel about this step?							
	Very positively	1					<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Somewhat positively	2					<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Somewhat negatively	3					<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Not positively at all	4					<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Do not know (do not read)	6					<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7					<input type="checkbox"/>	
202 5_5 5	For about a year, Israel has waged war on Gaza and also conducted operations against the West Bank and Lebanon amounting to a state of war. Please rate the positions of the following institutions toward Israel's war on Gaza and other regions.							
		Very good	Good	Poor	Very poor	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	United Nations	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	International Criminal Court	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Red Cross	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	UNRWA	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	International Court of Justice	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Arab League	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	European Union	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	International aid agencies	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

202 5_5 6	In recent months, Spain, Ireland, and Norway have officially recognized a Palestinian state. How do you feel about this recognition?				
	Very positive Somewhat positive Neither positive nor negative Somewhat negative Totally negative Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7			
202 5_5 7	Since the start of the war on Gaza, many people in the Arab region and around the world have called for a boycott on goods from pro-Israel corporations. Are you aware of this campaign?				
	Yes No Declined to answer (do not read)	1 move to Q N4 move to Q N4	2 7		
202 5_5 8	How do you keep up with the boycott movement? (fieldworker: do not read choices)				
	Social media influencers News outlets TV programmes 9996 Do not know (do not read)	1 2 3 9997 Declined to answer (do not read)	4 5 21 Declined to answer (do not read)		
202 5_5 9	Do you support this boycott movement?				
	Strongly yes Somewhat yes Somewhat no Not at all Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 move to Q N17_2 move to Q N17_2 move to Q N4 move to Q N4	3 4 6 7		
202 5_6 0	Why? (fieldworker: do not read choices)				
	N17_1. Why do you support the boycott movement? (do not read)	N17_2. Why do you not support the movement? (do not read)			
	To promote local production To support Palestinians and the Palestinian cause To pressure Israel to stop the war To pressure Israel to end the occupation To punish pro-occupation corporations I cannot do anything else Other (specify _____)	To promote local production It is not effective (i.e. does not affect pro-Israel corporations) To support Palestinians and the Palestinian cause It negatively impacts the local economy To pressure Israel to stop the war I still use some of these products To pressure Israel to end the occupation There is no alternative to these products To punish pro-occupation corporations I cannot do anything else Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 4 5 6 21 9997		
	9996 Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)			

202 5_6 1	Considering everything you have heard, read, or watched, how much do you know about (Western culture)? Do you know it very well, well, a little, or hardly at all?	Very well	1					
	Well	2						
	A little	3						
	Hardly at all	4						
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7						
202 5_6 2	In your opinion, do Western societies view Arabs in a positive or negative way?	Positively	move to Q N12	1				
	Somewhat positively	move to Q N12	2					
	Somewhat negatively	3						
	Very negatively	4						
	Do not know (do not read)	move to Q N12	6					
	Declined to answer (do not read)	move to Q N12	7					
202 5_6 3	Why do Western societies have a negative view of Arabs?	Religious reasons	1	They do not know us	10			
	Our culture is different	2		They were once colonizers	11			
	Arabs are of different origins	3		Their media demonizes Arabs	12			
	The image of Arabs is skewed	4		Bad behaviour of some Arabs	13			
	Arabs give a negative impression of themselves	5		There is a conspiracy against us	14			
	They want to control us	6		Their governments demonize Arabs	15			
	They are racist against Arabs	7		Our countries are not strong	16			
	Religious extremism is prevalent among Arabs	8		Other, specify _____	9992			
	Certain terrorist operations	9						
	9996 Do not know (do not read)	9997		Declined to answer (do not read)				
202 5_6 4	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (fieldworker: read items in the same way)	Agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Although Western peoples respect human rights, equality, and liberty, they are indifferent when the rights of individuals or communities of a different skin colour are violated.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Although Western peoples respect human rights, equality, and liberty, they are indifferent when the rights of individuals or communities of other religions are violated.	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Although Western peoples respect human rights, equality, and liberty, they are indifferent when the rights of individuals or communities in non-Western countries are violated.	1	2	3	4	6	7	

4	Although Western peoples respect human rights, equality, and liberty, they are indifferent when the rights of Muslim individuals or communities are violated.	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Although Western peoples respect human rights, equality, and liberty, they are indifferent when the rights of individuals or communities are violated by their governments.	1	2	3	4	6	7		<input type="checkbox"/>

202 5 6 5	Western governments claim to believe in human rights, equality, and liberty. To what extent do you believe they employ these values when dealing with Arab peoples?
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	Greatly	move to Q 1201	1		
	Somewhat yes	move to Q 1201	2		
	Somewhat no	3			
	Not at all	4			
	Do not know (do not read)	move to Q 1201	6		
	Declined to answer (do not read)	move to Q 1201	7		

202 5 6 6	Why do you think they do not employ these values in dealing with Arab peoples? (fieldworker: do not read choices)
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	Religious reasons	1	They do not respect Arabs	8		
	Our cultures are different	2	There is a conspiracy against us	9		
	Racism against us	3	Ours is the true religion	10		
	Their interests in and support for Israel	4	Our countries are weak	11		
	Government interests	5	Our own governments do not respect us	12		
	Historical colonial ties	6	We are bad	13		
	They hate Arabs	7	Other (specify _____)	14		
	9996 Do not know (do not read)	9997	Declined to answer (do not read)			

SY_2025_92	Of all the countries that say they are friends of the Syrian people, which two have done the most to support the Syrian people from 2011 to the present?
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	Name of country 1 _____ Name of country 2 _____			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	9996. Do not know (do not read out)	9997. Declined to answer (do not read out)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

SY_2025_111	In your opinion... (researcher: ask about each statement and country below)
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		Yes, of course	Yes	No	Of course not	Do not know (do not read out)	Declined to answer (do not (read out	
1	Will the United States support Syria economically?	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Will the United States support Syria's territorial integrity?	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Will the United States be an ally to Syria in the coming period?	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

SY_2025_112	In your opinion, will the United States bring an end to the Israeli attacks on Syrian territory?
-------------	--

	Yes, of course	1	
	Yes, somewhat	2	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Not really	4	
	Of course not	5	
	Do not know (do not read out)	6	
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7	

Section: On Dignity

2022 76	To what extent do you think “ _____ ” is implemented in your country? (Researcher: read the options)	Consistently implemented	Sometimes implemented	Implemented rarely	Never implemented	Don't know Don't) (read	Decline to answer Don't) (read	
1	Safeguarding and recognition of the dignity of the citizen	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Ownership rights of citizens	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Citizens are not subjected to arbitrary detention	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Every defendant is treated by the government as innocent until proven guilty	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	The privacy of citizens	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	People's freedom of movement is preserved	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
12	Citizens' right to assembly is protected and safeguarded	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
13	Citizens' right to express their opinion is protected/guaranteed	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
14	The right of citizens to elect their representatives	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
15	Citizens are treated well by employees at government offices	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

Section 10: Current Issues (violence and community tensions)

Over the past 20 years, many organisations have emerged in the region, at an increased rate over the last few years. Following is a series of questions about these organizations

T2016_1	In your opinion, is there tension across the world between the Shia and the Sunnis? Do you agree with this phrase?						
	Yes, of course	1					
	Yes, somewhat	2					
	No	3					
	Don't know (don't read)	6					
	Decline to answer (don't read)	7					
SY_2025_90	In your opinion, what is the greatest cause of this tension?						
	Behaviour of current political regimes		1				
	Behaviour of people and societies toward each other		2				
	External factors (foreign countries)		3				
	Religious authorities		4				
	Media and social media		5				
	Other, specify:		9992				
	Do not know (do not read out)		9996				
	Declined to answer (do not read out)		9997				
T5	The citizens of (study country) have interacted over the years as one family. To what extent do you think this interaction has fused citizens (changed according to the state) as one people with one identity?						
	To a great extent	1					
	To a moderate extent	2					
	To a minimal extent	3					
	Not at all	4					
	Don't know (don't read)	6					
	Decline to answer (don't read)	7					
SY_2025_70	Why? / Could you clarify your response?						
	9996 Do not know (do not read out)	9997 Declined to answer (do not read out)					
T10	To what extent do you think the citizens of (Syria) differ in terms of Arabs and Kurds? (For the researcher: Ask about all the items listed in the same manner and with the same tone)						
	Researcher Please remind the respondent that the answer is (in general) when introducing any item	To a great extent	To a moderate extent	To a minimal extent	Not at all	Don't know (don't read)	Decline to answer (don't read)
1	Customs and traditions	1	2	3	4	6	7
2	Religiosity	1	2	3	4	6	7

3	Loyalty to the country	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
4	The interpretation of religion	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
5	The way of thinking	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
6	The degree of affiliation with religious parties	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
7	The extent of religious fanaticism	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
8	How well women's rights are respected	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
9	Political involvement	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
10	Desired employment sectors	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
11	Approaching urban life	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
12	Respect for the law	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
13	Educational outcomes	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
14	Ability to withstand problems and crises and deal with them positively	1	2	3	4	6	7	□

SY- 202 5_7 3	Some claim that there are differences between citizens according to sect or confession. To what extent do you believe that there is a difference between Alawite citizens and Sunni citizens in terms of... (researcher: ask about all items the same way)
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	Researcher: please remind respondent that a response is to be given for each item	Greatly	Some what	Slightly	Not at all	Do not know (do not read out)	Declined to answer (do not read out)	
1	Traditions and customs	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
2	Religiosity	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
3	Loyalty to the country	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
5	Mentality, way of thinking	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
7	Religious fanaticism	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
8	Respect for women's rights	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
9	Involvement in politics	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
10	Desirable employment sectors	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
11	Approach to urban life	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
12	Respect for the law	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
13	Pursuit of education	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
14	Capacity for resilience amid crises and ability to face them positively	1	2	3	4	6	7	□

T11	To what degree do you think that Christian and Muslim in general differ in (study country) in terms of...? (For the researcher: Ask about all the items listed in the same manner and with the same tone)
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	Researcher Please remind the respondent that the answer is (in general) when introducing any item	To a great extent	To a moderate extent	To a minimal extent	Not at all	Don't know (don't read)	Decline to answer (don't read)	
1	Customs and traditions	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
2	Religiosity	1	2	3	4	6	7	□
3	Loyalty to the country	1	2	3	4	6	7	□

	Researcher Please remind the respondent that the answer is (in general) when introducing any item	To a great extent	To a moderate extent	To a minimal extent	Not at all	Don't know (don't read)	Decline to answer (don't read)	
4	The way of thinking	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	The degree of affiliation with religious parties	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	The extent of religious fanaticism	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	How well women's rights are respected	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Political involvement	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Desired employment sectors	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	Approaching urban life	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
11	Respect for the law	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
12	Educational outcomes	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
13	Ability to withstand problems and crises and deal with them positively	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

SY_2025_75	Which expression is closest to your opinion?						
	Statement 1: "The previous regime relied on individuals whose loyalty could be trusted, regardless of sect."						
	1. Strongly agree with Statement (1)		2. Agree with Statement (1)		3. Strongly agree with Statement (2)		4. Agree with Statement (2)
	5. Disagree with both (do not read out)		6. Do not know (do not read out)		7. Declined to answer (do not read out)		

SY_2025_76	The word "Umayyad" has come into use recently. Have you heard of it?						
	Yes					1	
	No					2	
	Do not know (do not read out)					Move to Question SY_2025_78	6
	Declined to answer (do not read out)					Move to Question SY_2025_78	7

SY_2025_77	In your personal opinion, what does the term "Umayyad(s)" mean / what is meant by it?						

	9996 Do not know (do not read out)	9997 Declined to answer (do not read out)					
--	------------------------------------	---	--	--	--	--	--

SY_202 5_7 8	To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements? (researcher: ask about all items the same way)
--------------------	--

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know (do not read out)	Declined to answer (do not (read out	
1	The loyalty of citizens of other sects to their co-religionists is greater than their loyalty to the country.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	The government is biased in favour of Sunni citizens more than others.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Non-Sunni citizens are targeted by armed movements.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Sunni citizens treat members of other sects as lesser (second-class) citizens.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Sunni citizens generally try to impose their way of life on members of other sects.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Citizens of other sects do not respect the social values of Sunni citizens.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Too few non-Sunni citizens have been appointed to government posts.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Citizens of other sects have ties to foreign actors.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Non-Arab citizens have ties to foreign actors.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

SY_202 5_7 9	How prevalent do you believe that _____ is in Syria today? (researcher: ask about all items the same way)
--------------------	---

		Very prevalent	Prevalent	Not prevalent	Not at all prevalent	Do not know (do not read out)	Declined to answer (do not (read out	
1	Sectarian discourse	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Sect- or religion-based discrimination	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Regional discrimination	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Rural/urban discrimination	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

SY_202 5_8 0	To what extent do you believe that people in Syria these days classify themselves and others on the basis of sect or religion?
--------------------	--

	Greatly	1	
	Somewhat	2	
	Slightly	3	
	Not at all	4	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (do not read out)	6	
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7	

SY_2025_8_1	Do you believe people classify themselves and others on the basis of sect or religion in Syria now more than they did one year ago?					
	More than a year ago	1				
	The same as a year ago	2				
	Less than a year ago	3				
	Do not know (do not read out)	6				
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7				

Special Section on Palestine

Part 1: Assessing your current situation

G_2025_1	Fieldworker: specify respondent's residence					
	House/flat How many times did you attempt to return before succeeding? (fieldworker: record number) I never left 0	1	Camp	Move to Q G6	7	
	Caravan	Move to Q G6	2	Hospital	Move to Q G6	8
	Public building/school/company	Move to Q G6	3	In the street	Move to Q G6	9
	Abandoned/unfinished building	Move to Q G6	4	Public spaces	Move to Q G6	10
	Garage/warehouse	Move to Q G6	5	Public beach	Move to Q G6	11
	Workplace	Move to Q G6	6	Other (specify)	Move to Q G6	9992

G_2025_2	Is this place home, or were you displaced there? Fieldworker: ask respondents living in a home or flat					
	Yes, it is home	1				
	No, I was displaced	2	How long have you lived there? (fieldworker: record answer, move to Q G6)			
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7				

G_2025_3	During the war, have you been forced to relocate?					
	Yes	Move to Q G5	1			
	No	2				
	Declined to answer (do not read)	Move to Q G6	7			

G_2025_4	Why did you not relocate? Fieldworker: record answer, move to Q G6					
	Declined to answer (do not read)					

G_2025_5	When did you return home? (fieldworker: record date)					

	0000 I did not relocate	9997 Declined to answer (do not read)	
G_2 025 6	Can you recall how many times you have been displaced during the war, and where to?		
	Fieldworker: record number of times _____		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
G_2025_7	G_2025_8	G_2025_9	G_2025_10
Where were you displaced?	Please state the time period during which you were displaced (fieldworker: record time in months)	<p>During your displacement, did you live in:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Camp 2. Caravan 3. Public building/school/company 4. Abandoned or unfinished building 5. Garage/warehouse 6. Workplace 7. Owned flat/house 8. House, rent-free 9. Rented house/flat 10. Hospital 11. The street 12. Public spaces 13. Public beach <p>9992. Other, specify _____ (fieldworker may choose more than one answer)</p>	<p>During your displacement, was there a toilet?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes, private within residence 2. Public/shared outside residence <p>9992. Other, specify 9997. Declined to answer (do not read)</p>
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
G_2 025 11	Regardless of how many times you were displaced, how many times did you change accommodations (even in the same region)?		
	0000 Did not change accommodations (do not read) move to Q 9997 Declined to answer (do not read) move to Q		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
G_2 025 12	Why did you change accommodations (during your most recent displacement)?		
	Trouble with other displaced people Overcrowding Strain on basic services No longer met demands of subsistence Acquired better accommodation In interest of safety Other, specify Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 4 5 6 99992 99996 99997	
G_2 025 13	Have you attempted to return home during the war? Coder: question appears only for persons not living at home as in Q G1		
	Yes, unsuccessfully No, have not attempted Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 Number of times _____ Move to Q G16_3 Move to Q G16_6 Move to Q G16_7	<input type="checkbox"/>

G_2 025 14	Is the home still standing?							
	Yes, liveable in good condition	1						
	Yes, partially destroyed but liveable	2						
	Partially destroyed and not liveable	3						
	Entirely destroyed	4						
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7						
G_2 025 15	Why did you not return home? Coder: question appears only for persons not living at home as in Q G1							
	It is completely destroyed and unliveable	1						
	It is partially destroyed but liveable	2						
	It is partially destroyed and unliveable	3						
	Other, specify	99992						
	Do not know (do not read)	99996						
	Declined to answer (do not read)	99997						
G_2 025 16	In general, is the food you are able to obtain sufficient to meet your daily needs?							
	Sufficient	1						
	Somewhat sufficient	2						
	Somewhat insufficient	3						
	Totally insufficient	4						
	Do not know (do not read)	6						
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7						
G_2 025 17	Are you currently able to meet your daily food needs?							
	We buy some products when available	1						
	We receive some aid/donations of essential foodstuffs from others	2						
	We rely on local charities to provide foodstuffs	3						
	We rely on aid lorries	4						
	We receive some aid from UNRWA	5						
	Other (specify _____)	9992						
	Do not know (do not read)	9996						
	Declined to answer (do not read)	9997						
G_2 025 18	Do you currently have...? (fieldworker: ask about all items the same way)							
		Yes, usually	Yes, sometimes	Rarel y	Not at all	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Electricity	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Drinking water	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Bathing water	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Soap	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Internet	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Medication	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Mattresses	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Blankets	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
G_2	What is currently your main source of water? (fieldworker: 2 answers maximum)							

025 19						
	Water grid	1				
	Filling bottles or jugs	2				
	Wells	3				
	Other (specify _____)	9992				
	Do not know (do not read)	9996				
	Declined to answer (do not read)	9997				
G_2 025 20	How sufficient is the water you obtain for meeting your daily needs?					
	Sufficient	1				
	Somewhat sufficient	2				
	Somewhat insufficient	3				
	Totally insufficient	4				
	Do not know (do not read)	6				
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7				
G_2 025 21	How far away is the nearest toilet? How long does it usually take to use it? Coder: question appears only for persons not living at home as in Q G1					
	G20_1. How far away is the nearest toilet?	G20_2. How long does it usually take to use it?				
	Fieldworker: note distance (minutes) _____	Fieldworker: note time (minutes) _____				
	Declined to answer (do not read)	9997				
G_2 025 22	In describing the neighbourhood you live in now, does your area have...?					
		Yes	No	Declined to answer (do not read)		
1	Healthcare centre	1	2	7		
2	Mosque	1	2	7		
3	Grocery	1	2	7		
4	Roads for pedestrian traffic	1	2	7		
5	Roads for vehicular traffic	1	2	7		
6	Rubble	1	2	7		
G_2 025 23	Do you still have...?					
		Yes, whole family	Yes, some family	No	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Identity documents (e.g. ID card)	1	2	3	7	
2	Travel documents (e.g. passport)	1	2	3	7	
3	Home ownership papers	1	2	3	7	
4	UNRWA card	1	2	3	7	
G_2 025 24	Do you currently receive any material or in-kind aid from international agencies assisting the people of Gaza?					
	Yes	1				
	No	Move to Q 2				
	Declined to answer (do not read)	Move to Q 7				

G_2025_25		G_2025_26		G_2025_27			
What is the most important aid these agencies provide?		Where does this aid come from?		Is this aid usually sufficient to cover your needs?			
1. _____	1. _____	2. _____	2. _____	Sufficient	1		
2. _____	3. _____	3. _____		Somewhat sufficient	2		
3. _____				Somewhat insufficient	3		
				Not at all sufficient	4		
9996. Do not know (do not read)	9997. Declined to answer (do not read)			6. Do not know (do not read)	7. Declined to answer (do not read)		

Part 2. Assessing your situation during the Israeli aggression against Gaza

G_2025_28	During the Israeli aggression against Gaza, was there a time when you were living apart from your immediate family?							
	How long?							
	Yes							
	No							
	Declined to answer (do not read)							
G_2025_29	Have any family members (siblings, parents, spouses) died (i.e. been martyred) during the Israeli aggression?							
		Yes	How many?			No	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)
1	Family	1				2	6	7
2	Neighbours	1				2	6	7
G_2025_30	Do you know of any ... who were injured during the Israeli aggression?							
		Yes	How many?	Did the injury cause disability?		No	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)
				Yes	No			
1	Family	1				2	6	7
2	Neighbours	1				2	6	7
G_2025_31	During the war, were you or any family members ever...? (fieldworker: read all items the same way)							
		Never	Once	1-5 times	6-10 times	10+ times	Don't remember (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)
1	Hungry without food to eat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	Dehydrated without water to drink	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	In need of medications/supplies and unable to find them	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

G_2 025 32	During the war, was it generally true that...? (fieldworker: read all items the same way)							
		Yes, greatly	Yes, somewhat	No, some what	Not at all	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	There was less food than a person normally requires	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	There was less to drink than a person normally requires	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Medication was less available than normal	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Cleaning supplies were less available than normal	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
G_2 025 33	How did you manage to meet your daily food needs?							
	We used what he had stockpiled					1		
	We bought food items when available					2		
	We obtained food aid/donations from the people of Gaza					3		
	We shared with other families					4		<input type="checkbox"/>
	We obtained food items from UNRWA/shelters					5		
	Do not know (do not read)					6		
	Declined to answer (do not read)					7		
G_2 025 34	Since the war began, have school-aged family members (siblings, children, etc.) been able to attend school?							
	Yes, always (as usual)	1	How did they do this?					
	Yes, sometimes	2						
	Yes, rarely	3						<input type="checkbox"/>
	No, no schools are open					4		
	No school-aged individuals in the family					5		
	Declined to answer (do not read)					7		
G_2 025 35	Do you or any family members suffer from chronic conditions, infectious diseases, physical or mental disabilities, etc.? (fieldworker: read choices)							
		Before the war			After the war			
		Yes	No	Declined to answer (do not read)	Yes	No	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Chronic conditions	1	2	7	1	2	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Infectious diseases	1	2	7	1	2	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Mental disabilities	1	2	7	1	2	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Physical disabilities	1	2	7	1	2	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
G_2 025 36	During the war, did you receive material or in-kind assistance from any international organizations serving the people of Gaza?							
	Yes				1			
	No				Move to Q	2		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (do not read)				Move to Q	7		

G_2025_37		G_2025_38		G_2025_39				
What is the most important aid these organizations provide?		Specify source of aid:		Is this aid generally enough to meet your needs?				
	.1		.1	Sufficient 1				
	.2		.2	Somewhat sufficient 2				
	.3		.3	Somewhat insufficient 3				
				Totally insufficient 4				
X.	Do not know (do not read)	7.	Declined to answer (do not read)	X.	Do not know (do not read)	7.	Declined to answer (do not read)	

G_2025_40	In general and during the war, have you encountered people resort to begging in order to obtain...							
	Many times	Rarely	Not at all	Don't remember (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)			
1	Food	How many? 1	2	3	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Drinking water	How many? 2	2	3	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

G_2025_41	In general and during the war, were you ever forced to beg to obtain ... for yourself or your family?							
	Many times	Rarely	Not at all	Don't remember (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)			
1	Food	1 How many? 2	2	3	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Drinking water	2 How many? 2	2	3	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Section: War on Gaza

G_2025_42	What is the most important source you depended on for news about the war? (fieldworker: do not read choices, choose 2)							
	Social media (specify: _____) 1	Communications outside Gaza when available 6						
	Radio stations (specify: _____) 2	Telegram 7						
	Friends and acquaintances 3	TV 8						
	WhatsApp 4		9					
	Isolated from outside world; did not follow war developments 5		10					
	Other (specify: _____)		9222					
	9996. Do not know (do not read)	9997. Declined to answer (do not read)						
	9998. No second choice (do not read)							

G_2025_43	Since the war on Gaza began until the present, to what extent have you felt...							
	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Sad	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	Stressed	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

3	Afraid	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
4	Angry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
5	Hopeless	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
6	Defeated	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
7	Safe	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
8	Hopeful	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	

G_20
25_4
4

Since the war on Gaza began until the present, have you...?

		Always	Usually	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Had nightmares about the war	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
2	Avoided thinking about or remembering the war	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
3	Felt prepared	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
4	Followed daily developments in the war	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
5	Thought about possibly returning home Coder: question appears only for persons not living at home as in Q G1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
6	Felt worried or stressed	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
7	Had repeated thoughts that bad things will happen (family tragedy, illness, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
8	Experienced heart palpitations, perspiration, difficulty breathing, fainting, or tremors	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
9	Had muscle tension	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
10	Had difficulty sleeping	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	

G_20
25_4
5

In your opinion, what are the first and second most important reasons for the operation conducted by Hamas on 7 October? (fieldworker: read choices)

		Most important	Second most important	
	Ongoing Israeli occupation of Palestinian territory	1	1	
	To defend against attacks on Al Aqsa Mosque	2	2	
	Ongoing blockade of Gaza	3	3	
	Ongoing and expanding settlement on Palestinian territory	4	4	
	To liberate Palestinian detainees and prisoners in Israeli custody	5	5	
	Israel's opposition to foundation of a Palestinian state	6	6	
	US failure to achieve a just peace	7	7	
	International community's indifference to the rights of Palestinians and ongoing occupation	8	8	
	To put a stop to the series Arab governments normalizing with Israel	9	9	
	To carry out the agenda of a foreign power (e.g. Iran)	10	10	
	Other, specify _____	9992	9992	
	9996. Don't know/cannot determine (do not read) move to Q G46	9997.	Declined to answer (do not read) move to Q G46	

G_20 25_4 6	In your view, what are the first and second most important factors driving Israel to continue its war on Gaza? (fieldworker: read choices)
-------------------	--

		Most important	Second most important	
US political and military support		1	1	
Arab governments not taking decisive action against Israel		3	3	
UN not taking decisive action against Israel		4	4	
Palestinian Authority not taking practical stances against Israel		5	5	
Western governments' support of Israel		6	6	
Lack of sufficient public pressure to stop the war		7	7	
Israel's racism towards Arabs and Palestinians		8	8	
Israel's aggressive and expansionist nature		9	9	
The depopulation of Gaza and the displacement of its Palestinians		10	10	
Insufficient Arab support for Gaza		11	11	
Other, specify _____		9992	9992	

9996. Don't know/cannot determine (do not read) go to Q G46 9997. Declined to answer (do not read) go to Q G46
9998. No second choice

G_20 25_4 7	From following ceasefire negotiations between the Palestinian resistance in Gaza and Israel, how would you rate the ceasefire (truce) agreement?
-------------------	--

Very good	1			
Good	2			
Bad	3			
Very bad	4			
Do not know (do not read)	6			
Declined to answer (do not read)	7			

G_20 25_4 8	Do you believe Israel will comply with the ceasefire?
-------------------	---

Yes, greatly	1			
Yes, somewhat	2			
No, somewhat	3			
Not at all	4			
Do not know (do not read)	6			
Declined to answer (do not read)	7			

G_20 25_4 9	In your view, who is the victor in this war?
-------------------	--

Hamas and the resistance	1			
Israel	2			
No one	3			
Do not know (do not read)	6			
Declined to answer (do not read)	7			

G_20 25_5 0	In the months after the end of this war, who do you believe will govern the Gaza Strip?
-------------------	---

9996. Do not know (do not read)	9997. read)	Declined to answer (do not		

G_20 25_5 1	How do you believe the Israeli aggression against Gaza will end? (fieldworker: read choices, choose 2)
-------------------	--

Lifting of the blockade on Gaza	1	Total occupation of Gaza Strip by Israeli army	6	
Intensification of the blockade	2	Palestinian Authority returns to Gaza	7	
Gaza Strip returns to the way it was before the aggression	3	Hamas wins and remains in power	8	

	Israeli army remains in certain regions	4	Gaza Strip ruled by Arab states	10	
	Gaza Strip ruled by international powers	5	9222		
	Other, specify:				
	9996. Do not know (do not read)	9997. Declined to answer (do not read)			
	9998. No second choice (do not read)				
G_20 25_5 2	To what extent do you believe Gazan society is capable of recovering and rebuilding after the war ends?				
	Very capable	1			
	Capable	2			
	Incapable	4			
	Totally incapable	5	□	□	
	Do not know (do not read)	6			
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7			
G_20 25_5 3	If the first priority is humanitarian aid to the people of Gaza (water, food, shelter, etc.) and reconstruction, what do you believe are the other priorities?				
	9996. Do not know (do not read)	9997. Declined to answer (do not read)		□	□□□□□
G_2 025_54	US President Trump has suggested the inhabitants of Gaza be relocated to Jordan and Egypt. Have you heard of this proposal?				
	Yes	1			
	No	2			
	Do not know (do not read)	6		□	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7			
G_2 025_55	If you had the opportunity to leave Gaza, would you do it?				
	Yes	For what reason? How soon? To which country?	1		
	No	2	□	□	
	Do not know (do not read)	6			
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7			
G_20 25_5 6	International law provides for many means of resisting an occupation. In your personal opinion, what are the best means Palestinians can use to resist the Israeli occupation? (fieldworker: read choices, choose 2)				
	Armed struggle against Israeli army	1	Turning to the ICC and ICJ	6	
	Working toward worldwide boycott of Israel	2	All of the above (do not read)	7	□□□□□
	Turning to the UN	4	Accepting status quo/not resisting occupation	8	□□□□□
	Negotiations with Israel	5	Other, specify:	9222	
G_20 25_6 0	What do you believe Arab governments can do after the end of the war on Gaza? (fieldworker: read choices, choose 2)				
	End all relations/normalization procedures with Israel	1	Weaponize oil to pressure Israel and its supporters	7	
	Bring aid into Gaza without Israeli approval	2	Reconsider relations with states in favour of Israel's war on Gaza	8	□□□□□
	Reconsider relations with US	3	Form alliance with states that have taken practical steps against Israel's operation	9	□□□□□
	Announce military mobilization	4	Provide military aid to Gaza	10	□□□□□
	Create global alliance to boycott Israel	6	Other, specify:	9992	
	9996. Do not know (do not read)	9997. Declined to answer (do not read)			
	9998. No second choice (do not read)				

Section 2: Questions on current events / the war in Palestine

G_20 25_5 7	How do you rate the position of ... on Israel's war on Gaza? (fieldworker: ask about all statements for each country listed)							
		Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
9	Iran	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
G_20 25_5 8	How do you rate the position of ... on Israel's war on Gaza? (fieldworker: ask about all statements for each country listed)							
		Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	United States	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Russia	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	China	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Turkey	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	France	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Germany	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	United Kingdom	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
G_20 25_5 9	The US government claims to support the establishment of a Palestinian state. To what extent do you believe it is serious about founding a Palestinian state on the territories occupied in 1967 (West Bank, Gaza, Jerusalem)?							
	Very serious					1		
	Somewhat serious					2		
	Somewhat unserious					3		
	Not at all serious					4		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (do not read)					6		
	Declined to answer (do not read)					7		
W_202 5_1	Are there any military checkpoints in your area of residence? (fieldworker: read choices)							
	Yes					1		
	No					2		
	Do not know (do not read)					6		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (do not read)					7		
W_202 5_2	To what extent have Israeli military checkpoints impacted your...? (fieldworker: read all items the same way and in the same tone)							
		Greatly	Somewhat	A little	Not at all	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Work	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Daily life	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Freedom of movement within your governorate	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Freedom of movement between governorates	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
W_202	In the last 12 months, have you experienced...? (fieldworker: read all items the same way and in the same tone)							

53						
		Yes	No	Declined to answer (do not read)		
1	Israeli forces invading your neighbourhood	1	2	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Harassment and assault by settlers	1	2	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Detention and interrogation by Israeli army	1	2	7		<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Arrest by Israeli army	1	2	7		
W 202 5_4	What is your opinion of this proposal?					
	Very good			1		
	Good			2		
	Bad			3		
	Very bad			4		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (do not read)			6		
	Declined to answer (do not read)			7		
W 202 5_5	Do you believe there will be an Israeli/US venture to displace the population of the West Bank?					
	Yes			1		
	No			2		
	Do not know (do not read)			6		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (do not read)			7		
Section 2: Questions on current events / the war in Palestine						
W 202 5_6	Since Israel's war on Gaza began in October 2023, do you believe ... has been <u>negatively impacted</u> ? (fieldworker: record degree)					
		Yes	No	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Your household income	1	2	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Family access to goods and services	1	2	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	The general economic situation in the West Bank	1	2	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Safety in the West Bank	1	2	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Safety in your current area of residence (neighbourhood, village, etc.)	1	2	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Your sense of personal safety and security	1	2	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Ability to move between West Bank governorates	1	2	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
W 202 5_7	Do you believe Israel will launch a war on the West Bank?					
	Yes, a total war			1		
	Yes, on certain regions			2		
	No			3		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (do not read)			6		
	Declined to answer (do not read)			7		
W 202 5_8	What do you believe is Israel's objective in the West Bank?					
	9996. Do not know (do not read)	9997. Declined to answer (do not read)				<input type="checkbox"/>

W 025 9	To what extent do you believe the Palestinian Authority's recent decision to close Aljazeera was justified to protect internal security?	1	
	Entirely justified	1	
	Somewhat justified	2	
	Somewhat unjustified	3	
	Not at all justified	4	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (do not read)	6	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7	

Section 13: Sudan

Special Section on Conflict in Sudan

SU D 202 56	In your personal opinion, who is responsible for the ongoing fighting in Sudan?		
			<input type="checkbox"/>
	9996 Do not know (do not read)	9997 Declined to answer (do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
SU D 202 57	Have you or members of your family personally been internally displaced from your home?		
	Yes, myself but not my family	1	
	Yes, myself and my family	2	
	Yes, myself and some family members	3	
	No (we are still at home)		move to Q 4
	Declined to answer (do not read)		move to Q 7
SU D 202 5 8	Where were you displaced to?		
	The same city (from one neighbourhood to another)	1	
	To another city in the same state	2	
	To another state	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7	
SU D 202 5 55	Have you returned home or are you still displaced?		
	I have returned	How long were you displaced? _____	1
	I have not yet returned		2
	Declined to answer (do not read)		7
SU D 202 - 9	Where are you living currently?		
	At a relief centre	1	
	With an acquaintance	2	<input type="checkbox"/>

With relatives	3	
In another home I own	4	
In the extended family home	5	
In a rented accommodation	6	
Back in my original village/city	7	
Other, specify	9992	
Declined to answer (do not read)	9997	

SU D 202 _5 10	Would you mind telling me whether you have in your place of residence? (fieldworker: ask about all items in the same way)	
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		Yes, usually	Yes, sometimes	Rarely	Not at all	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Electricity	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Internet	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Phone line/communications	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

SU D 202 _5 11	Amid the fighting, how would you rate the following? (fieldworker: read items in the same way)	
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		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat poor	Very poor	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	State services	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Moving from your home/neighbourhood/city to another city in your state	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Moving from your home/neighbourhood/city to another state	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

SU D 202 _5 12	Amid the fighting, how would you rate the following? (fieldworker: read items in the same way)	
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		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat poor	Very poor	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Access to healthcare	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Access to medication	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

SU D 202 _5 13	Amid the fighting, how would you rate the availability of essential foodstuffs?	
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	Always available	1	
	Sometimes available	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Sparsely available	3	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Rare or difficult to obtain Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	4 6 7	
SU _D 202 _5 14	Whom do you rely on to access essential foodstuffs? (fieldworker: read choices, choose up to two)		
	Relatives Acquaintances International relief agencies Local relief agencies Social initiatives in your region No one Other, specify _____ Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 4 5 6 9992 9997	
SU _D 202 _5 15	Amid the fighting, how would you rate access to clean water? (fieldworker: choose up to 2 answers)		
	Always available Sometimes available Sparsely available Rare or difficult to obtain Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 4 6 7	
SU _D 202 _5 16	What is your main source for water? (fieldworker: choose up to 2 answers)		
	Water grid Filling bottles or jugs from public tanks/cisterns (free of charge) Buying private cisterns/jugs Wells Other (specify _____) Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 4 5 9996 9997	
SU _D 202 _5 17	Compared to the initial period of fighting, the level of security in Sudan at present...		
	Has increased Has decreased Has remained the same Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 6 7	

SU _D 202 _5 18	Amid the fighting, have schools in your region continued to operate?			
	Yes, always (as usual) Yes, sometimes Yes, rarely No, no schools are open Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 4 7		<input type="checkbox"/>
SU _D 202 _5 19	Since the start of hostilities, have school-aged family members (siblings, children, etc.) attended school?			
	Yes, always (as usual) Yes, sometimes Yes, rarely No, no schools are open No school-aged individuals in the family Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 4 5 7		<input type="checkbox"/>
SU _D 202 _5 20	Amid the fighting, have universities in your region continued to operate?			
	Yes, always (as usual) Yes, sometimes Yes, rarely No, no universities are open Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 4 7		<input type="checkbox"/>
SU _D 202 _5 21	Since the start of hostilities, have university-aged family members (siblings, children, etc.) attended university?			
	Yes, always (as usual) Yes, sometimes Yes, rarely No, no university are open No university-aged individuals in the family Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 4 5 7		<input type="checkbox"/>
SU _D 202 _5 22	Due to the present conflict, have you lost any immediate family members (parents, siblings, grandparents, spouse, children)?			
	Yes No Declined to answer (do not read)	Who was the responsible party, if you are aware? _____ 1 2 7		<input type="checkbox"/>

SU D 202 _5 23	Due to the present conflict, have you lost any acquaintances/friends/neighbours?						
	Yes	Who was the responsible party, if you are aware? _____					
	No						
	Declined to answer (do not read)						
SU D 202 _5 24	How did you find out about their death?						
	Eyewitness / it happened in my presence						
	Via social media						
	Heard from a friend/relative						
	Other, specify _____						
	Declined to answer (do not read)						
SU D 202 _5 25	Since the start of hostilities, have you or your family been subjected to...? (fieldworker: read choices)						
		Yes	No	Declined to answer (do not read)	Which party was responsible?		
1	Assault by combatants	1	2	7	1. RSF	2. Army	9992. Other, specify
2	Home invasion	1	2	7	1. RSF	2. Army	9992. Other, specify
3	Theft of property	1	2	7	1. RSF	2. Army	9992. Other, specify
4	Home occupation	1	2	7	1. RSF	2. Army	9992. Other, specify
5	Sexual harassment	1	2	7	1. RSF	2. Army	9992. Other, specify
6	Detention	1	2	7	1. RSF	2. Army	9992. Other, specify
SU D 202 _5 26	Compared to before the fighting, has your trust in people increased or decreased?						
	Increased						
	Decreased						
	Stayed the same						
	Do not know (do not read)						
	Declined to answer (do not read)						
SU D 202 _5 27	Compared to before the fighting, do you believe family ties have become stronger or weaker?						
	Stronger						
	Weaker						
	Stayed the same						
	Do not know (do not read)						
	Declined to answer (do not read)						

SUD 2025 2	Do you believe family ties become stronger or weaker after people are forced to return to their villages/cities?	
	Stronger Weaker Stayed the same Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 6 7
SUD 2025 28	Some say that in times of war or conflict people become solely self-interested and indifferent to the problems and needs of others. Do you believe this is accurate based on your observations of those around you?	
	Very accurate Somewhat accurate Slightly accurate Totally inaccurate Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 4 6 7
SU D 202 _5 29	Some say that in times of war or conflict people become solely self-interested and indifferent to the problems and needs of others. To what extent do you believe this statement applies to yourself?	
	Very accurate Somewhat accurate Slightly accurate Totally inaccurate Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 4 6 7
SU D 202 _5 31	Compared to before the fighting, do you believe the sense of pride among those around you has gotten stronger or weaker?	
	Stronger Weaker Stayed the same Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 6 7
SU D 202 _5 32	Compared to before the fighting, do you believe crime in your area has increased or decreased?	
	Increased Decreased Stayed the same Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 6 7

SU D 202 _5 33	Compared to before the fighting, do you believe dishonesty among people has increased or decreased?
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	Increased	1		
	Decreased	2		
	Stayed the same	3		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (do not read)	6		
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7		

Now, I would like to ask your opinion on the continuation and end of hostilities in Sudan

SU D 202 _5 34	Which of the warring parties do you believe is worse?
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	RSF	1		
	Sudanese Army	2		
	Do not know (do not read)	6		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7		

SU D 202 _5 35	In your personal opinion, which countries are most responsible for the continuation of hostilities in Sudan? (fieldworker: specify top three countries)
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	9996	Do not know (do not read)	9997	Declined to answer (do not read)

SU D 202 _5 38	In your personal opinion, what is the ideal solution to the conflict?
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	9996	Do not know (do not read)	9997	Declined to answer (do not read)

SU D 202 _5 39	Suppose there were a ceasefire agreement. Would you accept:
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		Accept	Oppose	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Accountability for human rights violations and corruption	1	2	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	The RSF remaining as it is	1	2	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Members of the armed forces not being held accountable	1	2	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

Section 15: Lebanon

Lebanon Section

LE_202 5_B 1	Do you currently have ... in your place of residence? (fieldworker: ask about all items)							
		Yes, usually	Yes, sometimes	Rarely	Not at all	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Electricity	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Internet	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Drinking water							
4	Bathing water	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
LE_202 5_B 2	How would you rate ... recently? (fieldworker: ask about items the same way)							
		Very good	Good	Bad	Very bad	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Access to healthcare	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Access to medication	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
LE_202 5_B 3	How would you rate your access to essential foodstuffs recently?							
	Very good	1						
	Good	2						
	Bad	3						
	Very bad	4						
	Do not know (do not read)	6						
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7						

Section 2: Questions about your conditions and experiences during the war

LE_202 5_B 4	Have you lost family member(s) due to the war?							
	Yes	How many:	1					
	No		2					
	Declined to answer (do not read)		7					
LE_202 5_B 5	Have any family members been injured due to the war?							
	Yes	How many:	1					
	No		2					
	Declined to answer (do not read)		7					

LE 202 5_B 6	Have any family members left Lebanon due to the war?				
	Yes No Declined to answer (do not read)	Have they returned? (yes/no)	1	2	7
LE 20 25 B7	(South Lebanon, Dahiye, Baalbek) Were you displaced during the war?				
	Yes No Declined to answer (do not read)		1	2	7
LE 20 25 B8	Why?				
	Parts of the home were shelled/destroyed Nearby homes were shelled/destroyed Threats from Israeli army Fear of shelling Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)		1	2	7
LE B9	While displaced, to what extent did you feel the region where you lived was welcoming?				
	Very welcoming Somewhat welcoming Somewhat unwelcoming Very unwelcoming Do not know Declined to answer (do not read)				
LE 20 25 B10	Where do you currently live? (fieldworker: do not read choices)				
	My house/flat Public building/school/institution With friends With relatives 9996. Do not know (do not read) 9998. No second choice (do not read)	1 3 4 5 9997. Declined to answer (do not read)	A house/flat rent-free Rented house/flat Returned to my village/city Shelter Other, specify: 9992	6 7 8 9 9992	__ __ __
LEB 20 25 11	(In regions that received evacuees and were not targeted by Israel) Did you, your family, or people in your area host evacuees coming from besieged regions?				
	Yes, my family I did not, but there were evacuees in my area My area hosted evacuees briefly, then they moved on No, there were no evacuees Do not know Declined to answer (do not read)				

LEB 20 25 12	If you, your family, or your area hosted evacuees, how was your experience?								
	Very positive Somewhat positive Somewhat negative Very negative Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)							<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LEB 20 25 13	Some people in destination regions refused to welcome evacuees for fear that they would take over homes. Did you hear about such concerns in your region?								
	Yes No Do not know Declined to answer (do not read)							<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LEB 20 25 14	During the war, to what extent did you feel...								
		Always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Angry at Israel	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Afraid of Israel	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Angry at Hezbollah	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Disappointed in Lebanese	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Disappointed in Arabs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Humiliated	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
LEB 20 25 15	Did you feel ... during the war?								
		Yes, always	Yes, sometimes	Yes, rarely	No	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)		
1	Worried or stressed	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3	Strong or steadfast	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	
LEB 2025_16	To what extent do you believe the war has been a victory or defeat for Hezbollah?								
	Victory Partial victory Partial defeat Major defeat Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)							1 2 3 4 6 7	<input type="checkbox"/>
LE B_2 025 17	Did your view of Hezbollah change during the war?								
	Yes, positively Yes, negatively							1 2	<input type="checkbox"/>

No change	3	
Do not know (do not read)	6	
Declined to answer (do not read)	7	

LEB 20 25 18	To what extent do you believe the new (post-war) Hezbollah will be a key player in...?
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		Very positive	Somewh at positive	Very negative	Somewh at negative	Do not know (do not read)	Declined to answer (do not read)	
1	Domestic policy decisions in Lebanon	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Lebanon's ties with Iran	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Lebanon's ties with Syria	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Lebanon's ties with its Arab surroundings	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

LEB 20 25 19	I will now list various actors. Which two played the most significant positive role in ending the war? (fieldworker: ask about all items the same way, record 2 most important actors)
-----------------------	--

		Most important	Second most important	
Lebanese Army		1	1	
Hezbollah		2	2	
International humanitarian organizations		3	3	
Journalists and media		4	4	
United Nations (UNIFIL)		5	5	<input type="checkbox"/>
Red Cross/Red Crescent		6	6	<input type="checkbox"/>
International Criminal Court		7	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
United States		8	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
France		9	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
Committee of Five (Lebanese Army, Israeli Army, UNIFIL, France, United States)		10	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
Free Patriotic Movement		11	11	<input type="checkbox"/>
Amal		12	12	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other, specify		9992	9992	

96. None (do not read) move to Q LEB21	97. Declined to answer (do not read) move to Q LEB21	98. No second choice (do not read)
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LEB 20 25 20	I will now list various actors. Which two played the most significant negative role in ending the war? (fieldworker: ask about all items the same way, record 2 most important actors)
-----------------------	--

		Most important	Second most important	
Lebanese Army		1	1	
Hezbollah		2	2	
International humanitarian organizations		3	3	
Journalists and media		4	4	
United Nations (UNIFIL)		5	5	<input type="checkbox"/>
Red Cross/Red Crescent		6	6	<input type="checkbox"/>
International Criminal Court		7	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
United States		8	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
France		9	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
Committee of Five (Lebanese Army, Israeli Army, UNIFIL, France, United States)		10	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
Free Patriotic Movement		11	11	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Amal Other, specify	12 9992	12 9992	
96.	None (do not read) move to Q LEB21	97. Declined to answer (do not read) move to Q LEB21 98. No second choice (do not read)		
LE B_2 025 21	Is your view of the Lebanese Army...?			
	More positive than before the war More negative than before the war No change Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)	1 2 3 6 7		<input type="checkbox"/>
LE B_2 025 22	Have you begun repairing your home or damaged property? Coder: asked only of South Lebanon and Dahiye residents			
	Yes, full restoration Yes, partial restoration No, not at all My home was not damaged Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)			<input type="checkbox"/>
LE B_2 025 23	Hezbollah leadership announced the launch of the “Promise and Commitment” project to rebuild homes damaged in the war. How confident are you that Hezbollah will keep its promises to rebuild? Coder: asked only of South Lebanon and Dahiye residents			
	Very confident Somewhat confident Somewhat doubtful Not at all confident Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)			<input type="checkbox"/>
LE B_2 025 24	Do you believe the compensation offered to those impacted by the war is adequate to rebuild homes? Coder: asked only of South Lebanon and Dahiye residents			
	Very adequate Somewhat adequate Somewhat inadequate Totally inadequate Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)			<input type="checkbox"/>
LE B_2 025 25	Have you begun to receive compensation/assistance for rebuilding your home/damaged property? Coder: asked only of South Lebanon and Dahiye residents			
	Yes, full compensation Yes, partial compensation No compensation yet Do not know (do not read) Declined to answer (do not read)			<input type="checkbox"/>
LE B_2 025 26	To what extent do you believe the fall of the Asad regime in Syria has impacted political stability in Lebanon positively?			

	Greatly	1	
	Average	2	
	Somewhat	3	
	It will not positively impact Lebanon	4	
	Do not know (do not read)	6	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7	
LE B_2 025 _27	Do you believe there is discrimination against the Shia due to the war?		
	Yes, greatly	1	
	Yes, somewhat	2	
	No, somewhat	3	
	Not at all	4	
	Do not know (do not read)	6	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7	
LE B_2 025 _28	Do you believe the election of Gen. Joseph Aoun to the Lebanese presidency was a positive step toward stability?		
	Very positive	1	
	Somewhat positive	2	
	Somewhat negative	3	
	Very negative	4	
	Do not know (do not read)	6	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7	
LEB _20 25 _29	In your personal view, what should be the new president's highest priority in achieving stability and development in Lebanon?		
	Attracting domestic and foreign investment	1	
	Fighting corruption and promoting transparency	2	
	Improving relations with other states	3	
	Reforming the water sector	4	
	Reforming the banking sector to protect deposits and fairly allocate losses	5	
	Other, specify	9992	
	Do not know (do not read)	9996	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	9997	
LE _20 25 B30	Do you think Lebanon has the chance to realize reforms and state-building?		
	Yes, very much	1	
	Yes, somewhat	2	
	No, not really	3	
	Not at all	4	
	Do not know (do not read)	6	
	Declined to answer (do not read)	7	

Syria-Specific Questions

SY_202 5_1	Compared to prior to 8 December 2024, has financial and administrative corruption...?							
	Increased						1	
	Remained the same						2	
	Decreased						3	
	Do not know (do not read out)						6	
	Declined to answer (do not read out)						7	
SY_202 5_2	How would you rate _____ recently? (researcher: read items the same way)							
		Very good	Good	Bad	Very bad	Do not know (do not read out)	Declined to answer (do not (read out	
1	Access to essential foodstuffs	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Access to water	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Access to fuel	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Access to transportation	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Access to public sanitation services	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Residential access to electricity	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Internet access	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	Government healthcare	1	2	3	4	6	7	
SY_2025_3	Have you felt safe when _____ recently? (researcher: read items the same way)							
		Very safe	Somewhat safe	A little safe	Not at all safe	Do not know (do not read out)	Declined to answer (do not (read out	
1	Traveling from your city to another in the daytime	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Traveling from your city to another at night	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Moving within your city at night	1	2	3	4	6	7	
SY_2025_4	How would you rate government performance in...? (researcher: read items the same way)							
		Very good	Good	Bad	Very bad	Do not know (do not read out)	Declined to answer (do not (read out	
1	Controlling price increases	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2	Improving school education	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3	Addressing unemployment	1	2	3	4	6	7	
4	Regulating the SYP exchange rate	1	2	3	4	6	7	
5	Disbanding armed factions	1	2	3	4	6	7	
6	Maintaining Syrian territorial integrity	1	2	3	4	6	7	
7	Combatting terrorism and extremism	1	2	3	4	6	7	
8	Driving Israel out of the territory it has occupied since 8 December	1	2	3	4	6	7	
9	Protecting people's private property	1	2	3	4	6	7	
10	Countering sectarian discourse	1	2	3	4	6	7	
11	Combatting theft	1	2	3	4	6	7	

12	Resolving conflicts within neighbourhoods	1	2	3	4	6	7				
13	Dealing with automotive accidents	1	2	3	4	6	7				
14	Addressing crimes as they are reported (rapid response)	1	2	3	4	6	7				
SY_20_25_5	How would you rate the Syrian government's performance in ... these days? (researcher: ask about all items the same way)										
		Very good	Good	Bad	Very bad	Do not know (do not read out)	Declined to answer (do not (read out				
1	Upholding human rights	1	2	3	4	6	7				
2	Guaranteeing political pluralism	1	2	3	4	6	7				
3	Guaranteeing freedom of demonstration and peaceful protest	1	2	3	4	6	7				
4	Encouraging citizens to participate in local policy dialogues	1	2	3	4	6	7				
5	Ending discrimination between citizens	1	2	3	4	6	7				
6	Guaranteeing freedom of expression	1	2	3	4	6	7				
7	Applying the principle of accountability for top officials in the current government	1	2	3	4	6	7				
SY_202_5_6	Which of the statements is closest to your opinion?										
	Statement 1: "Defence ministry personnel abide solely by the directives of the Ministry."				Statement 2: "Defence ministry personnel abide by the directives of the Ministry and the leaders of their former factions."						
	1. Strongly agree with Statement (1)	2. Agree with Statement (1)		3. Strongly agree with Statement (2)	4. Agree with Statement (2)						
	5. Disagree with both (do not read out)		6. Do not know (do not read out)			7. Declined to answer (do not (read out					
SY_202_5_8	Which of the statements is closest to your opinion?										
	Statement 1: "Security personnel answer to the Interior Ministry."				Statement 2: "Security personnel answer to the Interior Ministry and to their former factions."						
	1. Strongly agree with Statement (1)	2. Agree with Statement (1)		3. Strongly agree with Statement (2)	4. Agree with Statement (2)						
	5. Disagree with both (do not read out)		6. Do not know (do not read out)			7. Declined to answer (do not (read out					
SY_20_25_7	Some say that the government interferes with people's personal freedoms (e.g. dress and appearance). To what extent do you believe the government interferes in such matters?										
	Greatly					1					
	Somewhat					2					
	Slightly					3					
	Not at all					4					
	Do not know (do not read out)					6					

SY 20 25 7B	Are you concerned that the government will interfere in your personal freedoms or lifestyle?			
	Yes, of course	1		
	Yes, somewhat	2		
	Not really	3		
	Not at all	4		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (do not read out)	6		
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7		

Household economic situation

SY_2025_9	SY_2025_10	SY_2025_11
Please list the members of your family from eldest to youngest. (researcher: record ages of members in descending order)	Gender 1. Male 2. Female	Do they work? 1. Yes, regular job 2. Yes, day labour 3. No
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		

SY_2 025_1 2	Do you receive remittances from abroad?			
	Yes, every month	1		
	Yes, a few times a year	2		
	Yes, rarely	3		
	No	4		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (do not read out)	6		
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7		

SY_2 02 5_1 3	Are there other sources of household income?			
	Yes	1		
	No	2		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7		

SY_2 02 5_1 4	Is your place of residence...			
	Owned	1		
	Rented by the month/year	2		
	Neither	3		
	Other, specify:	9992		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	9997		

SY_2025_15	Please describe how you spend your monthly income (researcher: record approximate percentage for each item below)				
		Approximate percentage		Declined to answer (do not read out)	
1	(Essential) foodstuffs and consumables			9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Rent or mortgage payments			9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Water and electricity bill			9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Education (school, university, private tuition)			9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Transportation			9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Healthcare and medication			9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Loans and credit			9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Recreation and travel			9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Assisting relatives/neighbours/friends			9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	Communications and internet			9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
9992	Other, specify:			9997	<input type="checkbox"/>
SY_2025_16	Do you own any of the following items?				
		Yes		No	Declined to answer (do not read out)
1	Working refrigerator	1		2	7
2	Working television	1		2	7
3	Working washing machine	1		2	7
4	Working computer	1		2	7
5	Working air conditioner	1		2	7
6	Working microwave	1		2	7
7	Car	1		2	7
8	Solar panels	1		2	7
SY_2025_17	Do you own agricultural land? Asked only in rural areas (developer: link to rural blocs)				
	Yes			1	
	No		move to question SY_2025_19	2	
	Do not know (do not read out)		move to question SY_2025_19	6	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (do not read out)		move to question SY_2025_19	7	
SY_2025_18	How is the land being used currently? Asked only in rural areas (developer: link to rural blocs)				
	Land is planted seasonally (at least once a year)			1	
	Land is vacant/abandoned			2	
	Land is rented			3	
	Other, specify			9992	
	Do not know (do not read out)			9996	
	Declined to answer (do not read out)			9997	

SY_2025_19	Do you have any...? Asked only in rural areas (developer: link to rural blocs)							
		Yes	How many?		No	Declined to answer (do not read out)		
1	Livestock (cattle, goats, etc.)	1			2	7		□
2	Fowl (chickens, doves, etc.)	1			2	7		□
3	Tractor (developer: appears only for those with agricultural land in question SY 2025_17)	1			2	7		
SY_2025_20	Do you own a garden (yard)? Asked only in rural areas (developer: link to rural blocs)							
		Yes	No		Declined to answer (do not read out)			
1	Yes, to grow fruits and vegetables	1		2	7			□
2	Yes, with livestock (chickens, goats, sheep, etc.)	1		2	7			□
SY_2025_21	In an average week, how often does the household consume ...?							
		Daily	2-4 days	Once a week	Less than once a week	Relay	Do not know (do not read out)	Declined to answer (do not read out)
1	Red meat (beef, mutton)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	Chicken	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	Fish	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SY_2025_22	On average, are your meals based on ...? (researcher: may be more than one)							
	Fresh vegetables	1	Sweets			5		
	Legumes	2	Fruits			6		□□□□
	Meat	3	Provisions (preserved foods)			7		□□□
	Tinned items	4	Dairy			8		□□□
			Eggs			9		□□□
	Do not know (do not read out)	9996	Declined to answer (do not read out)			9997		
SY_2025_23A	There is a growing phenomenon of neighbours helping each other by providing food items. Is this phenomenon prevalent in your neighbourhood/region?							
	Very prevalent					1		
	Prevalent					2		
	Somewhat prevalent					3		
	Not at all prevalent					4		
	Do not know (do not read out)					6		
	Declined to answer (do not read out)					7		□

SY_2025_2_4	Do you provide food items to your neighbours?							
	Yes, daily	1						
	Yes, several times a week	2						
	Yes, at least once a week	3						
	Yes, several times a month	4						
	Rarely	5						
	Do not know (do not read out)	6						
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7						

Section 2: Evaluating your circumstances during wartime

SY_2025_25	Since the fall of the Bashar al-Assad regime, how ___ do you feel?	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Do not know (do not read out)	Declined to answer (do not read out)	
1	Safe	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
2	Angry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
3	Happy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
4	Sad	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
5	Anxious/worried	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
6	Afraid	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
7	Hopeless	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
8	Relaxed	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
9	Hopeful	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
10	Uncertain	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	

SY_2025_2_6	What is the most positive thing about the fall of the previous regime (Assad)?							
-------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	9996 Do not know (do not read out)	9997 Declined to answer (do not read out)						

SY_2025_2_7	What has made you feel most anxious since the fall of the previous regime (Assad)?							
-------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	9996 Do not know (do not read out)	9997 Declined to answer (do not read out)						

SY_2025_2_8	Since the regime fell, does Syria today feel () than in 2024?							
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	Safer	1						

SY_2025_2_9	How long have you lived in this home? (researcher: note number of years)							
-------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	9997 Declined to answer (do not read out)	
SY_2025_30	Have you changed places of residence since 2011 (due to war), or have you remained in the same home?	
	Yes, I have moved 1 No, I have always lived here 2 Declined to answer (do not read out) 7	move to question SY_2025_33
SY_2025_31	May we record how often you have moved house?	
	Time period (researcher: record periods of residence from longest ago to most recently) 1 From year to year Governorate District 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	(researcher: write governorate and district) Reason for move
SY_2025_23	Why have you not returned to your original home? (researcher: choose one response)	
	The house is destroyed 1 I do not feel safe in my original region 2 No infrastructure (electricity, water, etc.) 3 No schools 4 No desire (psychological or social) to return 5 To maintain employment in my current area of residence 6 To keep my children in school in my current area 7 I plan to return later 8 Not applicable (returned to home/region) 9 Other, specify 9992 Declined to answer (do not read out) 9997	
SY_2025_33	Did you return to Syria from abroad after the fall of the Bashar al-Assad regime for stability?	
	Yes from where? For how long? When did you return? No Declined to answer (do not read out)	1 2 7

SY_2025_34	Since 2011, have any members of your family left Syria?			
	Yes	1		
	No	2		
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7		
SY_2025_35		SY_2025_36	SY_2025_37	SY_2025_38
Relation of respondent to emigrant (researcher: record all persons who emigrated) 1. Father 2. Mother 3. Brother 4. Sister 5. Spouse 6. Son 7. Daughter 8. Grandfather 9. Grandmother 9992. Others		Main reason for leaving? 1 Wanted by former regime 2 Felt unsafe / seeking safety 3 War and its consequences 4 Fear of armed groups 9992 Other, specify 9996 Do not know (do not read out)	What country did they go to?	Do they plan to return to Syria? 1 They have resettled in Syria 2 They have returned for a visit 3 They plan to return 4 They do not plan to return 7 Declined to answer (do not read out)
				1
				2
				3
				4
				5
				6
				7
				8
				9
				10
SY_2025_5_3_9	Between 2011 and the present, have you lost members of your immediate family due to the war in Syria? (parent, sibling, grandparent, spouse, child)			
	Yes	1		
	No	2		
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7		
SY_2025_40		SY_2025_41	SY_2025_42	
Respondent's relation to deceased 1 Spouse 2 Parent 3 Child 4 Aunt/uncle 9992 Other relative		Do you know who was responsible for their death? Please specify. 9996 Do not know (do not read out) 9997 Declined to answer (do not read out)	How did you learn of their death? 1 Eyewitness 2 Via social media 3 Heard from friend/relative/relation 4 Death certificate 5 Due to shelling 9992 Other, specify 9997 Declined to answer (do not read out)	
1				
2				
3				
4				

5					
6					
SY_202 5_4 3	Are any (presumed alive) members of your family still classified as missing / kidnapped?				
	Yes	how many?	1		
	No		2		
	Declined to answer (do not read out)		7		<input type="checkbox"/>
SY_202 47	Have you heard about the events on the coast?				
	Yes	1			
	No	2			
	Do not know (do not read out)	6			<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7			<input type="checkbox"/>
SY_202 48	Who in your opinion is responsible for the events on the coast in March?				
	Remnants of the regime	1			
	Ministry of Defence forces	2			
	Non-MoD factions	3			
	Other, specify	9992			<input type="checkbox"/>
	All of the above (do not read out)	4			<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (do not read out)	9996			<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	9997			<input type="checkbox"/>
SY_202 49	During the events on the coast, innocent citizens were said to have been targeted. Who do you believe was responsible for that?				
	Remnants of the regime	1			
	Ministry of Defence forces	2			
	Non-MoD factions	3			
	Other, specify	9992			<input type="checkbox"/>
	All of the above (do not read out)	4			<input type="checkbox"/>
	Do not know (do not read out)	9996			<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	9997			<input type="checkbox"/>
SY_202 50	Should those who targeted civilians be held accountable?				
	Yes	1			
	No	2			
	Do not know (do not read out)	6			<input type="checkbox"/>
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7			<input type="checkbox"/>

SY_2 025_ 49B	A crisis has broken out in Suwayda recently. Who do you believe is responsible for this crisis? (researcher: choose three reasons in order)		
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	Ministry of Defence	1	
	Druze leaders (<i>shuyūkh al- 'aql</i>) in Suwayda	2	
	Armed groups in Suwayda	3	
	Bedouin clans	4	
	Local leaders	6	
	The government in general	7	
	Israel	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Foreign actors	9	
	All of the above (do not read out)	10	
	Other, specify	9992	
	Do not know (do not read out)	9996	
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	9997	

SY_2 025_ 4C	In your opinion, has the government handled the crisis well?		
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	Yes, very well	1	
	Yes, well	2	
	No, poorly	3	
	No, very poorly	4	
	Do not know (do not read out)	6	
	Declined to answer (do not read out)	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

SY_2 025_ 49B	During the events in Suwayda, innocent civilians were said to have been targeted. Who do you believe was responsible for that?		
---------------------	--	--	--

	Ministry of Defence	1	
	Druze leaders (<i>shuyūkh al- 'aql</i>) in Suwayda	2	
	Armed groups in Suwayda	3	
	Bedouin clans	4	
	Local leaders	6	
	The government in general	7	
	Israel	8	
	Foreign actors	9	
	All of the above (do not read out)	10	
	Other, specify	9992	
	(Do not know (do not read out)	9996	
	(Declined to answer (do not read out)	9997	

Demographic characteristics

1201	Age:	1	24 – 18	2	34 – 25	3	44 – 35		
		4	54-45	5	55 or older	97	Decline to answer		

1202	Gender: 1. Male 2. Female		
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Q1203: What is your first language?		Q1204: What is your second language?		
Arabic	1	English	1	
Kurdish	2	French	2	
Amazigh	3	Arabic	3	
Fula	4	Amazigh	4	
French	5	Hebrew	5	
Spanish	6	Fula	6	
English	7	Spanish	7	
Songhai	8	Kurdish	8	
Armenian	9	Turkish	9	
Turcoman	10	Urdu	10	
German	11	Wolof	11	
Dutch	12	Hassaniya	12	
Italy	13	Italian	13	
Wolof	14	Soninke	14	
Czech	15	Farsi	15	
		German	16	
		Russian	17	
		Armenian	18	
Other languages	9992	Other languages	9992	
Decline to answer 9997		No other language 9998		
1205	Decline to .97 . Divorced	4. Widowed	3Married	Single 2. Marital status: 1. answer
A1206	Type of education: : Mahdri Limited specify number of years (_____) 1. Formal 2. 1207 Go to question 1			
1206	Educational level			
	Illiterate/limited	1		
	Less than secondary	2		
	Secondary	3		
	Higher than secondary	4		
	Decline to answer	97		

1207	Work and employment		
	Working	1	
	Not working		
	Looking for work	Go to question 1210 2	
	Not looking for work	Go to question 1210 3	
	Housewife	Go to question 1210 4	
	Student	Go to question 1210 5	
	Retired	Go to question 1210 6	
	Has non-work related income	Go to question 1210 7	
	Disabled/ill	Go to question 1210 8	
	Unemployed	Go to question 1210 10	
	Not working, conscript	Go to question 1210 11	
	Not working, unpaid holiday	Go to question 1210 12	
	Decline to answer	Go to question 1210 97	
Syr 1207	Do you or the breadwinner of the family...		
	Work	1	
	Not work	209 Go to question 1 2	
	Decline to answer	209 Go to question 17	
1208	Work sector: 1. Public 2. Private 3. Decline to answer		
1209	Exact job:		
1210	Monthly household income, including average payments, rents, salaries etc. How much is the monthly household income in the local currency ?		
1211	Please indicate which of the following expressions most accurately describes your household income.		
	Our household income meets our requirements and we are able to save	Go to question 1213 1	
	Our household income meets our requirements and we are unable to save	Go to question 1213 2	
	Our household income does not cover our requirements and we have difficulty paying for necessities	3	
	Don't know	Go to question 12136	
	Decline to answer	Go to question 12137	
1212	During the last year, how did you make up for the shortfall?		
	Borrowing from friends, relatives and acquaintances	1	Assistance from international organisations
	Loans from banks or financial institutions	2	Relied on savings
	Assistance from relatives, neighbours and friends	3	Assistance from the National Coalition, Assistance Coordination Unit or the Coalition Government
	Assistance from the government or government institutions	4	Additional work
	Assistance from religious charities	5	Guiding spending and limiting consumption
	Assistance from civil (non-religious) charities	6	Buying necessities on credit
	Selling property belonging to the family or a family member (real	7	Other
			9992

	estate, gold, furniture)			
	Assistance from (local) civil charities	8		
	Don't know	9996	Decline to answer	9997
1214	On average, how much are the household's monthly outgoings in the local currency (food, rent, car, school/university fees etc)			
1215	What is your religion? go to) Decline to answer .97 (1216 go to) Other .3 Druze .4 Christian .2 Muslim .1			
1216	Sect/denomination:			
	Sunni	1	Zaydi	8
	Shi'i	2	Other Christian	9
	Maronite	3	سادة	10
	Greek Orthodox	4	Alawite	11
	Catholic	5	Ismaili	12
	Druze	6	Armenian Orthodox	13
	Shafi'i	7	Decline to answer	97
Jor12 16	Home country: Decline to answer .7 Other .3 Palestine .2 Jordan .1			
KW 1216	Are you:			
	Sedentary	1		
	Bedouin	2		
	Cannot say	3		
Ir 1216	Specify the nationality of the respondent (researcher):			
	Arab	1	Kurdish	2